


Happy the Ibride . . . happy any woman . . . with a new Kelvin ator "Automatic Cook" Electric Range in her kitchen! For she'll enjoy all the ease, the cleanliness, the coolness, the wonderful results of electric cooking-plus Kelvinator's amacing new heat-up speed!
Starts cooking faster! Imagine! Kelvinator's "Rocket" unit hits cooking heat in seconds! Radiant broilers get red-hot in ten seconds! Mammoth oven prehears to $350^{\circ}$ in less than five minutes! Cooking gets off to a fast, fast start!

I'niformly fine results. (tee! Kelvinator makes it so easy so get better results . . . every time! Heat is so accurately controlled you can cook applesauce with no water ... custards and puddings in an ordinary pan . . . bake cakes and cookies with no shifting of pans.
With huge double ovens, you can broil and bake at the same time. Kelvinator's "Automatic Cook" lets you cook full meals with no watching. Get all this-aud more-in Kelvinator, today's most beautiful electric range!



## "Colormotit" Controlsl

 Different colored jewelled lights flash the heats ynu dial. 7 lights for 7 different heats. The same measured heat each time you dial it . . . with uniform results, every time:
"Automatic Cook"! Put full meals in the oven... set Kelvinator's "Automatic Cook" Control... and take afternoons of. Have your morning's coffee perked when you get up! Carefree cooking!

LOOK FOR THIS EMBLEM. Awarded to " 5 .Star" salesmen of Kelviaator Dealers, it assures you the highest staodard of coarteous, helpful service.

TUNE INI "Star af the Family,"Kelvinator TV show, starring Morton Dowory, oo CBS Network. See your tocal paper for time aod station.

JUNE IS DAIRY MONTH.
Use ice cream and osher dairy products.


## -and there is a powerful difference, too, between gasoline and "ETHYL" gasoline!



# no other shirt in the world but the Van Heusen Caidivery 

 has the patented soff collar that

This sensational soft collar just can't wrinkle . . . it's woven in one piece-has no layers to crease, no lining to crumple. And no other shirt on earth but the Van Heusen Century has such lasting collar smartness . . . plus Van Heusen "Comfort Contour" collar styling. (A new shirt free if it shrinks out of size.) In white, wide-spread or regular collars, single or French cuffs-in two weaves of fine broadcloth, $\$ 3.95, \$ 4.95$ In blue, tan or grey, wide-spread (French cuffs) or regular collar (single cuffs), $\$ 4.50$
Tie shown: Van Heusen Wicker Weave Print, $\$ 1.50$
Phillipa--Jones Corp., N. Y. 1, N. Y., Makers of Van Heusen
Shirts - Sport Sbirte - Ties . Psjamsers . Handkerchiefs - Collars


## Great wew victory over NATIONS NUMEER ONE SKIN DISEASE



THREE OUT OF FOUR. Studies show that an alarmingly high number of people suffer from Athlete's Foot each year. One authority states that Athlete's Foot attacks 3 out of 4 Americans each year. Other authorities have reached similar conclusions. Tbis is indeed America's No. 1 skin disease . . . demanding attention from the nation and from you. It affects all kinds of people, causes untold diseomfort and distress, produces immense economic losses by lowering efficiency and causing absences from work.


PROVED IN LOCKER ROOMS. Athletic coaches and trainers must keep the feet of their players in best condition. "Lefty" James, Cornell's great coach, says, "I use NP-27 because 1 find it is most successful as a preventive and remedy for Atblete's Foot," Similar statements have been made by other noted coaches and trainers, including Carl Snavely, of North Carolina; Henry Frnka, of Tulane; "Rollie" Bevan, Army's great trainer; Jack Rourke, Colgate trainer; Hugh Burns, head trainer at Notre Dame. Take the advice of these experts; use NP-27 yourself.


PROVED IN LABORATORIES. Photos at left above show tests proving that NP-27 is effective against many different kinds of organisms which can cause Athlete's Foot. Photos at right above show another test proving that NP-27 kills not only the organisms but also tbeir spores, or seeds, from which the disease might "come back."

have you cot it? Many people bave Athlete's Foot without knowing it. Tbeir aymptoms are mild but may become serious at any moment, especially when the feet get hot and stay sweaty. Check your feet for the following warning signs : peeling, itching. cracks between toes. These are not normal. Act before they develop into blisters, open breaks, raw spots. The disease is caused by fungi, sometimes complicated by bacteria. Use sometbing that kills both fungi and bacteria. That's NP-27.


PROVED IN PROFESSIONAL OFFICES. Chiropodists (foot specialists) see more foot troubles than anyone else. Twelve noted chiropodists cooperated in testing NP. 27 and in chiropody's official journal reported these outstanding results: It allays itching almost instantly ; is not only effective but in almost all cases is promptly effective; is remarkably free from irritation. Another scientific article by a leading chiropodist showed that NP-27 will penetrate even into tough tissue, an important point because some of the organisms causing the disease may be below the surface.


WHAT TO DO. NP. 27 is nice to use; no unpleasant odor, no mess, no staining; dries almost instantly. For prevention, use it every other day; it's a habit that pays. If symptoms appear, use it daily. Unless satisfied, druggist will refund price. The Norwich Pharmacal Company, Norwich, N.Y. (NP-27 is also availahle in Canada.)

more freedom from rashes!
stay soft after washing!

## Kleinert's Silk Softex Baby Pants

 waterproofed without rubber...to insure baby's comfort!Baby's a welcome lap-lander in Silk Softex Baby Pants. They protect perfectly . . . because Softex fabric is waterproofed without rubber ... by an exclusive Kleinert process. Moisture won't penetrate ... yet Softex pants are breeze-cool and comfortable, won't overheat delicate skin. And these scientifically correct pants help shoo away diaper rashes. Full cut for comfort ... featherlight (weigh less than one ounce). And Softex pants wash and dry in minutes, won't crack, peel or get stiff. Make life lots easier for bahy and you! Get Kleinert's Silk Softex pants, today ... Small, medium, large, extra large. In wbite, pink, blue, tender green or yellow. $\$ 1.00$


Tipsy Pillowe...
holds bottle at just the right tilt ...
formula can't flow too fast or too slow.
Quilted plastie in yellow, pink,
blue, white or green. Gift boxed... 81.95


Little Farmer High Chair Pad... It's fun to be up in a high chair, down on the farm! Gay multieolored percale, plastic coated. Waterproof, non-toxic. Wipes clean with a damp eloth. . $\$ 3.95$


Silk Softex Triple Pak...
3 pairs of Silk softex pants
in 3 pastels... gaily gift pracked.
A perfect baby gift! ... 83.00


Dry-Doune Crib Sheet...
Waterproof, covered with fleecy eotton flannel. Al ways cozy,
never cold or clamany . . even when wet. Carriages to crib sizes . . . 594 to $\$ 3.95$

## 



Wonderful wedding gifts! Grand for grads! Great for dads! Yes, these new G-E radios make deal gifts for everyone! And when you choose the G-E clock-radio, a G-E portable or a G-E table radio, you're really giving the finest, backed by the name you can always believe in-General Electric. See these wonderful new gift radios at your G-E radio dealer's today!

- NEW "ALL-YEAR" G-E PORTABLE RADIO. Indoors it's a table radio. Easy tuning upright or lying flat-just flip up the dual dial! Outdoors it's a portable. Only 5 lbs. complete-lightest G.E ever! Cactus green (Model 606) or Burgundy red.
$\$ 36.95 *$
(las batherian)

- G-E CLOCK-RADIO. World's most useful, most popular radiolulls you to sleep, then turns itself and the light off! Automatically wakes you to music, turns appliances on or off. Finetoned radio ... G-E electric dock-tells time in the dark. In Persian red (Model 517), alabaster ivory, Congo brown or porcelain white-all at the same low price!

- G-E DIAL EAM RADIO. A traveling beam spotlights each station as you dial for casy, accurate runing even in the dark. In alabaster ivory (Moded 415), Congo brown or Persian red-at one /nu price.




The Porker Pen Company offers the Parker Fiaminaire to those who are looking for the distinguished gift, the unusual gift, the welcome gift, and the new.

## NEW! THE ONLY POCKET LIGHTER IN THE WORLD THAT GIVES

## 6 MONTHS OF IIGWIIS

## WITHOUT REFUELING! *

No fooling with liquid fuels
No fiddling with wicks
Just clean, clear, hot flame
from cold iso-butane gas.

Far Fother's Day ...
ho'il thank you 20 times daily for a gift like this!


For weddings . . . for groom or uthers, - hoppy memento o


Fer men io vnifermose
Thay'll bless you
for months of wure lights witheut refueling.
*The only pocket lighter in the world (regardless of fuel used) that gives you six months of safe, sure lights without refueling leven if you smoke as much as a pack a day!).

MADE BY THE PARKER PEN COMPANY, U. S. A.


Precision-made to the same high stondords achieved in the Parker " 51 " Pen-world's mosl-wanted pen.
clasi-The Parket Pea Company

## Dat tioschas one! Life


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Here's convenience you've always wanted in a sprinkler-desired distance and spray automatically at a turn of a dial!

Speed of the revolving arms breaks up the spray-provides a natural rain-like shower that's best for all lawns.

Beautiful, rich green, Long-lasting quality. See this automatic and other famous Sunbeam Rain King sprinklers at your dealer's.


## How To Keep FOOT HAPPY

And Free of ATHLETE'S FOOT


Use Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder Every Dayl

1. Relieves Hot, Tender, Chafed,

Tired, Sensitive Feef . .
2. Eases New or Tight Shoes Soothes Minor Skin Irritations..
3. Helps Prevent Athlete's Foot For real relief and day-long walking ease -use foot health promoting Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder every day. You'II find this cientifically compounded foot powder delightfully soothing, refreshing. It's the famous formula of America'e outstand ing foot authority. Start using it today Shoe, Department and


## "...in sickness

 and in health"

ONLY YESTERDAY it seems, they were youngsters . . . sodadating at the corner drug store! Now, suddenly, they are man and wife, with a wonderful new life to be shared.

And now their druggist takes on a special new role. More than ever they will look to him for friendly, personalized service. He stocks the medicine cabinet wisely, fills their doctor's prescriptions, and gives competent aid when it's most needed.

Yes, the drug store will lend a helping hand to these radiant young people. Just as it meets the changing needs of every member of every family. Your family, too, will find the answers to all health and personal needs at your drug store. The products featured on this page are typical of the top quality brands recommended by your druggist-ask for them by name!

Look for this sign at your drug store_


SCGICK INJECTOR 98e Shaving Kit: Complete with Gold-Plated Razor! Plus 12 New Scalpelsharp "Gold Pack" Blades in automatic blade chan?ef! Plus handy travel case! World's smoothest, cleanesc, safest shaves-for only $98 \%$ !


STOPETTE-Squecze the bothe! Each mist-fine sptay envelops the entire underarm . . . destroys odorproducing bacteria, checks perspiration instantly ... with the gentleness of a fine cosmetic. Won't leak or spill. Start using Stoperte now.

bICRARD GODNOT Gome Permanent with Neutralizer Booster for a wave that's salon-lovely ... soft, natural looking, and scronger for longer . . . a wave that's "weatherproof" so that you can set it and forget it! Refill $\$ 1.50$ ples tax.


KLEENEX TISSDES end wasce, save money. Only Kleenex gives you the quality you love-only Kleenex gives you the Serv-a.Tissue box that lets you pull one tissue at a time-not a handful. Each one pops up automatically-always ready for use.


## LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

college conversations Sirs:
. . "Conversations on the College Lawn" (Lire, May 14) is absolutely ridieulous. You've done an injustice to college students in general and University of New Mexieo students in particular.

Although most of us college students are willing to admit we still have a lot to learn, we feel we are considerably more nuture and sincere about education than your article would indicate. The artiele eould prove espeeially injurious in view of the present draft situstion. The fundamental argument for temporary deferment of male eollege students is that they should be given time to get in education in eollege. Your artiele reduces this argument to an absurdity in the eyes of those who would take these "samples" seriously.

Tom Hexpensox Cutler Umajcb Stephen F. Livingston
Williams College
Willismstown, Mass.
Sirs:
I rebel against your artiele. I am a coed at the University of New Mexico and $I$ and many of the other women students here feel insulted. Why didn't you print how the coeds feel about the men on campus? We don't think they are the most handsome specimens in this world either. As for the girls' expecting the boys to take them somewhere to spend money on them every time they have a date, that's erazy. We would be satiefied to just take a walk instead of going and getting a malt or spending money in some other way, but the fellows just don't ask a girl to takes walk. It's their own fault if they suggest doing something that involves money. How about giving us a ehance? Albuquerque, N. Mex Susan Luke

Sirs:
My heart bleeds for your unfortunate dateless students.
You have no idea how tough life is in womanless New Nexico until you realize that we Sehnol of Mines students have to go to the University (in Albuquerque) to get dates.
We have a slight edge, however, on the playluys at the " $\mathbf{U}$ "; we are 72 miles eloser to Juarez.

Len Hawes Jn.
Soeorro, N. Mex.
GONTINUED ON PAGE 12


ONE YEAR \$6.75 in continental U.s.,
Howaii, Alouko, Puerto Rico, Virgin Is. (t year at ins single copt price would cost
row 50.40 )
(Canada: 1 year, $\$ 7.25$ ) Give to your nemsoealer se to mour local sub-



## pota of


and


Dod'll find the polko-dot lining of this handsome surcoot a refreshing change. But that's anly one of the reasons why it's likely to became his fovorite outdoor garment. It dresses up on outing or matar trip. makes a special occasian af a strall down the street. Waterrepellent rayon gabardine, lustrous and lion-hearted. In dashing new shades. Ask for Berkray's GORDON

About $\$ 1295$
At your fovorits men's atore, or writos.

## BERKRAY

## BERKRAY

Anenass largest producce of ment joblecos.


Comfort from the word go!
There's never any "breaking-in period" with NEOLITE Soles. They're light, flexible, easy-gaing from the stort. They're mighty easy on the feet - and all that extra wear makes them easy on the pocketbook, tool Yes, NEOLITE is the perfect sole for every member of the familyl


That "just-bought' look lasts and lasts when shaes have NEOLITE Soles. Light, trim NEOLITE matkes possible o new daintiness at the arch, a lasting new beauty of finish-gives shoes a firm foundation that keeps their smart lines fashion-rightI And NEOLITE is damp-proof-won't fwist or curl shoes out of shope.

# Our young cowboy put his brand on us! Now wére all on NEOLITE! 

Our rootin', tootin' youngster hos olwoys been rough on shoes. Lost time we bought him a pair, we asked for NEOLITE Soles-because we heard they'd outwear leather 2 to 1 :: What happened? We saw how they wore ond wore .. .saw how many style and comfort advantages they'd offer all of us . . . sow it would pay to make NEOLITE our brand, too!


Outwears leather 2 to 1 :
Keeps shoes smart-looking. . Light . . firm ....flexible.
Damp-proof! Helps keep feet dry,
keep shoes in shape.

[^0]

Make any shoe a better shoe - any repair job a better job!

## coweratulationsYOU DID GETA Crosuly



Eat HEARTY-with Franco-American Spaghetti!

Here's tempting flavor that urges youngsters to eat hearty - finest spaghetti, tender-cooked in a tangy sauce of juicy tomatoes and fine Cheddar cheese. Young folks really go for this hearty dish so full of good nourishment - and so quick and easy to fix. Serve FrancoAmerican Spaghetti soon You'll eat hearty for only pennies a portion!

JUST HEAT...
AND
EAT HEARTY!
Torture My Stomach with Baking Soda?


Tums contain no soda. Cannot overalkalize or cause acid re* bound. Tums don't irritate delicate stomach or intestinal lining. At the first sign of acid -take one or two Tums like candy mints. Almost incandy mints. Almost incess acid mother and settle


TRY one or two tums after breakfast SEE if you bon't feet better

## LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

## Sirs:

1 recommend that Tod Carleton and Bob Wootton Transfer to Michigan State College! We have a beautiful campus, an excellent eurrieulum and a lovely "crop of women."

