

ENLISTED MEN'S UNIFORMS 1898-1902



Early infantry uniform



Norfolk inspired infantry uniform



Kawit unit



"Tiradores" (sharp shooters) under the command of Gen. Licerio Geronimo

ENLISTED MEN'S UNIFORMS 1898-1902

EARLY REPUBLICAN ARMY UNIFORM

1. Baliwag hat (with the coat of arms pin)
2. Ammunitions pouch and shoulder webbing
3. Spanish inspired Guerera style uniform or stolen Spanish uniforms
4. Spanish mauser rifle or Remington rifle
5. Bolo
6. Bottled canteens
7. Bayonet
8. Haversack

REPUBLICAN ARMY UNIFORM

1. Baliwag hat with cockade (with or without the coat of arms pin)
2. Ammunitions pouch and shoulder webbing
3. Norfolk jacket-inspired Rayadillo style uniform
4. Spanish Mauser rifle or Remington rifle
5. Bayonet (some troops wear Bolos)
6. Some troop opted to fight bare footed
Some do wear shoes for formal occasions

Some troops outside Manila still wear the early uniform types until the end of the war.

Early Republican Army Uniform

Republican Army Uniform



HATS AND ACCESSORIES

STRAW HATS



National cockade with silver triangle



Black ribbon 4 centimeters wide



Coat of arms



Baliwag hats



PEAKED CAP



PITH HELMET



FRENCH-DESIGNED KEPIS
(For galas, functions and unofficial activities as
decreed on November 25, 1898)



OFFICER'S UNIFORMS 1899-1902



The Norfolk inspired Philippine Republican Army uniforms in the late 1898 designed by Juan Luna has many variations



OFFICER'S UNIFORMS 1899-1907



In 1899, Khaki colored military uniforms started to become popular and adopted in the Philippines which was inspired from England and the United States. Based on research and historical accounts, General Gregorio del Pilar wore a Khaki uniform instead of the the Rayadillo during his heroic stand in Tirad Pass.



The Norfolk inspired Philippine Republican Army uniforms in the 1899 designed by Juan Luna



OFFICER'S UNIFORMS 1898



The early versions of the Philippine Republican Army uniforms in 1898 designed by Juan Luna



SHOULDER BARS OF THE REPUBLICAN ARMY OFFICERS 1898-1902



KAPITAN HENERAL
(Captain General)



TINIENTE HENERAL
(Lieutenant General)



JIAL DE DIVISION
(Division General)



JIAL DE BRIGADA
(Brigade General)



CORONEL
(Colonel)



TINIENTE CORONEL
(Lieutenant Colonel)



COMANDANTE
(Major)



CAPITAN
(Captain)



1ST TINIENTE
(First Lieutenant)



2ND TINIENTE
(Second Lieutenant)

Juan Luna also designed the Epaulettes (shoulder bar ranks) of the Philippine Republican Army