Colombe Yeoman
Alpha Omicron Pi House
East Lansing, Mich.
Sirs:
Times change; bull sessions en
dire.
R. Weaner Lederea

Newark, N.J.
BLAIR MOODY
Sirs:
You might be interested in the striking resemblance (belouc) between Senator Blair Moody and his son Blair Jr., who was away at University of Michigan Law Shot when the atory.

"Moody Changes His By-Line" (Life, May 14), was photographed. Ineidentally the boys ${ }^{\prime}$ names were reversed in your description of the cover. Robin was on the left and Christopher on the right.

Jane Reeker
Washington, D.C.
Sirs:
On April 25 my wife and I were in the visitors' gallery in the Senate. We saw this: Blair Moody was standing at the podium (after having been escorted down the aisle by Senator Homet Ferguson) with Allen Barkley. Mr. Barkley administered the oath of office to Mr. Moody. In the immediate vicinity we saw neither the wife nor children of Mr. Moody, only his fellow senators and others connected with the Senate. We do not remember any windows immediately out of the Senate chamber. We underatood that no cameras were allowed in the Senate chamber or gallery.

Tell us, do our eyes need correction? William Kruszynski
Detroit, Mich.

- Since photographers are not allowed on the Senate floor during swearing-in ceremonies, it is enstomary for principals to adjourn to an adjoining room for a second ceremony.-ED.

PEARY'S DISCOVERY
Sirs:
In regard to "Peary's Discovery of the Pole" (Life, May 14), 1 am still not convinced a man of Peary's age. 53, could have traveled 133 miles in


WORLD'S MOST MODERN VACUUM CLEANER


SUPER CLEANS RUGS...DOES ALL DUSTING...BRIGHTENS FABRICS ant- No dust bag to empty!

- No dual No fuss! No dust bag to empty! Simply toss out Lewyt's paper "Speed-Sak" a few times a year!
- It's qulet-no roar ! Terrific suction power, yet super-quiet! Lewyt's so easy on your nerves?
Preserves your rugal Famous No 80 Carpet Nozzle gets embedded dirt ..lint, threads, even dog hairs...with less rug wear!
3 filters clean the air! Unhealthy dust ean't escape Lewyt's Speed-Sak, Dustalator, and Micro-dust filter,
- Sollght, easy to usel Glides smoothly in any direction-foflows you around effortlessly as you clean!


LEWYT WINS TOP AWARD "Finest locum cleaner beauty, engineering design, utility," say American Society of Industrial Engineers! DO IT WITH

Sweeps bare floor, lInoleum: Swish-and dirt disappears! No more dust-spreading brooms or back breaking dust pans!
7 work-apeeding attachments do all your dusting; brighten drapes; clean radiators; spray; wax; even demoth closets!
A complete home cleaning center Lewyt costs no more than ordinary vacuum cleaners! See your Lewyt dealer for a free demonstration!

$\rho$
 TRY THE LEWYT IN YOUR OWN HOME $t\}$ Lowry Copporation, Veevum Cleaner Division,
Dipl. S, 70 aroodway, Brooklyn 11, N. Y. Without cont or obligation, 1 woald like to try the sensational Lowyt Voequm Cleaner to my
own heme.
Name....
Address
Amity
Count


## BELIEVE INYOURS:FID

## Don't test one brand alone ... compare them all!



## The choice above all others



This is the day your dreams come true ... a day made hopper still by love's most beautiful and traditional symbols your Keepsake Diamond Engagement and Wedding Rings.

For this important lifetime choice. select a Keepsake - the ring of guaranteed high quality in color, cut and clarity. True value is assured by the Keepsake Certificate signed by your jeweler and Kicepsakc.

Ask your trusted Keepsake Jeweler to show you Keepsake - awarded the coweld Fashion Academy Award for the second consecutive year. To avoid the disappointmint of an unwise choice, look for the name. Keepsake. in the ring and the words "guaranteed registered perfect gem" on the tag. In a wide range of styles, at prices from $\$ 100$ to $\$ 10.000$.
A. MAIDEN Ring 5073. Also 575 to 24 zs. Wedding Ring ISO. A. CASA. LOMA Ring 5300 A bo 125. Wed. ding Ring 73. C. BERKEEEY Ring s125. Wedding Ring 6230 .
All rings illustrated a available in white as well as natural gold. Prices include as well at natural gold. Prices include Federal
details.
Fashion academy G wad

## LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

Sirs:
One of the Eskimo members of the Peary expedition is still olive on scfive.

Ootah (standard Eskimo spelling is Odaq), second from left in Peary's famons picture, is now living in Thule, Greenland, where he was born and where Peary enlisted the Eskimo sled drivers for his expedition. . . .


The photograph above shows Odaq. now nearing 70, enjoying the morning sun in front of his idluk, or sod house, while waiting for a grandson to fetch his membership card ia the Explorers' Club, which he later proudly showed me. When I asked him what he thought of the trip to the Pole, he replied, "djungilak nuaninguajo" ("Great fun"). Daniel. H. Lufiein
Cambridge, Mass.

## EXPANSIVE MUSICIAN

Sirs:
In "Expansive Musician" (Lure, May 14) you showed Tommy Alexinder whose neck ballooned out when he blew his horn, and you staten, "Although doctors cannot explain the phisnomenon, they may it is nothing to warry about." I am sure most ear, wove and throat specialists as well as radinhogists would easily diagnose the condition as one of bilateral external laryngnceles. The condition is probably o congenital one and may be "the evolutionary remnat of the huge air sacs seen ia anthropoid apes."

Stanley H. Macht, Md.
Director
Dept. of Radinlogy
Washington County Hospital
Hagerstown, Md.

## RIDGERUNNING

Sirs:
May I congratulate you on your Yakima ridgerunners story ("Life Goes Ridgerunning." May 14). Every magazine or newspaper has been full of woe and pain. It was certainly refreshing to ce e that some people still are full of spirit and grin. They must have great fua. How I envy them!

Mrs. Cheri May
Seattle, Wish.

## STONE OF SCONE

Sirs:
The Stone is found ("How We Stole the Stone of Scone," Life, May 14), but your Dundee is missing.

Rev. Charles II. Foots
Bedeck, Nova Scotia

- Life erred in placing Dundee on the Firth of Forth instead of on the Firth of Tay.-ED.


Toke your cue from Merčury the speedy, octive messenger of the Gods. If modern living keeps you on the move - moke the light move, the right move in Utica Bodygord Briefs. They're the othletic brief streamlined for speed and action. Completely burdenless - with 3 -ounce weight ., unusually hottering with Slim-Lined design and olwoys giving gentle, snug. support with special 3-Point suspension. Mode of the finest combed cotton yarns with Flot-Locked Seams for extra wear! Ask for Bodyguard Briefs, T-Shirts, and Athlatie Shirts of men's shops and department stares avarywhers.

## enjoy Mercur-Ease in


wine briefs
UTICA KNITTING COMPANY UTICA, NEW YORK


Frum an erypnal ail by Glady, Rorkmare Davio
"Mommy aluans salys you're safe ullen you use Johnson \& Johnson"


New, exclusive formula: Now Heet C.anss Adliesise Tape gives letter saicking qualites and yreater Ireedun Irom shim arratums.


Red Cross Cotton comes to ywu sterile. This long-fileced cotwon is the w litest, sultest, nutist abarbent surgral cotton avaibahle.


Sealed in individual enveloges, Red Ciross Sterile Gauze Pads are solf, absorbent, absolntely sterile. Ideal lur First Aid and laby Care.


Fine mesh, pliable kanze with clean-cut edges, Red (.ross Cianze Bandages ravel less, stay neater. Famous lor sterility and qualaty.


Individually wrapped and sterile, BAND-AD) . Idresive Handages are convenient protection lor suall cuts, blisters, and almasous.

The most trusted name in surgical dressings... Johnson afohnson

## Summer feature . . . with plenty of box office!

Every year about now, Manhattan's Vericool shirt becomes the feature attraction by pepular demand. For this warm-weather shirt has thousands of tiny windows-all of them wide open-inviting the breezes in to air condition youl

But thar's not all. Vericeol wears and wearal The collar stays neat in spite of the heat. The
lines of the Vericeol follow your lines. (IY's Manformed)) Size-Fixt, toe (average fabric realdual shrinkage, $1 \%$ or less).
Get at least two or three of these cool, cool Vericaols. And don't overlook Dad on his dey! Pick cut some Vericeol Sporthhirts, Shorts and Pajamcs - ell shown below.


Remember
Father's Day
is June 17!
$\qquad$

## Today, the smartest <br> LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

 chicks are buying - CHICKEN!

## The

 smartest cooks season chicken with AC'CENT!

TONIGHT, FEAST the family with a heaping platter of luscious, tender chicken-best buy by far in June. Prepare it your own special waybut add a touch of Ac'cent. And listen to them rave, "Never tasted such delicious chicken!"
WHAT HAPPENS? Ac'cent, like nothing you've ever used, brings out more flavor-intensifies the good, natural flavor already in foods. Without adding flavor of its own, this pure vegetablesubstance makes meats taste meatier . . . peps up gravies, salads (even leftovers!) ... makes vegetables taste "justpicked."
TO GOOD COOKS everywhere, Ac'cent already is as familiar as salt and pepper . . . has become the "Third Shaker," alongside salt and pepper, in thousands of kitchens. It's time you taste-tested Ac'cent, too! If your grocer doesn't yet have a supply, write to: AMINO PRODUCTS, 20 N. Wacker Drive, Chicago 6, Ill. Also in Canada.

$$
\cdots \quad .
$$

leading restaurants and hotels long have known and used Ac'cent. Food processors, too, include Ac'cent. as basic ingredient...gives their products a real flavor edge on competition!



MISS JEAN'S BIG DAY
Sirs:
I enjoyed " 'Miss Jean' Has Her Own Big Day" (Life, May 14), but her face was always hidden. What does Jean look like?
L. R. Barsett

Modesto, Calif.


Sirs:
Your caption declares Daughters of the Confederacy are shown "hoisting the Stars and Bars." That isn't the Stars and Bars; it's the last flag of the Confederacy. A similar mistale was made in your May 22, 1950 issue.

Maurice Ries
Hollywood, Calif.

- There were four Confederate flags. The Stars and Bars was the first. The Murfreesboro Daughters of the Confederacy are shown hoisting the fourth, known as the last flag of the Confederacy.-ED.

FOUR ROOMS: $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 8 0 0}$
Sirs:
Although we are certainly interested in lowering the cost of production, we cannot produce the sofa-bed you illustrated in "Four Rooms: 81,800" (Lafe, May 14) for $\$ 135$, retail. The price should have read \$315.
D. J. Depaee

Herman Miller Furniture Co. Zeeland, Mich.

## CLAUSTROPHOBIC CAT

Sirs:
I can't see too much unuaualness in your "Claustrophobic Cat" (LaFE, May 14) squeezing througb to freedom. From the ealendar above the door (March 15) it seems he was just symbolizing what the rest of us were doing about the same time.

Geoace F. Malone
Oakiand, Calif.
VOGELER COMES HOME Sirs:

In "Robert Vogeler Comes Home," (Ltes, May 14) you have a picture captioned "Vogeler enters naval hospital in Bethesda, Md."
How is Vogeler entitled to enter a government military hospital?

Francis L. Fabmer
Marbury, Ala.

- Vogeler attended the Naval Academy for two years and was a mem. ber of the Naval Reserve up to 1935. He was admitted to Bethesda Naval Hospital at the request of the State Department and is paying his own way at $\$ 11.25$ a day.-ED.


Star of TV hit, "Break the Bank"

"When you face an audience every day (and who doesn't?) you want your hair to look smooth, not smeary," says bouncing Bert Parks. "Now, with new VITALIS Hair CREAM, you can really kiss the goo goodbye!"
Yes, this amazing new fighter-bodied liquid cream is not sticky, not greasy. VITALIS Hair CREAM grooms your hair perfectly all day long-with no heavy film, no sfick shine. Far cleaner, easier to use, too, it rinses off hands and comb with

## New!

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Vitalis } \\
& \text { Creal }
\end{aligned}
$$

Mode by Bristol-Myers - maken of famous Viralls
plain water. Homogenized for easy flow, in a handy shaker-top bottle. Get new VITALIS Hair CREAM at any drug counter today.
Maney back if you don't agree with Bert Parks that it's the best cream tonic ever!



AN INSTUNT AFTEH THE BHAST DENSE BELB OF DHRT EWEIGGES


TOR OF DHR CLOLD BEGINS TO EXPAND LIKE A-BOWB BULST


AFTER FOLR SECONDS COLUWN IS QUARTER MII.E IN DIIMETER


SIX SECONDS AFTER BLIST A 3,000-FOOT-HIIGII CLOLD TOWEITS

## SPEAKING OF PICTURES

## .. These show 160 tons of TNT at work

The spectacular explosion recorded in these pictures is the largest nonatomic blast ever set off underground. It oceurred last week when U.S. Army Engineers detonated 320,000 pounds of TNT buried deep in the deserted elay flats of western Ltah. From their observation post on a ridge 3 I 2 miles away, they saw, a quarter-mile-wide column of pulverized earth shoot into the air, blossom out like an A-bomb's mushroom cloud and in six seconds cover three square miles of landscape. The big blast was no mere show. It was the grand finale to the first of several series of explosions the Army is setting off to determine how well underground shelters can withstand the inereased potency of modern weapons. Charges of different sizes were buried at different depths in the flats. Around them were buried reinforced concrete walls to represent underground shelters under attack. The ground ncar the charges also was honcycombed with instruments to record the force of shoek waves from the explosions. When last week's cataclysm brought this series to an end the Engineers felt they had learned enough (just what, they would not say) to begin to plan sheliers capable of withstanding any weapon of the foresceable future.


## Perhaps one of the

 very good reasons so many men wear Florsheim summer shoes is because they're designed to cut cleaning time to a minimum.Florsheim calls these shoes
Little Whites . . . you'll call them the smartest, coolest, most carefree shoes you've ever worn . . . and, for a welcome change, you'll like the new $U$-wing tip styling.

## Florsheim



The Florsheim Shoe Company •Chicago • Makers of fine shoes for men and women

160 TONS OF TNT comtinusd


THE DANGEROUS TASK of assembling charge begins as workmen carry 100 -pound blocks of TNT from loading chute to growing pile at the bottom of the excavation. Final charge was set off electrically from a trailer a mile away.


TIIE COILING CABLES that connected underground targets to instrument stations stretched for miles across the desert. Data recorded at these stations will indicate exact effects of blast on various types of underground shelters.
 for large bills, as well as a removable pass case
(see illustration above). Smoothly crafted in your choice of'six leathers, in a variety of attractive colors. "The Senator," as illustrated, $\$ 5.95$. Others from $\$ 8.95$ to $\$ 25.00$.

## Remember Father's Day, June 17th

SURKK on jewelry, belts and wallets means QUALITY



# From Bordens....the handiest, dandiest Cheese Spreads for picnics, weekends, vacation meals! 



Want to make light work of a summer meal? Eat well on a pienic? Pack some snacks for a week-end jaunt? You'll find Borden's Cheese Spreads worth their weight in gold these summer days!
Eight inviting varieties begging to be tasted! So creamy in texture they spread as smoothly as a happy smile! And all of 'em made from Borden's finest cheeses, blended with other good, wholesome ingredients. Pick your favorites at the dairy counter of your favorite food store.

6)
e. Childaren love the goud taste of wholesumi Piucapple Cheese Spren weel. juicy morream checve mixed with swee fine sudwich to els of pineapple. Nakes a Gill. Grownups love serve with a glass nut bread. it too, on date or nut fread.

## BORDEN'S

 FINE CHEESESFolks who know cheese say "Borden's, PLEASE!"

## LIFE

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NOT BE REPROOUCED IN ANY MANNER WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION


## LIFE'S COVER

German Model Ursula Thiess posed for the picture on Life's cover this week in a man's sleeveless sweater, worn front to back. In 27 years she has experienced some other reversals unknown to pretty girls in the U.S. She left school at 15 for her Landjahr, a year of compulsory farm labor required by Hitler's Nazi government. Returning to Hamburg, she was bombed out of her home and then in May 1915 fled from a nearby village in northern Germany ahead of the advancing Russian troops. Last fall, quite by aecident, she landed a modeling job with Heute magazine in Munich. Further news of her improving fortunes will be found on pages 71 to 74.

[^1]

See the General Electric Automatio Toaster at your G-E dealer's, OR "STAYS DOWN" INSIDE!

## Toast-when you want it I

If you're ready when your toast is . . . fine. This new General Electric Automatic Toaster will pop it up! If you're not-set the control knoh, and a special built-in device will keep your toast down until you want it.

## Toast-as you want it !



Again G. E. leaves it up to you. Have your toast your way . . . light, medium or dark. Just set the control knob and this G-E wonder does the reat . . . uniformly . . . from the first slice to the very last! And you'll get crisp, munchy toast every time!

## A "snap" to clean I



The "Snap-in" Crumb Tray whisks in and out. No more turning upside down to empty crumbs! Cleans in a speedy 10 seconds! No trouble at all! General Electric Company, Bridgeport 2, Connecticut.
$S_{\text {pecifications subject to change without notice. }}$
"Toast to Your Taste-Every Time"

## See how KLEENEX serves just ONE_



Perfect balance. Of course you want a soft tissue-a strong tissue. Kleenex ${ }^{*}$ has the "just right" combination of softness and brawn. (Thanks to a special process.) And esch Kleenex tissue is perfectly uniform: always the same top fight quality you know you can depend on for every use-from colds to makcup removal.


Naves as it serves. No other tissue has the handy Serv-a-Tissue box. With Klecnex you pull one double tissue at a time (not a handful), and the next pops up. Ends wastesaves trouble, saves money. So don't take just "tissues." Insist on wonderfully soft, strong Kleenex-your best buy in tissues.

Get several boxes when you buyEnds waste...
...se lint-free. Only finest ingredients go into Kleenex . . . from pulp to package. Pure cellulose fibers, with absolutely no ground wood. That's why you won't find weak spots or hard particles in this tissue. And test after test proves Kleenex freer from lint. Won't aggravate sore noses, during colds. you'll always have a good supply

...saves you money

dead chinese soldier, one of 60,000 sacrificed ay enemy in latest offensive, lies tangled in barbed wire strung in front of u.n. positions

#  

Not sinee World War I had barbed wire been strung on such a scalc. In front of a single division in Korea, Eighth Army Engineers coiled and twisted over 500 miles of it, and then laid mines by the thousands. Behind the wire the infantry dug in and waited. When the bugles sounded and the Reds by the tens of thousands eharged forward, they reaehed the wire, were slowed and then slaughtered hy maehine guns firing by the flichering, silver light of trip flares. But on the eastern sector of the front the wire was not enough. Moving to outflank the U.N.
line, the Chinese by sheer welght of numbers carried through all defenses and swept away two South Korean divisions
During the critical hours the veteran L.S. 2nd Division stood almost alone between the Eighth Army and another "bug out." Flooding through the hole left by the Roks, the Chinese cut in against the rear of first one and then another of the 2 nd's regiments. But the division refused to break. Surrounded battalions fought their way out and then turned to fight again. The 2nd Division lost heavily, but when
the firing died away there were 35,000 dead and wounded Chinese around its positions.

The Reds stabbed at other points, and there were desperate fights up and down the line, but the Chinese offensive power was gone. Generals Ridgway and Van Fleet toured the front. Then, instead of instructing their men to dig in, they ordered the Eighth Army to counterattack. Within five days U.N. tank and infantry columns had onee more crossed the 38 th Parallel. In every sector the Chinese were on the run. Their spring offensive had been routed.


LIGHTING UP after tank action on central front, two British soldiers of the King's Own Scottish Borderers show the marks of
probing the Chinese lines when vehicle ran into a Red minefield. He has cuts under bandage on his head and powder burns on shoulder and sleeve of his sweater. Three others were badly injured.
battle. Man at left was injured while riding on top of U.S. tank



GOING BACK from the front, four Gls reflect the strain of battle. One stares into space, one attempts a smile, another sleeps and the last puffs on a cigaret.

AFTER THE BATTLE five men of the 2nd Division fight the engagement over, and one (right) fingers a belt buckle which deflected a Chinese bullet.


## these elghth army fighters

## HELD THE LINE AT KEY POINTS

The men of the Eighth Army had learned to fight the hard way-in combat. And when the Chinese came at them, they proceeded to teach the Reds some lessons. They did their fighting with a savage calm that chilled and finally froze the attacking Reds. They held, where to give way would have meant disaster. At the critical point where the Chinese achieved a breakthrough against the South Koreans, there were soldiers like those of I Company of the 2nd Division's 23rd Infantry (bottom, left) who had stopped the Reds at Wonju and Chipyong. I Company went into the fight with 160 men and when the regiment was cut off they held their position while the others broke out. Only 58 of them returned. On the central front members of the 24th Division (above) at first reeled under the strength of the Chinese attack and then, to take the pressure off the 2nd, left their holes and attacked the masses in front of them. Courage was no U.S. monopoly. The British infantry and Indian medics, farther west, held their ground and then rode out with the tanks into the enemy minefields.


CLENCHED HANDS indicate the intense pain of an Indian ambulance driver whose leg has been almost blown off by a mine, but his face reflects his stoicism. Later, after he was taken to a hospital, doctors were forced to amputate the leg.


THE MORNING AFTER an enemy attack, two tired infantrymen of the 19th Regiment relax in a sandbagged position with their hand grenades kept
close hy (left). During the night Chinese soldiers had stormed to within 75 feet of this defense line and 15 of them were killed by the grenade-slinging GIs.


PROTECTIVE WALL shiclds infantrymen from snipers as they move up behind tanks. Some soldiers, tired of crouching, hurry forward with their heads
exposed above the eoncrete embankment. Main Chinese force had already pulled back from Pukhan River but left poekets to fight rear-guard action.

Counterattack contruuto

## AGAIN, U.N. FORCES HIT THE ROAD NORTH



DUCKING behind concrete embankment, an openmouthed infantryman scans hill above for snipers suddenly peppering the road with small-arms fire


SWEEPING for enemy mines, wary American engineers clear road for tanks aupporting the Scottish units on their drive back toward the 38th Parallel.


GUARDING approaches to recaptured dam on the Pukhan River, a light machine-gun crew keeps alert for enemy stragglers hiding on the opposite bank.


TANK-LED TASK FORCE with jeeps and half-tracks moves down scrubhy slope to bank of the Pukhan River, nortlueast of Seoul. During this sudden push several Chinese white phosphorous shellv fell far short of their intended mark
and splashed in the river or exploded harmlessly on the opposite bank. As the toughened Eighth Army troops drove on back over the 38th Parallel once again, many of them talked confidently of "breaking the Chinaman's back" this time.

## "FORE AND AFTS" HELPED SET UP ADVANCE BUT ROLL CALL SHOWS THE PRICE THEY PAID

In its illustrious history the 1st Battalion of the British Gloucestershire Regiment has made a reputation for getting in and out of tight spots. In Egypt, in 1801, attacked on all sides by the French, the Gloucesters about-faced their rear rank and fought back to back. In France in 1915

ALL WHO REMAIN OF THE 622 MEN OF FIRST BATTALION-FOUR OFFICERS AND 36 MEN WHO FOUGHT WAY OUT AND A FEW MORE WHO WERE NOT IN BATTLE-

they beat off four German regiments encircling them. For these feats they have a nickname, "the Fore and Afts," and the privilege of wearing their badge on the back as well as the front of their caps. In Korea, recently, the Gloucesters were at bay again. Surrounded by hordes
of Chinese, they held for three days and nights, sometimes calling on U.S. planes to bomb and strafe a stone's throw from their lines. When all hope was lost, the last survivors fought their way out to safety. Then all that was left of the Gloucesters (below) linedup for a proud roll call.

STAND FORMATION FOR ROLL CALL, BATTALION COMMANDER STAYED BEHIND WITH ZOO WOUNDED
U.S. UNIT CITATION, first for a British unit in Korea, is pinned on a Gloucester by Gen. Van Fleet.


## AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT NEEDS WRITERS "WORTHY OF OUR TIME"

## SMOCKS vs. OVERALLS

The other day in Detroit 10,000 automobile workers were sent home because 66 men walked off their jobs rather than wear smocks. They had asked for overalls but the company issued smocks instead. "It will beberets next," growled one of the 66.

Well, it's too bad that 10,000 people lost a day's pay but our sympathy is all with the undaunted 66. Smocks indeed! Man's right to wear pants, or overalls, is inalienable. If the company wants to do something constructive with its smocks, put them on the women who have to work in slacks.

## SOMETHING TO WRITE ABOUT

Novelist Budd Schulberg was telling all to the House Un-American Activities Committee in Washington when we read the book of literary criticism discussed in the columns at the right. So Author Schulberg was in mind when we came upon one of the central points of the book, that the American writer of today can find dramatic and meaningful subjects to write about only by delving into the abnormal and grotesque aspects of his society.

This observation deserves to be examined in the light of what Budd Schulberg told the House committee. The essence of his story was that he was a member of the Communist party in Hollywood in 1938 and 1939, put up for a while with its attempts to tell him what and how he should write, and finally got out. It was all a part of the "normal" experience of a young man of his time and bent, and Mr. Schulberg would presumably consider his long delay in telling about it "normal" too. At any rate he was personally involved in the life-or-death drama of the age, and he was in a position to give the House committee some very interesting details about it.

Here, you might have thought, was a dramatic and meaningful subject for a book if there ever was one, ready for the writing. But Mr. Schulberg has never written the book. His considerable talents have been devoted to novcls about a Hollywood producer (What Makes Sammy Run?'), a prizefighter (The Harder They Fall), a writer resembling the late F. Scott Fitzgerald (The Disenchanted). We enjoyed the books, and we are glad Mr. Schulberg wrote them. But, in view of the story he told in Washington last week, we must decline to believe that he and other young authors of the day are starved for worthwhile and dramatic subjects to write about. They have only to look around.

A phenomenon of the times is what we choose to call the Silent Generation. The young men and women of America who are past 18 and under 30 are, on the whole, a bunch of clams. There are exceptions to the rule, and all sorts of explanations may be offered for the general state of affairs. Nevertheless we note as a matter of interest that in the U.S. of the 1950s there is no equivalent of the youthful clatter and protest of the flaming Twenties, and the concerted angers of the depressed 1930s.

Now there are signs that youth in the 1950s may be finding something to say for itself. One example is provided by a new book which is getting a lot of critical attention. It is called After the Lost Generation (McGraw-Hill, New York, \$3.75), and its author is a young man of 27 who is fitted by experience and background to speak for his literate contemporaries. He is John W. Aldridge, a teacher at the University of Vermont who was born in Iowa, grew up in Tennessee and left college in 1943 for a stint of soldiering in World War II. His immediate subject is the American novel of the 1940 s, as produced by the crop of young writers who followed "the Lost Generation" of Hemingway, Dos Passos and Fitzgerald. In his study Author Aldridge offers an interesting explanation for the relative quietude of his generation. Protest, he says in effect, is no fun any more because all the protests were made before the young men of today became old enough to speak; and besides, it is no use, since the society of our time neither welcomes nor responds to protest.

But the passages of widest interest in Mr. Aldridge's book are the ones in which he tries to figure out how and why the novelists of the 1940s got into the sorry state he finds them in. Apart from the light they throw on the novelists, these passages provide a portrait of today's America as it appears to John Aldridge and presumably to many others of his age and kind.

Today's America as they see it is not so hot. "The disappearance of a stable society and a common sct of values" has left behind a nothingness in which the ordinary citizen merely exists and the young men of talent and promise smother. The young men of the early 1940s who went away to war hoped to come back to "a new contact with experience," to a country which would invoke and challenge their talents. But they were disappointed-"The country they returned to was much the same country they had left. . . . Life in America was as aesthetically starved as ever, still without a true culture and a standard of adult values."

Far from offsetting the moral instability of the times, the economic stability of the country compounds the frustration. The young writer is too well off-too comfortable-for his own good; and the typical citizen is too set
in his ways, too content with things as they are, to provide the drama that makes for a vital society and a significant literature.

The overwhelming point-the point to which Mr. Aldridge returns again and again -is that his America has lost something great and precious and vitalizing. And what has been lost? Why, "the old primary assumptions which men once took for granted" -a God to believe in (Mr. Aldridge spells god with a little g), a sense of Good and Evil, belief itself. In the person of John Aldridge the American intellectual of today does not revel in and exploit this loss as his predecessors of the Lost Generation did; he mourns it, and looks with an accusing and beseeching eye upon a country and a society which fail to replace the departed values. "They have been dissected and atomized," Mr. Aldridge writes reproachfully, "until they have lost the authority of a single, integrated body of belief and been scattered into countless fragments of comfortless superstition, vague longing, and abortive guilt."

Mr. Aldridge subscribes to the literary convention that the society makes the writer. But throughout his book there is a strong suggestion that the novelists of the 1940s should have been better than they were despite their society. An acid passage is devoted to the modern weakling of art "who knows too much to be knowing, who is too convinced of his own lack of conviction to be convincing." Along with this heretical hint there is a latent suspicion, never quite spelled out, that American society in the postwar 1940s was not actually the total wasteland which the fiction of the time generally made it out to be. Mr. Aldridge is possessed, in short, by an undefined notion that his America may after all be better than the novels written by its young writers.

At the end of his book Mr. Aldridge sighs for "a few writers of genius" who would be capable of producing "a literature of vitality and significance," and he indicates that he thinks they may arise. He could hardly think so if he were really convinced that the society of his time is incapable of producing or tolerating good writers. "And then," Mr. Aldridge concludes, "all the small, confused, and misguided talents whose troubles concern us now might be impelled to draw close around them and discover, in their example, the means and the desire to create a literature that would be worthy of our time."
A few years ago a critic with the views of John Aldridge would never have suggested that the task of the writer is to be "worthy of our time." He would have settled instead for the old plaint that the time is unworthy of the writer. Having come so far, Mr. Aldridge and his contemporaries may yet make their time worthy of all that they can be.


TITO RECOVERS

Among top Communists it is fashionable, when ill, to rush to Moscow for treatment. The treatment sometimes is permanent. Recently Marshal Tito, on the outs with Moscow, underwent
gall bladder surgery. Afterward he smiled happily for his nurse and doctor (above), and, since the operation was done in Yugoslavia, he suffered no complications and recovered quickly.


DONOR of house to Columbia was ex-Ambassador W. Averell Harriman, son of is builder. He lurned over the keys at the assembly, then quietly withdrew.

## HII DUESTIUNS III A AII HILSE

## First American Assembly is held

Last fall Dwight D. Eisenhower, president of Columbia University, announced plans for the American Assembly. It would be a conference of U.S. businessmen, educators and government offieials to define problems rather than propose answers. Last week the first assembly was held in Arden House, the 96 -room mansion completed in 1909 by Railroad Tycoon Edward H. Harriman and given to Columbia by his son (above). For five days the 85 confcrees roamed the Harriman showplace, and met at frequent intervals to discuss the first assembly subject: U.S. relations with Western Europe. When it was over, the delegates had propounded some propositions for discussion by 1,200 "little assemblies" throughout the U.S. Among them: 1) Russia's global threat to freedom can best be opposed by building cooperation among all free peoples; 2) all these must steel themselves to sacrifice; 3) war is not the solution but fear of it must not divert the U.S. from its defense of world freedom. Although these elephantine conclusions obviously were true, they seemed somewhat less overpowering-as these pictures showthan the late Mr. Harriman's massive mansion.


A SLATE-ROOFED ISLAND in a sea of trees, Ar* den House stands in a 30 -square-mile tract on a 1,300 foot Ramapo mountain peak near West Point, N.Y.


CIRCULAR STAIRCASE in east wing rises continuously for three stories, is not even the main stairway. Here Colonel Herman Beukema of West Point
and former AEC Chairman David Lilienthal (right) pause to chat. All of Arden House's materials, its past and present furnishings, are native American.


STATUARY decorates vast front terrace, which is at the second floor level. Arden House was entirely refurnished for this and future American Assemblies.


OVETA CULP HOBBY, ex-WAC commander, inspects the view from her room. Later she asked for a less remote room because getting there took too long.


SHAGGY IVY covers most of the house's native granite walls, It has an organ, swimming pool, two lakes, 40 miles of bridle paths anda $31 / 2$ miledriveway.


THE ARDEN HOUSE ATTIC, like those in many other U.S. homes, contains odds and ends. These heads of big game animals shot by various Harrimans over the years were found when The Treadway Inns, designated to run the house for
future meetings, took it over. A staff of 40 people will maintain the enormous marble-floored rooms, mostly unoccupied since the death in 1933 of Mrs. E. H. Harriman except during the war when Arden became a Navy convalescent home.


BIRTHDAY BEGAN with Gralam wakinges usual at 5 a.m. and ponderingawhile.


EN ROUTE TO WORK, he met Coke Blake. He takes this five-block walk daily.


LEG EXERCISES and inhaling exercises followed his breakfast and nap on sun porch of his modest home, which he built in 1941 for $\$ 2.500$.


AFTERNOON CONCERT is played for Graham at his home by the school band. He also got a plaque from Oklahoma Bankers Association.


SHAVE was given him by Housekeeper Rose Drew. Then he read the newspaper.


SHORT SPEECH is made at the open bouse. He recited Guest's I'U Be There.

## tif woirs ulusi millumare beours



WILLIAM GRAHAM AS STRIPLING OF 34

Last month in Pryor, Okla. (pop. 7,000) the spry little cricket of a man who is almost certainly the world's oldest millionaire reached his 100th birthday. But William Alexander Graham did not celebrate his centennial alone any more than he has enjoyed his wealth alone. Reputedly worth $\$ 7$ million, Graham has repeatedly presented rich gifts to the town in which he settled after spending his early years riding the range. In 1896 it was $\$ 2,250$ for a needed footbridge; later, when cattle, mercantile, stock and loan investments had swelled his fortune, it was $\$ 6,000$ for the First Methodist Church,
$\$ 25,000$ for a community building, $\$ 10,000$ for library books and untold thousands for needed sidewalks and gutters. This year Graham brought his benefactions to well over $\$ 500,000$ by giving the town 3280,000 with which to acquire its own electrical distribution system. But what Pryor appreciated, possibly more than anything else, about its "first citizen" and First National Bank president was his practice during the depression of making personal loans to residents when his bank could not do so. "A good moral risk is better than a secured risk," Graham would say. On his 100th birthday


DESK AT HOME was visited before going to work for prayer and the reading of poctry and birthday greetings.


TOUR of his philanthropies-liere the electric plantended the celebration. Then Graham went home to rest.

## A CEWIENARIIAN

Pryor repaid some of its debt. The Jeffersonian put out a special edition. The high school band marched to his home to play Happy Birthday. Main Street was permanently renamed Graham Avenue. A 100 candle cake was duly baked and lighted (the candles ignited the meringue frosting). Almost all Pryor tried to get into the community-building open house at which the town expressed its gratitude to the kindly, simple-living old man who had devoted so many years to its welfare and who, although his sight and hearing are somewhat impaired, was still around to observe the results of his bencficence.


DESK AT OFFICE in the bank is a 51 -year-ohl stand-up one, and Graham worked at it as usual
on his 100th birthday. A favoritc Graham motto is, "A man on his feet is worth two on his seat."


WITH THE RIOT OVER AND THE PEACE TERMS SETTLED, A MEMBER OF THE CLEANUP SOUAD SITS JAUNTILY IN BARBER CHAIR WHILE ANOTHER PICKS UP LITTER

## CONVICTS TAKE NVER-FOR A WHILE

Relaxing in an uprooted barber chair and flicking ashes on the floor as though he owned the place, this Utah convict is savoring a heady if temporary conquest. For five hours before the picture was taken he and some 300 of his fellows were in complete control of most of Utah's brand-new Point of the Mountain prison. On May 20, when they were ordered in from afternoon recreation, the convicts-angered because somebody had "put soap in the soup"turned on their guards and locked eight of them
in cells. Within a few minutes they had taken over the library, hospital ward, corridors and cell blocks. Held in by remote control doors, they set out to wreck the place. They smashed windows, tore out library books and flooded floors with water. They threw open cell doors, raided the commissary and released the men in death row. Some broke into the hospital and stupefied themselves with drugs and paregoric. When there was little left to ruin they sent a deputation to the warden with "demands." The
convicts said they had no objection to the new building, where they had been installed only two months ago (Life, March 26), or to the warden himself. But they did not like the steward, who "couldn't boil water," or the captain of the guard, who was "prejudiced," or the way the commissary was handing out the clothes. After three hours of negotiation the two sides struck a bargain: the warden would investigate all their charges and the convicts would go back to their cells after cleaning up the $\$ 10,000$ mess,

## THOSE WERE THE DAYS!

Life with father in the 1900's was one long style parade-led by the Arrow Collar Man! He was the best-dressed man in anybody's town!


Dart, nonwilt collar. America's favorite!


Por, soft spread collar. Regular or French cuffs.


Arden, short-point, nonwilt, spread collar.
the wih father in 1951 cells the same story of Arrow style leadership, but today's bestdressed Fathers enjoy Arrow free-and-easy comfort as well!

## These are the days!



Drew, nonwilt, low neck band for comfort.


Gordon, Arrow's famous button-down oxford.

## For best-dressed Dads on Father's Day-Arrow White Shirts with America's best-looking collars!

LOOK AT 'EM! No wonder men swarm after these Arrow Whites! They've learned that no other shirts do as much for their appearance and comfort!

The smooth collar styles shown here are just a few from Arrow's matchless collection! Besides their terrific good looks, Arrow White Shirts boast the "Sanforized" label (fabric shrinkage less than $1 \%$ )... have the Mitoga
body-tapered fit, anchored-to-stay buttons!
ALL Arrow Shirts are tailored of quality fabrics that deliver long, long wear. Arrow Ties, of course, make any shirt look better. Prints, stripes, foulards. (Fabric content shown on each tie.) This year-as every year -Father's Day, June 17, is Arrow Day! Cluett, Peabody \& Co., Inc.-Arrow Shirts, Sports Shirts, Ties, Handkerchiefs and Underwear.




CLAUDE PANCONI (CENTER), PRINCIPAL DEFENDANT IN FRANCE'S MOST TALKED-ABOUT MURDER TRIAL, LEANS FORWARD TO TALK WITH DEFENSE ATTORNEYS


CODEFENDANTS Nieole Illy and Bernard Petit seemed undismayed when they appeared at an early hearing to give their account of killing of their friend.

## J. M MWEEE III FAMICE: A GEIERAIIOWS OREEAL

In France "J.3" once had a simple meaning. Through the years of rationing during and after World War II it was the government's code for all eardholders between the ages of 15 and 18. Now, because of a trial that stirred France as no other court action hat in many years, the term has become the symbol for a tragie story of adolescent intrigue, confusion and murder. It was not the tawdry facts of the J-3 story that gripped the French press and people-a 17 -year-old boy shot to death by a teen-age seloolmate-but the fearsome look the trial provided into the curious dream world in which these adolescents lived and played at adult affairs.

There was no great mystery ahout the actual crime in the J-3 case. There was little searching for clues, no extensive manhunt. Nor were the principals the usual run of dead-end kids. The J-3 ease conecrned instead a small clique of teen-agers, the children of modest, respectable, middleclass families. There was Alain Guyader, who was killed. There was Nicole Illy, who tried to appear sophisticated but wasn't. And there were Claude Panconi and Bernard Petit, whose trial for the murder of Guyader was, for France, the trial of both the postwar generation and its parents.



Unlike ordinary breath sweeteners and mouth washes, FRESHIES do not mask one odor with another, for fresh-tasting FRESHIES contain a Chlorophyll compound - from Nature's green magic deodorant. So harmless you can take FRESHIES frequently, for maximum day-long protection.

## PROOF!

The effectiveness of Freahies to remove offending mouth odors has been proven in clinical research at a famoun univeraity. a famoun university.

5 the onlons on the homburger, the garlic sauces, the cheeses!

## TET TIEE ARETIESAND BESATHE GAY/


when ond what yau want . . . the gioss of beer or wine, the cocktoils.
VBT TAVE FRESHES AND BREATHE EAY/I
SMOKE
yaur favarite pipe, or cigar, thase frequent cigaretfes !
NSI TAKE FRECHIES AND BREATHE EAYY/


IN THE FOREST OF MALNOUE, OUTSIDE PARIS, POLICE AND JOURNALISTS

## THEIR DREAMS CAME TO AN END



ALAIN GUYADER

Once, it was brought out at the trial, they had all been students together in Paris: Panconi the quiet one who read avidly and wanted to be a writer; Petit, the unattractive son of a police inspector who didn't care for books but knew at least where his father kept his guns; Guyader, the quick-witted one who dreamed of adventure and talked of himself as the "man of his times"; and Nicole, who subtly played off one against another. Around them was a world of uncertainty, the reminders of one war and the threats of another. When studies scemed unexciting, they created their own excitement, hatching plans to organize a great new Maquis if the Russians should come. They would make a fortune in the black market too, and would run arms to the Middle East. To his friends Guyader each day described new exploits; in them he was always the leader. In time the others grew resentful. When Guyader went on to boast falsely of an affair with Nicole, the play-acting took a deadly turn. With Guyader absent, the would-be Maquis set up a mock trial, decided he was too vain and would have to die. The trap was sprung one December day in 1948. Ostensibly to find a hiding place for the guns they hoped to collect, Panconi, Petit and Nicole persuaded Guyader to go with them to the Malnoue forest near Paris. Petit and Nicole failed to show up at the rendezvous, so the others went on alone. In the woods Guyader's talk of Nicole infuriated


PROSECUTOR Lajaunie carefully managed J.3 trial to win convictions, sometimes conferred with attorney who represented Guyader's family.


JUDGE Dejean de la Batie lost his usual calm once when he scolded policeman who delayed taking Guyader to hospital to make the phone calls.


WATCH AS PANCONI RE-ENACTS MURDER OF HIS FRIEND ALAIN GUYADER

## WITH DEATH IN A DARK FOREST

Panconi, and when at last Guyader walked on ahead, Panconi drew a gun, struek Guyader over the head and then, holding the revolver in both hands, pulled the trigger. Quickly he searched Guyader's pockets for the wad of dollars Guyader always boasted was there. There were 250 francs. Then Panconi left the woods, took a bus home, ate dinner, read a bit and went to bed. Meanwhile Guyader had reeovered consciousness and crawled to the road where a truek driver found him, took him to a cafe and called police. While Guyader lay bleeding to death in the truck, the gendarme, punctilious about matters of jurisdiction, telephoned from one headquarters to another to decide whether the shooting was really his eoncern. At the trial a waitress testified Petit had come on the scene late, pecred into the truek, saw Guyader dying and calmly went on.
In the $21 / 2$ years between the crime and the trial the case had been built to a fabulous climax by the press and by an array of some of France's greatest dramatists, novelists and aetors who crowded the courtroom to follow each day's developments. For a whole day lawyers probed the boys' reading habits, causing one newspaper, $l$ 'Aurore, to splutter: "Is anyone finally going to remember that Paneoni and Petit have killed Alain Guyader? Enough of literature!" The judge remembered, and sentenced both of them to solitary confinement, Panconi for 10 years, Petit for five. Nicole was still to face the court. But at the trial not even the prosecution objected when the defense counsel summed up the problem of Franee's young people. "Wedeprived them of their youth in losing the war in 1940," he said. "By not defending them to the last man, we gave them for an ideal a flight into indescribable confusion."


JUROR fingers the murder weapon after it is introduced as evidence. Later it was handed to Panconi to reconstruet forest killing in the courtroom.


POLICEMAN Bailly tries to explain why he failed to pass on dying Guyader's message to family. He told court simply it was not his responsibility.

## We hope there's a Borg for every bride

A bride, too, wants to watch her figure ....and what easier way than a Borg bathroom scale? Like the groom, this scale is truthful as it is handsome . . . tells exact weight* every time. Just step on daily, gllance at the big Binocular Dial-if you gain or lose a pound, you know it right away!

These days, we can't make all the Borgs people want. But you'll still find a Borg if you look. And when she says "Bless you, it's a Borg!', you'll be glad you bought the best.
-Gwarantend accwrate witbin $1 / 2$ of $1 \%$ at every point ow the dial



If its beanty doesn't instantly tell you, you can always identify a Borg by shis trademark on the dial.


READER'S DIGEST* Reported The Same Research Which Proves That Brushing Teeth Right After Eating with

## COLGATE DENTAL CREAM STOPS TOOTH DECAY BEST

MOST THOROUGHLY PROVED AND ACCEPTED HOME METHOD OF ORAL HYGIENE KNOWN TODAY!
Reader's Digest recently reported the very same research which proves that the Colgate way of brushing teeth right affer eating stops tooth decay best! The most thorthod of oral hygiene known today!
Yes, and 2 years' research showed that the Colgate way stopped more decay for more people than ever before reported in dentifrice history! No other toothpaste or pow-der-ammoniated or not-orfers
proof-the most conclusive proof ever reported for a dentifrice of any type!



VICTIM'S PARENTS sat patiently through trial. On table are briefs prepared by their attorney. They were awarded "symbolic damages" of one franc.


IN PRISONER'S BOX Petit squirms as he listens to evidence linking him to the crime. His nervous mannerisms irritated spectators in the courtroom.


AS TRIAL ENDS Panconi (rear) and Petit, now smirking, embrace their mothers for last time in courtroom before being led away to prison by guards.

## Want to please any man

 who shaves?
## For Father's Day



- THESE HI-VELOCITY HEADS - THIS REAL ROTARY MOTOR


Make the Schick " 20 " "The Finest Shaving Instrument of All Time"
New high-ipeed, precision-made shearing heads, of exclusive Schlck design. Shorpened and haned. Camb edges guide whiskers into slats. interceptor bors pick up short stubbie. All for fast, close, skinline shaving.

Schlek's raal rotory motor. Precision-buift. Smooth. Quiet. A pewerhouse. The most powerful motor Schick ever built. AC or DC. Stop-Stort Button snops it on or aff.

 Graduation, for his Birthday or for - servicemen any daygive the Schick " 20 "-

## the bigest hit M in the history of shaving!

With all the gift-giving to men going on, your problem is solved as simply as this:

If he shaves, pick Schick-the electric shaver used by more men, wanted by more men, than any other-for faster, closer, easier shaving.
And pick the Schick " 20 ," the finest shaving instrument of all time-the shaver that started the biggest switch in shaving habits since beards went out of style.

For here is an entirely new shape, beautifully balanced, precision-made from head to cord.

Here are two features you get only with Schick - Hi-Velocity Heads plus that real powerpacked rotary motor. So here is the faster, closer, easier shaving craved by any man without a Schick!
And-to make this "finest" gift even fineryou get the rich Caddie Case, designed especially for the Schick " 20 ."
Don't just sit there undecided. Hurry round to a nearby dealer who's ready to gift-wrap a Schick " 20 " for you. Complete with Caddie Case, only $\$ 24.50$. Also, see the Schick Super at $\$ 22.50$. Schick Incorporated, Stamford, Conn. Service offices in principal cities.
Schick"20"
more men use schick electric shavers than any other make


## Save Money on Your Entertainment Budget

The Firestone line of console and table model television sets, radio-phonograph combinations


Save Washday Wark, Fime and Money
Firestone washers and ironers are easy on clothes, easy to operate, built to last, economical to use and priced to make your dollars buy more.

and portable, table model and auto radios are high in quality, dependable in performance, low in price.

Save Money on Housecleaning

## Gunaranted Home Appliances

TN TIMES Like these, 1 when you want every dollar to go farther, it pays to shop at Firestone. There you will find products for the home that are high in quality, low in price and backed by the Firestone warranty.
There, too, you will find tires, seat covers, batteries, brake lining and many other products and services which will help to keep your car in safe driving condition, preserve its finish and add to your driving comfort.
So go to your nearby Firestone dealer or store and see how the complete line of products for home and farm, for car and truck, for work and recreation fit into your 1951 budget.
And, speaking of budgets, you can buy on convenient budget terms, if you desire.


## Save Money on Your Food Budget

With a Firestone food freezer and refrigerator, you can buy in moneysaving quantities. You save time, too, by shopping only once a week.


## Save an Coahing, Serve Better Meals

In the complete line of Firestone gas and electric ranges you will find the model that gives you the features you want at the price you want to pay-



THESE DEEP, AXLE-BREAKING HOLES IN AN OHIO TOWN'S MAIN STREET (U.S. ROUTE 2O) HAVE BANGED UP TRUCKS AND CARS, AND CAUSED DAMAGE SUITS

## THE WORST MAIN STREET

## After four-year fight Ohio town decides to do something about it

Main Street means many things to many communities, but to Bellevue, Ohio (pop. 8,000) it is the name of what some townspeople believe is the worst main thoroughfare in the U.S. Federal and state authorities and a large segment of the townspeople had for four years sought to improve Bellevue's narrow Main Street (U.S. Route 20 and Ohio State roads 113 and 18), but a majority of the town's ruling council had overruled them. The reason: it would take up to 20 feet off the curb line to meet state requirements for a 54 foot high way. This would destroy long rows of old shade trees and devalue property.

Also, because it did not inelude widening of the 40 -foot railroad underpass, a bottleneek would result for the 2,300 trucks and nearly 15,000 cars that use the highway every 24 hours. The town, with only limited funds, had tried to repair the street, but the brick-macadam road, laid on an 1892 sand base, needed tougher underballast to support heavy-duty traffic. Meanwhile there was a potential financial loss in law suits brought by owners of damaged cars and trucks. Then, after years of debate, the town's council voted unexpectedly last week to give the state a green light for repairs to Main Street.


PLEA FOR REPAIRS is posted in cab eompany window. Its taxis take abnormal beating on street.

## win one of 25 thrilling all-expense-paid vacations

to the nomantic Caribbean
 vacation trip to the Caribbea, 4 wonderland-inspiration for Catalina's new, spirited Carribean* Collection! Beautiful new designs, gay sun-filled colors, fanciful patterns and fabrics, all created with a true Caribbean flavor.


95 tum! Ot t eusy tonten!
Ask for contest blank in the swimwear department of leading department stores, and men's shops in your city.


You'll fly via luxurious Pan American World Airways -stay at the finest hotels!


Shown above: STAR FISH, foncilut denign hand. printed on tnitted wa woy strelch Celonese, Lostex ond Nylen, Froturess Corolino' Seew porestod POWE RLIFT bra.
 Laok for the fith fiYing Fish

Worst Main Street continueo


FOOT-DEEP HOLE is measured by Bellevue's Mayor Homer Crecelius. He favored repairs. Opponents held that widening would reduce property values.


OPPOSING IMPROVEMENT, Councilman W. E. Giles feared for safety of children, wanted to keep shade trees. He points to proposed new curb line.

## Compare it with any washer, at any price... see how



No Plumbing Installation Necessary! - No Bolting Downl - No Annoying Vibration!



GLORIA VIEWS CAMEAA WITH STIFF-NECKED SUSPICION

## A MIICHYY LEEGY BABY

## A giraffe is born to "Greatest Show on Earth"

Five years ago when the Ringling Bros. and Barnum \& Bailey circus arrived in Boston for the spring performance, a giraffe named Edith produced a gangling baby. Last month in Boston 12 -year-old Edith did, it again. The new baby and latest star of "The Greatest Show on Earth" is Gloria (opposite page), a 40 -pound, $51 / 2$-foot youngster who seems to have more neck, more legs and less body than any baby rightfully should, But Gloria is perfectly normal, already thriving on a diet of giraffe milk and getting used to her mother, her brother and the gaping circus crowds. In her padded cage she has begun a tour of the country which will cover more than 23,000 miles before the circus gets back to its winter headquarters in Sarasota, Fla. There Gloria will finally meet Shorty, her 18 -foot father, who is too tall to travel with the circus.


FOREST OF LEGS and neck does not keep Gloria from taking a nap. The biggest worry of circus is that mother might accidentally step on sleeping baby.


WHY are warm colors like brown so poputar for dining-room wall colors from Maine to Calfornia?

Food has more zost, when served in a room with "apperizing" wall color. Such Acme Modern Colors as titis brown-plus peach, light green, tan and other warm "earth" colors-have real apperite appeal.

And for real satisfaction, use Acme Paints.
Styled hy color experts ... made by paint masters.
From Acme Finishes for walls and woodwork.
to Acme New Era House Paint for outside your home
. there's a top-quatity paint for your every purpose.
Your Acme Dealer will help you choose the
right colors, the right finishes to carry out your decorating plans. See him today, or write Acme Quatiry Paints, Inc., Derroit 11, Mich.



This brown is Atme Foshion-fight No. 16-A

Ahhhh ....waffles!
(wondenful wiaffeed)
Mmmm ... grilled sandwiches! (and what quiled sandurichen!)


Trim and specifications subject to change wichout natice
witt the teantiflel nem
General Electric Combination Sandwich Grill and Waffle Iron!


- And talk about emart atyling . . . you'll love the graceful lines, the gleaming, longlasting chrome plate finish, the cool plastie haudle.
Automatie-a turn of the "Temperatnre Selector" quiehly gives you the correet heat. A "tell-yout-when" light goes off the moment you have it. Result: You serve golden-brown waffles or just-right sandwiehes every time!
- Talk about convenience . . . you get almost a square foot of cooking eurface for toasting aandwiehes-even for frying hacon and egga-all, right at your table!
Then-hy merely inserting the large aluminum waffle grids - you're just a few seconds away from the four most tempting wafles you ever tasted!


Automatic model (shoun above)-and the Standard model-come complete with easy-to-clean sandwich and waffle grids. General Electric Company, Bridgeport 2, Connecticut.

You can put your confidence in-

## 

Giraffe contmuso


Short-NECKED GIRL SHOWS RIGHT WAY TO SEE LONG-LEGGED GIRAFFE

You are invited to the perfect marriage Creamy Vanilla and Flavorful Fudge in Saltest
Vanilla Fudge Royale Gee Cream



New- Youk is like a neighboring city-when you go there by air. For
example, the 725 -mile trip from Chicago takes less than three hours by DC-6. Such speed is vital to men traveling on essential missions . . . Tons of cargo also fly every day, help keep business and industry humming.


Scandiuavia is just overnight from New York by DC-6... You can go direct to Copenhagen, Oslo or Stockholm-no change of plane. Your DC-6 flies "above the weather." There the air is smooth, and you seldom see clouds above you. It's the fair-weather way to go!



Saitzerland, traditionally important in international affairs, is four thousand miles from America . . . and at least a week away by surface travel. By air, you can be in Geneva twenty hours after leaving New York. When you fly, you spend less time traveling . . . have more time at your destination.


Saliformia is half a day from New York by DC.6. The state is playing an important role in our defense program. For example, at Santa Monica is the big Douglas Aircraft plant. Over 90 per cent of its production is for our armed forces. Workers can relax at the magnificent beach shown above.

# Twice as many people <br> as all other 



Sau Tranciseo is quickly reached by air from anywhere in the country. And, from San Francisco, airplanes fly regularly to Hawaii, on our life line to the Orient . . . to Australia and New Zealand . . . to Manila . . . Japan . . India. Trips that once took weeks are now a matter of hours.


Tloride has become popular as a summer vacationland. That's important to men busy on defense work. When they need a break in their tense schedules, they can fly to Florida by DC-6 in just a few hours. Moreover, accommodations in Florida are generally lower-priced in summer.

## waste <br> time$\square$ go by Air!



Stí restfac to fly in a Douglas DC-6! You relax completely in the deep, reclining seats. Extra-big "picture" windows give you a fine view of the world below. If you wish, stroll into the lounge (above)-a pleasant spot to chat, play cards, enjoy refreshments. Complimentary meals-no tipping!

## fy Dougilas

FLYING takes the time out of travel. Most air trips are a matter of just a few hours. You step out feeling fresh-and looking it:
Go in a Douglas DC-6. It's the first choice of experienced air travelers, according to a nationwide survey. The DC-6 is big and modern. It's steady, roomy and quiet. And world-famous for dependability.
Yes, next time, fly. You'll travel by your watch, instead of your calendar!

## FLY DOUGLAS DC-6

on these leading airlines of the world

## - american u. s. - bCPA Auztrolion

BRANIFF U. s. - CMA Mexican - DELTA U. s. . AA Argentine KLM Natherlends - LAI Itallian - NATIONAL U. $\mathbf{s}$.
PAL. Phillppine - PANAGRA U. S. - *PAN AMERICAN U. S. SABENA Belgion - SAS Donith Norwegion Swedith • TSLICK U. S. SWISSAIR Swih - UNITED U. S. - "WESTERN U. S.
*Soon trargo onty

## the heallty of it...



# Gelechron tallt rull wrong! 

ELECTRIC CLOCKS

Perfect gift to grace her kiteben. Hangs on wall or sets on shelf. $\$ 795^{*}$
Takes real vines in twin vawre color-styled in red, grey, green, yellow.
Takes real vines in twin vawes color-styled in red, grey, green, yellow. $\$$
and they start at $\$ 150^{*}$

Telechron electric clocks are silent. Need no winding, oiling, regulating. Choose from 29 lovely models for every room in the house. Full-year written warranty. Famous Telechron Synchro-Sealed Motor is synchronized perfectly with electric power plants so it has to run right! Telechron is a trademark of Telechron Inc., Ashland, Mass., a General Electric Affiliate.

## NAVAOS GO INTO URANUM BUSINESS



WITH GEIGER COUNTER and o bammer Jee Whitchorse prospects in rock at a monoment's hase.


INDIAN MINERS STOP WORK TO TALK TO TRADER HARRY GOULDING WHO HELPED DISCOVER THE ORE

## ORE IS RAISING STANDARD OF LIVING ON THEIR RESERVATION

In northeast Arizona, where the red sandstone pillars of Monument Valley poke op in the rocky desert, the Navajo Indians have for generations hunted, farmed, raisel a few sheep and got along on as little eash as $\$ 20$ a vear. But as far back as 1942 they began looking at this hard land in a new light; the yellowish outcrops of rock they had sol long ignored were carnotite, an ore rich in vanadium and uranium. Now, after nine years, Monument Valley has built up a small but prosperous mining industry which is ehanging the way of life of the 4,000 Navajos who live there. It has already paid the eentral tribal eouncil royalties of $\$ 170,000$. About $20 \%$ of the valley's men work in mines leased by the Vanadium Corporation of Ameriea. Another $10 \%$ work in smaller mines of their own. In either type of
mine a Navajo can make double his old yearly ineome in a week. Loxuries like new stoves and bieycles are making their appearance around the tents and mul hogans. And in the valley, where even hattered jalopies were onee a rarity, new-model pick-up trucks now bounee over the rocky roads. Soon, the Navajos hope, the valley will be in for an even bigger boom. Last month the Navajo tribal council sent to Washington a proposed set of rules that would permit the Indians to lease land to whites, would make it easier for Navajos to get prospecting permits. Anticipating approval of this request, some of the braves are now borrowing Gciger counters from Harry Goulding, who runs the local trading post, and are seouring their old hunting grounds for new deposits of uranium-rieh ore.


Being a "handy man" is sure hard an hands...
 a Hitla Boraka.


In 30 saconds, aven tingarnails are shining etaan!

Nothing like Boraxo to get hands cleaner quicker! Its special BoraxSoap Formula gets out even the toughest ground-in dirt in seconds! Yet it's gentle and mild as fine toilet soap. Makes the children really like to clean up grubby hands and knees. Pleases mother because it leaves her hands so soft and smooth feeling. No wonder Boraxo is the American family's favorite powdered hand soapl Get a couple of cans...one for the bathroom, one for the kitchen... in the regular size or money-saving one-pound can. ANOTEER FKMOUS $\boldsymbol{H}_{2}$ O MULE TEXM" PRODUCT

Navajos contruuro

HAULING ORE in his own small mine, a Navajo leans on car decorated with crude face. Ile was trained by Vanalium Corp., is using company equipment.


PAYDAYGAME, played on blanket, draws bets of $\$ 1$ to $\$ 10$. Game is fast, consists mostly of malehing cards and is somew hat similar to the game of monte.

DUDE NAVAJO is waiting for a ride home. Most of young men have adopted the modern ways. Older ones, who scorn haircuts, areknownas "long-hairs"



EMPTY BOTTLES that held soft drinks stand outade hogan for return to the store. These 14 cases were drained by family of five children and two squawa.

ALARM CLOCK n fmost of the Navajo miners is a rooster. Indians found the birds a handy substitute when the local trading post ran,out of regular clocks.


Even Women who "Hated Ironing" now Say Mary Protor Ironing requires only $1 / 2$ the EFFORT - $1 / 2$ the TIME

The Mary Proctor Ironing Set b-r-e-e-z-e-s you through the ironing day-leaves you full of pep. And no wonder 1

The Proctor Pad and Cover set fits every table perfectly. Extrathick, waffle-weave pad and doubleweight, Sanforized sailcloth cover last twice as long. Hooks and tempered steel springs hold cover drumtight. In Primrose Yellow, Powder Blue, Sand Beige, Sun-Bleach White ... All colorfast !

Extra-wide, extra-long Hi-Lo Ironing Table saves dozens of hand movements on every piece. Adjusts instantly to 9 different heights. Folds in a flash for storing. All-metal but weighs only a few pounds.

The Mary Proctor Never-Lift Steam Iron saves you $21 / 2$ tons of lifting each ironing day. Touch the trig. ger-it's at rest. Another touch-it's back at work. Changes from dry to steam in one second. And you can press professionally!
"Best Buy" Guarantee on all Mary Proctor Aids promises you'll be completely satisfied, convinced that these helps are better than any others-or your money back without question!

See the proof with your own eyes. Get a demonstration soon! In leading department and appliance stores everywhere.


Proctor ELECTRic CO., 3rd 5t. and Hunting Park Ave., Phile. 40, Pa.
SEE THESE OTHER FINE PMOCTOE APPLIANCES
Never-Lift Iron
Deluxe Toaster
Champlon Iron
Electric Compensating
Blanket
Custom Toaster


Navajos


Cole Porter. distinguished composer of Out of This World"' says, "We don't mix cocktails in our house - we just pour them out of a bottle, Heublein's ready-mixed cocktails, of course!"


HUGH BLINE, your Barman in a bottle does the work!

Serving Heublein's ready-mixed cocktails is like having an expert bartender on duty at your home. Heublein's cocktails are masterfully made of finest liquors. The ingredients are thoroughly intermarried for exceptional smoothness. Just add iceor pour over ice cubes and serve "on the rocks."

EIGHT KINDS, INCIUDING:



HEADING HOME to get to his land in Monument Valley in time for the corn planting, a Navajo named Big Gambler's Son drives his family through a creek

toward some of the high buttes which gave the valley its name. He spent several months working at the mine and bought this new truck with his earnings.

## Always



## Converted Long Grain



Women say it's the greatest thing that ever happened to rice. Uncle Ben's-the extra-long-grain rice with the extra $B$ vitamins. Guaranteed to cook up white and fluffy every time or your money back!
Grains stay separate and fluffy even when stored in the refrigerator or reheated.
Make rice dishes one of your specialties.
Try Uncle Ben's.
"Uncle Ben's" and "Conevrtof" are trade-marks of Converted tico, Inc.

like magic-cooks up white and fluffy 99

FINEST LONG-GRAIN RICE MADE BETTER

*Uncle Ben's Rice, before milling, is put through an exclusive patented process. This assures retention of natural B vitamins and flavor, and at the same time makes this rice the easiest to cook. It's always fluffy.

CONVERTED RICE, INC, Houston, Texas
O1950 Convarted Rice, Inc.

## One Man's History of Art

## BALTIMORE STUDENT SPENDS \$5,000, CETS TREASLRES WORTH \$50,000

In 1945 Mason Faukener Lord, an 18-ycar-old pharmacist's mate on liberty in Washington, D.C., wandered into an antique shop, attracted by an old painting in the window. The shop owner informel him it was a prize Dutch landseape of the 17th Century which, as a special favor, could be had for $\$ 2$. Lord quickly snapped at the offer and made off with his bargain. Later he discovered his "masterpiece" was a 19th Century fake, but by then he had succumbed to the collector's fever. After his Navy discharge Lord took art courses and haunted muscums to learn more about his hobby. Then, with money carned from summer jobs, the remnants of his Navy pay and a small bequest left by his father, he set
out to assemble a collection covering every period of Western art. He rambled through Europe, poking into curio shops, flea markets and private houses in scarch of treasures he could afford, but before making a purchase he would compare the object with similar work in museums to be sure of its authenticity. At the end of six years Lord had acquired, at prices from 45 'cto $\$ 950$, some 65 objects spanning 4,000 ycars of history. The entirc collection, which cost less than $\$ 3,000$, is today valued at 10 times that amount and this month is being ex'ibited at tice Baltinore Museum of Art. Eventually Lord, who is now a medical student at Joluns Itopkins, plans to present it to a school as a capsule history of art.


4,000 VEIRS OF ART separate oldest from newest object in Lord collection. Shown here (foreground, from leff): Roman torso; medieval Spanish chest; 15th Century framed French manuscript; two medieval ivory reliefs; 13th Century Italian painting; abstract knecling figure by U.S. Sculptor Leonard; reclining figure by Britain's Henry Moore; Gothic French statue; (top level of petestal)

Egyptian head of 2000 B.C.; (next level) two archaic Greek figures and Greek head; (next level) Greek torso, 300 B.C. On wall (from right) : oil by American Farl Murphy; drawing by 18th Century Italian, L. B. Tiepolo; oil by American Clifford Wright; (below it) portrait by 17th Century Dutchman; (helow, to left) portrait of Lord by German Herbert Breiter; (top) aquatint by French modern, Rouault.

You can't know what real COMFORT, SMARTNESS and VALUE mean until ""'" AlRCORR-SPUn Fayon Tropical Your best summer suit buy...icy-smooth rayon, unequaled by any other summer suit fabric for sheer good looks, coolness and shape-retaining qualities - tailored by rayon specialists, priced almost unbelievably low.


No "fancy "lures
Just the world's best tobacco
For a Treat instead of a Treatment smoke Old Golds



## for your Pleasant Moments

Tonight, for your Plcasant Moments, treat yourself and your friends to the "champion of whiskies"finer, milder PM! Today, tomorrow, every time you taste it, you can count on the uniform lightness and smoothness that have made PM Preferred by Millions.



AT MUNICH'S CAFE LUITPOLD, URSULA THIESS MODELS COAT AND HAT AS FLIRTATIOUS MAN BEHIND HER INTERFERES WITH PHOTOGRAPHER'S PICTURE

## THE IOOX OF "WWeEt Inoliw"

## It provided a German model with a mere living at home, but she has a chance at the big time here

Glamour is something most impoverished Germans are forced to live without. But not 27 -year-old Ursula Thiess. Both beautiful and broke, she is one of the most ambitious models diseovered in Germany sinee the war. Ursula's modeling eareer began last fall when she was trying unsuccessfully to land a movie job in Munich. One day Lore Wolff, fashion editor for the U.S.-sponsored magazine Heute, spotted

Ursula in a passing car and ran after the automobile until it stopped. Then and there she persuaded Ursula to pose for an artiele on artificial pearls. What impressed the editor instantly, she elaims, was Ursula's look of "sweet irony." Sinee then Ursula has beeome one of Heute's favorite models, but even so she has seldom earned more than about $\$ 35$ per month. To make ends meet she lived in one simply furnished room,
bought elothes on the instalment plan and supplemented her modeling ineome with a bit part in a Gcrman production of The Women. From these earnings she also had to support a young son and daughter born during an early unhappy marriage. But last week her hard-won glamour paid off with an option from RKO and a trip to the U.S. for sereen tests. To Ursula life suddenly looked less ironic and a good deal sweeter.


WORLD'S GREATEST LIGHTER

No sense barking up the wrong tree-when what Dad wants is a Ronson! The best lighter you can buy, as everybody knows! Every Ronson is precision-built to finest jewelry standards for years of dependable lights. Does your Dad own a Ronson? Better buy him one for Father's Day. Your dealer has a wide choice-from $\$ 6.60$ to $\$ 200$. And on every one there's the trade-mark, RONSON, to make you and Dad proud!

Remember! $A l l$ lighters work best with Ronaonol Lighter Fuel and extra-length Ronson Redskin 'Flints'

Eniay Ronsmnis "20 Queations"!
Television-Friday nights is indny pights, Pacise Cosest), MRS Television-Friday nights in many eitice
RONSON Nemert, N. .L.*Tarento, Ont. ©Londen, Ene.
Winnors, Finshion Elcademy Cold Allerfal


## German Model controuvo



BRIGHT SMILE is flashed by Lissula during first posing job for Heute. Magazine thought fake pearls inexpensive enough for wide market in Germany.


MOTHERLY CONCERN is shown as Ursula bids her 7-year-old daughter ${ }_{+}$ Manucla. goodby before going on the road with German company of The $W_{\text {or }}$ om en. Her son Michael, who is 5, now lives with Ursula's mother in Hamburg.

GLAMOROUS POSE earns her but $\$ 2.15$ a sitting. She thought posing best way to make money in Germany. U.S. models earn \$15 an hour for thesame work.



nonson wirialwiwn.
Dinappearing wind.
ohield. Fraine turned. Engion stanbarb.
Enine turned and $\begin{array}{ll}\text { ohicid. Fnaine turned. } \\ \$ 9.25 \text {. Others from } \$ 8.25 . & \text { Ortoise enamel. } \$ \text { O. } 25 \\ \text { Others from } \$ 6.60 .\end{array}$ whiter with genuine
walint yeneer. $\$ 13.25$.
Others from $\$ 12.25$.


FOR EVERY OCCASION ... NO GIFT COMPARES WITH THE GIFT OF SLEEPI

#   

No other pillow in the world-feather or foam -offers such sleeping comfort through the years! No other pillow is such a welcome gift for a bride's new home-or for your own family!
The Playtex Pillow is scientifically designed to cradle your head in the most restful position, scientifically proved to be allergy-, dust-, mildew-free and germ-resistant.

What a world of difference you'll feel-in coolness, in lightness, in buoyancy and long wear-between the Playtex Pillow and other pillows! No wonder it's called America's greatest pillow value!


Exelusive "staggered-core" construction allows millions of tixy air cells in the Playtex Pillow to "breathe." Even on the hottest night, your Playtex Pillow stays fresh and cool-never sags, bunches or lumps, never gets perspiration soaked!

daxtime niti
"Fashion magic," featuring top entertainment sara, world -famoun detigners, sars, world-famoun des "Fashion Magic." CBS.TV nationwide network.

Beatififull) gift-pockaged. At department stores, furniture stores and sleep shops, ever) where.
CHOOSE YOLR FAVORITE PILLOW HEIGHT:
"Regular" Height Plllow, in white, "Extra-Plump" Pillow, in white, pink, or blue extra-fine Sanforized pink, or blue extra-fine Sanforized eotton cover . . . . . . . . $\$ 9.95$ eotton cover . . . . . . . . . $\$ 10.95$ Prices stughtly hagher in Carado and Firnign Craservie..
Also luxurious non-slip rayon satin covers or concealed zippers, slifhtly higher.


German Model continueo


REHEARSING LINES for first time for Director Harry Buckwitz in Munich's Kammerspicle theater, Ursula wears suit which she once was forced to sell to a friend, later bought back on instalment plan as her earnings increased.


IN COSTUME for a German production of Clare Boothe Luce's play, The Women, she takes part of model called Princess Tamara. Standing behind her on the stage are young actresses, Eva Wagner (left) and Margot Schoenberger.

## "I've been to Milwaukee, I ought to know...

## Bhtai Mhamemene

says
Qomern Hern
Starring in "Passage West"-Pine-Thomas Technicolor picture-a Paromount release

- "Actors, too, can be fans," says John Payne.
"Take me, for example. I've been a Blatz fan ever since I went to Milwaukee and sampled its fine premium beers. For my taste and my money, Blatz is Milwaukee's finest beer. And most Milwaukeeans agree with me, for I found that Blatz is Milwaukee's favorite beer." Yes-official figures show that Blatz is the largest-selling beer in Milwaukee and all Wisconsin, too. Try Blatz Beer, today!

- John's hobby is collecting fine guns, Recently, he stopped off at Milwaukee to see the collection owned by Eugene R. Wenzel, Sr., Milwaukee sportsman. Here, John Payne enjoys bis favorite beer with Gene Wenzel, Jr., and his lovely wife.

- John Payne knows his beer and his choice is Blatz. Take a tip from John Payne. Ask for Blatz Beer at your favorite club, tavern, restaurant, package or neighborhood store, today. It's Milwaukee's finest beer! One taste will tell you why.


## Milwaukees first boffled beer



IItAMES ItE: ND, where sightseers go to view the river's source, is a spring marked by ash tree and a cluster of rocks in meadow called Trewsbury Mead. Water emerges as a brook about half a mile away.

## The

## River'Thames

I' WINDS ITS WAY ACROSS ENGLAND AND AROUND ALL ENCLISH HEAR'TS



PHOTOGRAPHED FOR LIFE EY WILLIAM SUMITS

Nir Roger... unde several reflections
Hon thegreatnessof the British Nation;
as that one Englishman could lseat
three Frenehmen; that we could never
be in danger of Popery so long as we
took care of our fleet; that the Thamew
was the noblest river in Europe. . . .
The Spectator, May 20, 1712

Of these several "honest prejudices" of true Englishmen which London's Spectator reported 239 years ago, only the final one remains active and strong. The noble Thames, as always, winds across England and around the hearts of Englishmen. It is "Old Father Thames" to many, "Sweet Thames" to those who prefer the poet's phrase, "liquid history" in a newer term. For Caesar's legions forded the river, at Runnymede the Magna Carta was signed, and by the Thames proud Britons fought again for their liberty when Hitler's airmen tried to shatter the nation's morale and muscle by destroying its vital hridges and docks.

But the Thames of history is often forgotten in the Englishman's contemplation of its pleasures. The river begins (above) in the west country, and for most of its 216 -mile, easterly course to the North Sea, it flows through countryside as green and lovely as most men could ever want. Sometimes the course is secluded (opposite page), but it later runs through towns where water sports attract scores of thousands of Britons each year. This year these places will be seen by many foreigners at the Festival of Britain.

The care of the upper river is entrusted to the Thames Conservancy Board, while the lower river is controlled by the Port of London Authority. About 1,000 people look after the upper Thames's water purity and after the 48 locks and 138 weirs which help control floods and retain its navigational and recreational utility. They spare no effort to see that the noblest river is groomed as carefully as the noblest horse.
"INFINT W ATERS" near Cricklade, 11 miles from Thames Hlead, flow through quiet countrysile.



NESTING: SWAN turns toward a newly hatched cygnet. Half of the 800 odd swans on the Thames belong to the king, the rest to the companies of Vintners and Dyers. Poaching swans draws heavy fines.

Qee, tep hare left our hopes und feurs behind, To give our rery heurts up unto thee;
What better place than thix then could we find
By this street stream that knows not of the sea,
That guesses not the city's misery,
This lithle streom whose hamlets scarce have nomes,
This far-off, lonely mother of the Thames?
Willam Morris The Earthly Paradise

"TROUTINX," over 700 years old, on river above Oxford, is a favorite pub of the university's undergraduates. At left the river foams through a weir; in foreground footbridge conneets inn with island.

TROLT FISHEKM IN tries for spotted brown variety at foot of weir at ShiffordLock. Insuch pools the Compleat Angler, Izark Walton, alsofished, hut the salmon he praised are no longer found in the river.



## I (ERENX MAIDS

FOH BOMT RICES

The "sweet Thames" of the poet speliser s verse (opposite page) is, as far as most Eurlish peopleare concerned, the 135 -mile stretch between 1.echlade and the western outshirt- of London. In 21 shallow miles above Leclilate, where the
first brooh widens into a narrow stream, weeds and water flowers silstruct the channel. In the 50 miles below London Bridge, the Thames is an arm of the sea. But where the sneet Tharaes flows, the scene is often as superbly beauliful as

at Henley (above); sailing is popular, and steamers and launches carry tourists up and down the quiet valley. Authorities hope to clear a path on which Thames lovers may hike 136 unobstructed miles along this part of the river's course.

ROYAL REGATTA at Henley, a classic summer sporting event since 1839 . brings 10,000 people out for rowing races. Carnival is extra attraction. River straightens briefly here, al. lowing 2,300-yard, course.

MAY FLOWERS brighten the riverbank at ancient Marlow, midway between Oxford and London. The church was huilt in 1835 after 13th Century church was torn down. Poet Shelley at one time lived here.


Aong the shoare of silver streaming Themmes, Whose rutty Bancke, the which his River hemmes, Was paynted all with variable flowers, And all the meades adornd with daintie gemmes

## Fit to decke maydens botres,

And crotne their Paramours
Against the Brydale day, which is not long:
Siceet Themmes! runne softly, till I end my song.
Enmund Spenser Prothalamion


FOOTBRIDGE at Teddington is sketched by student who, like many Fing. lishartists, finds river irresistihle. Just below bridge is last full lock on the river, where the Port of London Authority takes control.

PARLIANENT buildings stand in gray majesty above Thames's embankment in heart of London. Westminster Abbey is visible at left, beside 323 -foottall Victoria Tower, which is scaffolded for repair of eroded limestone. Spire at center is Central Tower. The Clock Tower houses Big Ben. On summer days M.P.s entertain tea guests on 680 -foot-long terrace beside the river, now 810 feet wide, and watch boat traffic above Westminster Bridge (right). The tugs and barges are anchored off Albert Embankment.

hoze all rycers thy Ryver hath restorne.
U hose beryall stresuys, pleusumat ant prechare, liuler thy lusty wallys rentueth dotect,


I" here wenty " barge doth swile wul roc aish oure;
Il here manty a Nhip doth rext arilh top-roywll.
0. tontere of tomrnes! patrone athl sot coutpare,

Iondon, thon art the flour of Cities all.
Willam Dusbar In Ifonour of the City of London

TOWER BRIDGE spans river near Tower of London (left). Twin walkways (top), accessible through ornate towers, originally were for pedestrians when draw was open, but saved no time, so were closed.

AN OLTBOL ND SHIP is guidel through opened hridge by tug. Craues in foreground are med to unload ships. Beyond bridge aremostof 44 miles of docks which were prime bombing targets during the war.


## PAST LONDON TO THE SEA

At London the Thames is gray and muddy; its beauty is churned away by the ceaseless surgings of the tide and lost in the eternal grubbiness of a vast, old harbor. But with this loss of charm the river gains the vitality of commerce: the heart of Britain's commercial epmpire is here, and here it remains despite all hazards. In centuries past, river pirates preyed routinely on merchantmen at London. Itt World War II, much of the harbor area was burned, and London sometimes smelled of nutmeg, cinnamon and brandy as the pungent fumes of these items of British trade spiraled up in smoke from the docks. Below London Bridge on its way to the sea (opposite page) the Thames suakes past 44 miles of quays and docks, past the areas where an Allied armada was readied for the Normandy invasion. But Poet Sir John Denham explained all this in more timelcss terms:
r hamex, the moxt lor'd of all the Oceans sons. . . . Hasting to pay his tribute to the Sea. . . .

Tilanes meets sel at Southend, where at low tide the setting sun $\rightarrow$ transforms the bare mud flats intoa molten path for two young fishermen.



# Worlds Siggeses Carrier Bomber -and Jour Navy has it! 

Performance of the new Navy attack-bomber proves again that -<br>"All the years of work are worth it when the prize is air supremacy"

$\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{N}}$N the face of world affairs - and a potential foe based thousands of miles away-the U. S. Navy has the reassuring advantage of being able to launch a devastating, long-range bombing attack from its far roaming carriers. And as our "first line of defense" thus becomes a full scale weapon of offense as well-America can be thankful for the years of work that have gone into insuring the quality of its Navy attackbombers.

Navy men of vision had long dreamed of multi-engined bombers designed especially for carrier operations. Following the Navy's dramatic results with single-engined bombers in World War II, specifications for a


AFTER NEARLY FOUR YEA $S$ of design and development, the Prott \& Whitney Double Wasp wos ready in 1940 for production and a history-making role. First aircroft engine to develop 1,850 horsepower, the Double Wosp mode possible the world's first 400 -mile-on-hour eirplones for the U.S. Novy and Air Force.
multi-engined carrier-based bomber were discussed with the aircraft industry. It must climb from a carrier with a devastating bomb load, have unprecedented range, and develop high speed but be able to slow down enough to land on the short space of a flight deck.

The navy turned to North American Aviation, producers of the B-25 and P-51 Mustang, for its design. Pratt \& Whitney Aircraft's famous Double Wasps-already proved in service on the Grumman "Hellcat," Republic "Thunderbolt," Vought "Corsair" and many bombers and trans-ports-were chosen to power the AJJ-1. Hamilton Standard reversing propellers


THE DEVELOPMENT of the Dauble Wasp nover stopped olthough production went full scole. Engineers searched continually for better materials and mare efficient design until the original roting of 1,850 horsepower for take-off hos risen as high as 2,500 horsepower with the use of woter injection.
were harnessed to these twin power-plants.
The job of designing and producing such a radically new warplane was a tough one. It took work-and time. But by 1948, the AJ-1 had made its first flight. In 1950, it completed test landing aboard the USS Coral Sea. Into its development had gone years of time and literally millions of manhours of engineering effort.

But thanks to that effort-and to the foresight of Navy strategists-it is your Navy which now has the AJ-1 . . . and a vital margin of superiority in the performance of long-range bombers.


OVER 112,000 Pratt $\&$. Whitney Double Wasp engines were praduced for a host of fighters, bombers ond tronsport planes in Worid Wor II. Since then, Double Wosps hove continued to be used in lorge numbers on leading combot oircroft, military corgo ond personnel tronsports, ond fost, post-wor commerciol oirliners.

## United Aircraft

 NOTE TO ENGINEERS Tacarry on its vitol defense work, United Aircraft now needs experienced angineers in many calegories. Write ta our Personplete quallificotions.
## Guard Against Throat Suratch

 enjoy the smooth smoking of fone tobaccos
## ...smoke PALL MALL

THE CIGARETTE WHOSE MILDNESS

## Study this Puff Chart:

 PUFF BY PUFF...YOU'RE ALWAYS AHEAD WITH PALL MALL

The further your cigarette filters the smoke through fine tobaccos, the milder thot smoke becomes. At the first puff, PAlL MAlL's smoke is filtered further than that of any other leading cigarette.


Agoin ofter 5 puffs of eoch cigaretle your own eyes can meosure the extro length for extra mildness as the smoke of PALL MALL's fine tobaccos is filtered further.


After 10 puffs-or 17-Pall Mall's greater length of traditionally fine tobaccos still travels the smoke further-filters the smoke and makes it mild. Thus Pall Mall gives you a smoothness, mildness ond satisfaction no other cigorette offers you.

Wherever you go today, you will see more and more people smoking PALL MALL-the cigarette whose mildness you can measure.

## Outstanding



## EXAM fever SWEEPS U.S.

## Students take to pills, mustard

## and baths to get through finals

Exery year in late Vay and early June a great and consuming panic overtakes U.S. college students. The specter of final examinations is lefore them, and most of them have suddenly discovered they aren't anywhere nearly ready. Ilsasant spring weather makes studying even more diflicult than it usually is. Such a situation calls for desperate measures.
For many, simply staying up late at night and swallowing monster quantities of No-Doz tablets and black coffee is sufficient. Others have come up with more ingenious methods, and these give some eampuses a distinetly zany appearance. To insure good luch in exams University of Wyoming coeds wear crazy hats while studying; Amherst fraternity men blossom out in black bow ties; boys of a Boston University fraternity all wear the same hind of white ealfskin shoe: some girls at the University of Tulsa are careful to put their textbooks under their pillows the night before exans; and coeds at Florida Southern College like to get up at 5 a.m., insert lucky charms into their books and study lefore sunup. To stay awake while studying, a group of University of Wyoming fraternity men have invented a speeial sandwieh -horse-radish and mustard on rye-which is guaranteed to jar them out of drowsiness. Caulious students continue these emergency methods right into the examination hall: one student at Texas A. \&.M. always downs two bottles of beer before entering, and a Wayne University man insists on breaking all his peneils in half before starting to write out his answers.
$O_{n}$ this and the next three pages are shown some other manifestations of this frenzy. For almost all of them only one thing ean be said for certain: they have virtually nothing at all to do with how the student does on his exams.


COLD FOOT is given to himself by Bill Barry, a senior at I niversily of Tulsa. "T'm always sleepy,"
says Barry. When water grows tepid, Barry yawns but reaehes down and quichly adds more ice cubes.



## FULL AUTOMATIC DEFROST in the sensational new 2-DOOR PHILCO

 A new $\frac{\text { kind of refrigerator..it's yours at a price }}{\text { never before approached in refrigerator history! }}$

## PHILCO

REFRIGERATORS
you've never seen anything uke iti This mag. nificent new Philco is entirely different. There's never been a refrigerator before that incorporated every conceivable luxury and economy feature as this Philco does. Imagine getting 2-door luxury and full automatic defrost at an undreamed of low price!
no more defrosting drudgery! This Philco literally defrosts isself ... you don't have to defrost anywhere. No frost melting or scraping, nothing to turn on or off, nothing to watch, nothing to do about defrosting!
frozen foods stay thoroughty trozen. Philco De-Frost works faster than fast - so fast, in fact, that your frozen foods don't have a chance to thaw!
you ensor 2-DOor tuxury. 2-door styling is usually associated with expensive refrigerators, but this great new Philco is priced far below what you'd expect to pay !
Phitco duplex design means a dry refigerator. In old-style 2 -door refrigerators, water collects on the walls and floods down. Philco engineering has ended all this - no more wall-sweating or messiness ! every wanted luxury and convinience featurei Meat Storage Drawer, Deluxe Crispers and fully adjustable shelves you can arrange to suit you.
phitco duplex refrigerators come in 8,10 and $12 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$. sizes. Single door models in 7,9, 11 and $13 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft}$. sizes. See them at your dealer's now!

## Exam Fever continuso

## THESE ARE SOME SUPERSTITIONS



LUCKYJIGGER is used by Chuck Magin at Tulsa. He dips finger in whisky, licks it, then turns a page.


LUCKY STATUE gets a hopeful pat from worried student at John Carroll University in Cleveland.

## LUCKY STICK, a ehair

 rung with a elamp on it, is earried by Alvin Krakow of New York University.

## Whma Be pean PLEMSED 8

GATNES nourishea EVERY INCH of your dog 1

EYES
Clear

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By feeding Gaines-America's largestselling dog food-you can actually cut your dog food cost in half! That's because each pound of Gaines is packed with solid nourishment. Just compare it with canned. Each pound of Gaines gives more than twice the nourishment!

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 meal - rich in meat protein!Gaincs provides your dog with ample meat, milk, and fish proteins, as well as the necessary carbohydrates, fats, vitamins and minerals to nourish EVERY INCH of him. Meat alone is insufficient to keep your dog in the pink of health.

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## when you buy the big $\mathbf{2 5}$-pound bag!

Yes, you can save $20 \%$ or more on the large sizes! Compared with smaller packages, your saving on a $25-\mathrm{lb}$. bag can amount to getting about 5 lbs , at no extra cost-and on the big, extra-thrifty $50-\mathrm{lb}$. size you can save even more, of course.

## BUY THEM WHEREVER DOG FOOD IS SOLD.

A Product of Gensrol Foods



CHECKS ODOR and PERSPIRATION

## Spray

 Deodrant Just Squeeze -T SPRAY!!"On the tennis court, or on your everyday job," says Bobby Riggs, "there's no escaping perspiration. And that means you may offend others. I play safe by using New Mennen Spray Deodorant for Men'' It really does the trick!"

- The spray deodorant made especially FOR MEN! It's quicker, much easier to apply. - Dries instantly, and won't harm clothes. - Contains amazing ingredient PERMATEC to give you longer-lasting protection! You'll like its crisp, refreshing masculine aroma!
to the Ladies-Buy Him His First Bottle!

Exam Fever contmuro

## SOME CRAVE THE BIG OUTDOORS



BURIED IN SAN D, David Owen, Ray Spellman and Bob Roedel of Lake Foroul Colleme concentrate. They claim sand protects untanned legs, keeps off flies.


SHROUDED IN DARKNESS, Fred Yaffe and AI Wolin escape bleak dormitory at I niversity of Michigan.


FLOATING in MIDSTREAM, Peler Solmssen, junior at Harvard, studies in a surplus Air Force life raft on Charles River with umbrella keeping sun off.

# MILLIONS WHO USEITSAY: <br> "Therés Nothing Like Quinsana For Athletes Foot" 



Coaches tell players. Athletes Foot fungi thrive in locker rooms, breed on hot perspiring feet. Whatever your game, use Quinsana. This effective fungicide helps check contagion before it starts I

housewives tell neighbors. Even stay-athomes aren't safe from infectious Athletes Foot. To help keep the whole family protected, see that they use Quinsana daily. Keep plenty on hand this sum-mer-it's excellent for hot, tired feet.


FATHERS TELL SONS. Group activities expose children to infectious Athletes Foot. Train them early to use Quinsana. There's nothing safer or easier to use for daily foot health and comfort.


FOREMEN TELL WORKERS. Factory workers are particularly susceptible to dangerous Athletes Foot. Soothing, cooling Quinsana should be used both morning and night. No finer treatment, no finer feeling for your feet.


VETERANS TELL ROOKIES to keep their feet fit with Quinsana. Its beneficial action works with remarkable speed. Quinsana scored sensational success in wartime fight against Athletes Footl


DOCTORS TELL PATIENTS. Quinsana works to relieve Athletes Foot miseries. Clinical tests prove most users get quick relief with Quinsana treatment. No wonder chiropodists recommend Quinsana to patients for daily foot care.

## at first signs of peeling between toes, burning, itching... USE MENNEN QUINSANA*

- No one is safe from Athletes Foot! Over 70\% are infected yearly, and summer is the most dangerous season. Never neglect a mild case; it can suddenly turn serious.

The fine fungicidal properties of Quinsana fight the infection fast. So do what millions of men, women and children do. Protect your feet with world-famous Quinsana.

Use Mennen Quinsana every day-See your chiropodist-podiatrist regularly.

*QUINSANA ts the Registered Trade-Mark of the Mennen Comparys

# Blunt Truths 

 ABOUT ASIA
## "South Pacific" author takes hard look at continent whose emmity could crush us

by James A. Micilexer




#### Abstract

James lichener firwl became famons as the Navy veleran who wrote the I'ulitzer prize busk (Tales of the South Pacific) which later beeame a great misicat hit. He is less known as a former llarvard history teacher with an inlerest in worlilaffairs. Last fall he focssed this interest on Isia. Starting from Tokyo, where he was photographed wilh I wo child aclrowses (lefi), he traveled 21,0001 miles in 1 Honshs gathering the material for this arlicle.


ASIA-the mighty continent that for so many decades seemed mute, mysterious and almost impersonally remote to most Amer-icans-has at last become, to these same people, terrifyingly alive and urgent. In November of last year, for the first time in American history, U.S. foreign policy in Asia provided a key issue in a national election, as Republicans raged (rightly enough) that our recent inistakes had stripped us of Asian friends and imperiled our national safcty. The return of General Douglas MacArthur this spring effectively took this election issue and converted it into an unprecedented drama of national crisis. No more somber measure of the gravity of the drama is needed than the almost 70,000 American dead, wounded and missing in Korea.
In this way has Asia exploded into the center of American lifc. Now it will stay there forever. What we do about the fact can make or erush us as a nation.
This sure knowledge makes it all the more frightening for an Ameriean to travel in Asia today. Along the entire eastern seaboard the American is utterly unwelcome. In countries like China, Malaya and Indo-China he runs the risk of being murdered. In great citics like Singapore, Saigon and Jakarta wise Americans stay indoors at night. Where he is not hunted, the American is reviled. Never in our national history have we been so feared and despiscd. Though we cncouraged,


SWARMING OVER TIFIK FIELISS AT RICE-TRANSPLANTING TIME,
often helped China, India, Burma and Indonesia to win their national freedom, those very nations today condemn us as reactionary and imperialistic. We, who did most to reclaim Asia from Japancse aggressors, are now ourselves branded as willful aggressors.
That all this may be unfair matters less than the faet that it is so: something has gone badly wrong in our relations with Asia. Nor can it be eorrected by cither petulanee or prideful protestations of innoeence. The times call for cool, simple, sensible decisions. To make them every American necds to know a lot more about this vast continent than he does at present. This calls for less oratory and more facts in the political fare currently being fed to the public.
For whatever help it may be, I offer a handful of plain and important facts-and some conclusions that seem to me to follow logically.

ASIA IS A BIG AND IMPOSNG CONTINENT. It is more than five times as large as the U.S. $-16,690,000$ square miles to our 3,022 ,000 . It has almost nine times as many people, $1,300,000,000$ to our $151,000,000$. It is separated from Europe by only a name and some relatively low mountains; from Africa, by only the Suez Canal. Thus it is no wild nightmare to imagine Asia's present enmity spreading across the land masses of the world. If that happened, then-to our east the Scandinavian and Iberian peninsulas and the British Isles would


J IPANESE FARMERS CREATE SCENE ALL ASIA h VOW~, STOOPING WOMEN THIN OUT SHOOTS AS MEN GULTIV ATE FLOOIDED TERRACES
become daggers pointed at us. To our west we would be besieged by Siberia and the Kamchatka peninsula, Directly arross our Panama life line would be the mighty menaee of an alienated Africa. Big as we are, we would then be engulfed. Rich as we are, we would be cut off from many critical raw materials. Strong as we are, we would be doomed.
Six great nations dominate Asia. On the mainland four wield the bulk of power: China ( 463 million people), India ( 346 million), Pakistan ( 74 million) and Russia-in-Asia ( 50 million). Off the eastern enast stand the other two great nations: Japan ( 83 million) and Indonesia ( 80 million).

The importance of these statistics ean be measured by the faet that the little-known nation of Pahistan is much larger in population and potential world importance than any nation in Europe save Russia, or any nation in the Americas save the U.S.

AsIA HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO FEED ITS PEOPLE. If the total food supply were properly distributed, the thousands who yearly starve in Asia might be assured at least of a meager diet. Pakistan, Thailand, Burma, Indo-China and peacetime Korea produce surpluses of food. Starvation does constantly threaten the vast concentration of people in China, India and Japan - the latter saved today solely by American support. And yet Asia is not so heavily populated per square mile
as Europe. It has 77 persons to the square mile to Europe's 138. Even Asia's densest nations have fewer people per square mile than comparable areas in Europe or America. Japan has 577 people to the mile, but Belgium has 730. India has 282, but the United Kingdom has 534 . China has 123, but the Netherlands has 774. No country of Asia has the population coneentration of our state of Rhode Island ( 6.4 per square mile).

Asia's real food problen is the common twofold onc: turning waste land to use and efficiently distributing its production to deficit areas. In these ternis the difficulties of Japan are no different from those of Britain. Both are overpopulated island kingdoms ineapable of feeding themselves and hence dependent on manufacturing skill to earn enough for the purchase of food abroad. In this pieture there is nothing inserutable or insoluble. There is no need to blur it with vague visions of "the mysterious cast," snared in cxotie and exasperating problems. The facts are quite unmysterious.

ISIA IS A B.WCWW:IRD (CONTINENT. Although it may one day wield greater politieal and industrial strength than Furope (I am convinced it will), Asia today is a distracted and disorganized continent -a place of pain and pathos.

The death rate is shocking. In India life expectancy is 27 years.



SIIANGIIAI GREW INTO ASIA'S MOST WESTERNLIKE METROPOLIS

Asia's largest cities, five of which are shown here, grew big in the 20th Century and, in many cases, are now growing faster than ever. An exception is Shanghai (above); under Red rule it has been shrinking, though with some four million people it is, next to Moscow, the world's largest Communist city. Nearly all developed as centers for trade with the West during the heyday of pre-Soviet imperialism and thus became phenomenal hodgepodges of clashing cultures. But, as James Michener says; the cities "set the pitch and purpose of native life." They became the plotting grounds for the nationalism that reshaped Asia's whole relationship with the West.


4 MINII.A has been rebuilt since its destruction during war in 1945. Warehouses fill old Spanish walled city (forcground). Big building in left distance is post office.


KARACitt is the capital of Pakistan and the fastest-growing city. This street is crowded by men listening to young Moslem officers recruiting for national militia,


CALCUTTA, the largest city of the Hindu world, still affords its sacred cows an equal place with the people, rickshas and automobiles that fill its busy streets.


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Right you are-it's FIBBER McGEE and MOLLYon NBC every Tuesday at 9:30 PM, E.S.T.-sponsored by Pet Milk.


ASIA'S PEOP'LE are most heavily concentrated, as this map shows, along China's coast and Yangize valley, and along norihern India's Ganges valley.

## BLUNT TRLTHS ABOUT ASIA continued

Men of 40 seem old and worn out. Infant mortality is high. Epidemic diseases sweep aeross Asia with paralyzing fury.
I remember a typical "water supply" I saw in a Pakistani village. It consisted of a biy square hole in the ground called a tank. During the monsoon it filled to overflowing and the water was not bad. In late winter the level was down and was surfaced with green scum. In this water the villagers bathed, urinated, washed their meat for cooking. The children scooped the slime into their mouths.

Rarely is the rest of Asia any better. In Delhi there has been for more than a thousand years a choked and crowded bazaar of silversmiths and eloth merchants, the famed Chandui Chauk. Here on a hot day portions of the renowned street beeome unbearahle, for many of the stores are built over open sewers. The main canals of Jakarta and the side canals of Bangknk serve as spacious, sluggish sewers-and provide the citizens with the water for brushing their teeth and eooking.
Through all Asia the women are still in bondage. Swathed in burlap and cotton from the sight of men, they are denied a fruitful role in society. The Begum Liaquat Ali K'han, wifc of the Prime Minister of Pakistan, told me that she had been severely criticized for having begged the women of her land to go as nurses among starving and mutilated refugees as they staggered into Pakistan; she was reviled as teaching devout Moslem women shameless behavior. Almost every intelligent man and woman in Asia hopes this bondage will end. It is quite possible that the first Asiatic nation which does liberatc its women will become the leader of Asia.
Illiteraey ranges from $42 \%$ in Ceylon, a relatively advanced country, up to $90 \%$ in India. The great mass of Asians cannot read, have no radios, have never seen a moving picture. Their native intelligence is high (Ameriean agrieultural experts testify to this), but their knowledge of the world is abysmal. Not long ago an American journalist, interviewing natives of a village near a major city of India, asked the obvious: "What do you think of America's in tervention in Korea?" The first answer was: "What is Korea?"

ASIA IS A VIST OLICARCIIY. Of the six major Asiatic countries only Japan has a directly elected parliament. All the rest, unversed in demoeracy, have appointed or self-perpetuating assemhlies.
To talk seriously of general elections in an area where $90 \%$ of the electoratc cannot read is to mock the very meaning of democracy. Few edueated Asians like or approve this denial of suffrage-there is constant agitation for electinns-but power continues to be held by a tiny minority. Often enough this miuority is neither stupid nor selfish; it may even rule reluctantly-but rule it must. India is governed by a group of wonderful elderly men: in 1920 they were the leaders of the struggle against Britain; in 1951 they run the eountry. Pakistan is governed by a younger, dedicated group of Moslem revolutionaries (perhaps a more adaptable group than the Indian leaders). Burma is governed by very young men not yet sure of themsclves. China-is Red China.
One typical group of oligarchs is to be found in Indonesia. Most Indonesian leaders are around 40 years of age: the Dutch educated few natives, and those who learned anything about government-


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ASIA'S RICE grows everywhere, but only Burma, Thailand and Indo-China produce surpluses for expori. Total annual erop is around 150 million tons.

## BLUNT TRUTHS ABOUT ASIA continued

learned it under the Japanese invasion. Consequently a handful of hrilliant and devoted young men rule 80 million people. So conspicuous are youngsters in their 20s that many government bureaus give the impression of a student-government mecting in a large American university. The youthful enthusiasm is admirablebut one shudders to think of these kids governing the sixth largest nation on earth.
These Indonesians know their own problem. One of them, who knows America well, summed it up to me: "If Washington were destroyed, wiping out your entire government, you could go to a city like Des Moines or Denver and find a group of men quite capable of carrying on-somenne to handle taxes, another foreign affairs, another national health. Here, if our capital of Jakarta were destroyed, Indonesia could have no government."
Asia, in short, remains today what it has been for centuries, a vast oligarchy. A relatively few leaders-their particular preconceptions, their ambitions, their fcars-effectively rule the continent. And yct everywhere are signs of slow ehange, deep stirrings among vast masses of people-and their ambitions and fears number the days of the oligarchs.

THE CITIES ARE TIIE KEYS TO ASIA. Although most Asians. -more than $80^{\%}$-live in villages, and although ultimately Asia will beeome a great agrarian economic unit, today the eities control everything: education, political thought and economic power. Vast as it is, the countryside-except where Communist bands rove and terrorize-has not yet found its voice. It is each country's great eities-Tokyo, Shanghai, Manila, Bombay-that set the pitch and purpose of national life, while a few great ports like Singapore and Hong Kong supply enormous inland arcas.
Most spectacular are the newer cities of Asia. Before the war Jakarta had a population of 800,000 . Today, swollen by tides of refugces fleeing the bandits who ravage the countryside, Jakarta has almost three million. Tempers are short in this teeming capital. 1 stood not 40 feet from a cyclist who failed to obey a traffic cop. The polieeman raised a machine gun, blasted the cyclist and then hauled the body to the side of the road while traffic resumed. Jakarta is a city that might cxplode against the white man-or against any forcigner-at any moment.

Even more dangerous is Calcutta-recently a city of only two million that today has more than six million people crowding its wildly colorful streets. They came following the 1943 famine, then in another wave after the religious riots. Huge bearded Sikhs roam Calcutta, marked for death if Moslems ever catch them alone. The few Moslems move in perpetual fear, for they are virtual hostages if new rcligious riots start as a result of trouble in Kashmir. The city's millions of Hindus are nearer than ever to mass starvation since much of Calcutta's rich hinterland was taken from India and given to Pakistan. And Calcutta is the home of the fanatic followers of Subhas Chandra Bose, the nationalist leader who collaborated with the Japanese and died in a plane crash in 1945; today his followers persist in believing he survived and is hiding in Moscow, ready for the right moment to return to lead a new revolution.

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ASIA'S RELIGIONS are distributed in the general groupings of leading faiths shown on this map. It indieales only general distribution by areas, nol density of religious populations. In addition to those shown, other well-known faiths or groups include China's Confucianism, Japan's Shintoism and the Russian Chrislians of eastern Siberia. Confucianism, historically a state system built on teachings of Chinese classics, declined with the fall of the dynasty in 1912. Fven its elementary social and ethical ideas have lately been less observed. Shintoism. Japan's state religion which holds the emperor deacended from the sun goddess, suffered a serious selback with Japan's defeal in 1945.

## blUNT TRLTIIS ABOUT ASIA continuso

Be that as it may, here is a city whence, at any moment, riots could explode and shake all India.

The truly astonishing city of Asia is Karachi. A dusty, secondrate seaport of 300,000 before Pakistan's creation, it precipitately became the capital of the new state and a metropolis of 1.3 million, daily swollen by new refugees from India. On its flat plains Karachi encompasses a great number of complete little cities-clusters of mud refugce shacks, tent cities, lean-to cities, cave cities. Through the streets great lumbering camels haul the fabulous riches of this new nation down to the harbor. In the fragile temporary huts that often serve as government offices, young leaders and civil servants work long, dedicated hours with the new and tortuous problems of freedom. In old mosques devout, even fanatical Moslems pray five times each day, offering thanks that they have been able to create the world's foremost religious nation. This is a city that has enough food, much work and enormous sense of purpose.

In all these cities a peculiarly Asiatic phenomenon is the unemployed intellectual. He is a key factor in Asiatic politics, contributing to both the importance and the explosiveness of the crowded cities. What little education Asia has enjoyed has been classical (for many a major job in British India one had to memorize Latin classics). The result has been a plethora of philosophers and a shortage of bricklayers.

Since Asians are naturally gifted in disputation, everyone who could became a lawyer. This was usually a prelude to unemployment and in turn led the young classical scholars right into the middle of some kind of revolution. Gandhi, Jinnah, Soekarno, Bose, Chou En-lai and Madame Chiang Kai-shek represent Asian intellectuals who gained power. It is a dead cinch that today such peo-ple-lacking an English or Dutch imperialism to connive against -are plotting against their own governments. A typical recent example is the case of Malaya, which was quite tardy in establishing a university. Once established, it stressed a classical education -and within two years it became a hothed of Communism. I happened to stumble upon a meeting of the student leaders on the evening of their arrest. Brilliant young men, with no prospect of earning money as philosophers, they had become speculative Commu-nists-while what their nation desperately needed were sewage experts and motor mechanics.

In a sense all these turbulent cities of Asia present the same political paradox as do the oligarchs. For today the cities are much more powerful than the countryside in much the same way as the oligarchs are more politically real and vital than the diffuse popular movements. Yet, as surely as those popular movements must one day prevail, so also is Asia's slumbering peasantry sure to awake with the fury already evident in Red China.


# COAST TO COAST... IT'S THE COUNTRY'S PRIZE CATCH! 

## BLUNT TRUTHS ABOUT ASIA continued

RELIGION IS A CRUCLAL FORCE. Perhaps more than in any other part of the world, events in Asia are directed by religion.

There are exceptions to this, as to any, rule-in this case there are two. In China, Confucianism has always signified no formal religion but rather an ethical system, unweighted with metaphysics or theology; and recent decades have witnessed even a dccline in allegiance to Confucianism's social and spiritual precepts. Korea, the second exception, is unique in the world: it has never had a prevailing religion. A 1945 census revealed that in a population of 25 million more than 24 million reported themselves as adhering to no religion; and since Christianity's 500,000 followers constituted the biggest single sect, Korea becomes by default the only "Christian" nation of the Far East mainland.

These exceptions notwithstanding, the rule of religion in Asia holds. Hinduism, the dominant religion of India, is probably the oldest continuing organized religion in the world. It is at once a moral system and a socio-economic system, instructing in such matters as how a wife must obey her husband, how a father must parcel his land among his sons. Tried in other countries with little success, Hinduism in India has withstood assaults by Buddhism, Islam and Christianity. As a result it forms a barrier between India and the rest of Asia. It has already proved a barrier within India, compelling the Moslem minority to feel-rightly or wrongly-that they could live only in a separate state.

Buddhism-initially a reform movement within Hinduismswept India for a time but slowly receded, only to spread abroad to become at one time or another the principal religion of China, Tibet, Burma, Ceylon, Thailand, Indo-China and Japan. A warm and generous religion, neither nationalistic nor imperialistic, it has little chance of becoming a major force in unifying Asia, for it is fragmented into many sects. Nonetheless it is politically vital today because of its rcpeated, resolute hostility to Communism.

Of all Asia's religions today, the most striking and significant is Islam. Not only are Pakistan and Indonesia Moslem peoples, but so are almost all countries west of Pakistan, forming a solid belt through the Middle East and across Africa to the Moroccan shores of the Atlantic. Shocked by Israel's victory over the Arabs, all these peoples have recently united into a World Moslem Conference (MOTAMAR). Their cry of "Back to Mohammed"-proclaiming their will for spiritual strength and unity-is sure to ring through Asiatic politics ever more loudly for the next 50 years.

Inamullah Khan, the secretary of MOTAMAR, is a typical Moslem leader. Young, fiery, brilliant, he fled his native Burma to be able to live a wholly Moslem life. He helped found Pakistan itself, then MOTAMAR. Dedicated to bringing all Moslems "back to the Koran, back to our days of glory," he recently helped organize a MOTAMAR conference in Karachi, attended by delegates from 36 nations representing most of the world's 661 million followers of Mohammed.

The aggressiveness of the Moslem forces in Asia is sure to force many crises in the future. Men like Inamullah Khan (who dream of an Islamic "third force" between Communism and the West) deplore violence. But already Moslem fanatics are claiming the southern part of the Philippines. In Thailand they have begun agitating for a separatist state. In Indonesia the government, itself predominantly Moslem, has had to outlaw the fanatic extrcmists. In Iran the ancient Persian practice of assassination again threatens to rock the whole Middle East.

In this tumultuous world, Christianity is in retreat. Here one finds a heartbreaking and yet wonderful contradiction. Even as Christianity is being driven from Red China, yet its power persists as a major influence on the minds of the leaders of Asia. However few of its leaders may subscribe to Christianity formally, in private they acknowledge with astonishing frequency that they owe much of their education, their attitude toward law and toward the world at large to this same alien religion. It is thus an enormously important legacy that Christian missionaries and Christian teachers have left behind.

To understand Asia's new attitude toward religion, there is no more authoritative source than Miss Fatima Jinnah. She is the beautiful, wraithlike sister of the man whose indomitable will created Moslem Pakistan. She declares emphatically, "We are a democracy in which most of the people happen to be Moslem-and we are determined to remain Moslems. For generations you Christian countries sent missionaries to convert us. We want to be no kind of a theocracy. We want to be left alone to have our kind of nation."

In spite of Miss Jinnah, thousands of Asia's most devout Moslems are equally determined that their nations shall be complete, tightly regimented theocracies. The struggle between these opposing

nI NEVER DREAMED THAT IT WAS SO EASY TO HEAR PERFECTLY!", says James Ryan of Hempstead, L.I.


Never before . . . and Nowhere else



MURDERED AMERICANS, Dairyman John Hardie (top) and his wife, and Australian Donald Capuana lie where Filipino Communists shot them.

## BLUNT TRUTHS ABOUT ASIA continued

forces has already started, and their contentions may soon stir the whole Moslem world.

ASIA IS READY FOR PROGRESS AND POWER. It is time now to deduce from the plain facts of Asia's past and present some equally plain conclusions about its immediate future.
Common clichés can cripple America's ability to understand Asia. One such cliché is: "China is a peasant country that can never attain industrial power." Another is: "India is so torn by religious strifc it can never achieve the unity to be strong in the modern world."

All such clichés have a common denominator: they deprecate the strength of Asia, its infinite capacity for growth. They also all overlook with singular blindness one mighty fact: modern Japan. It took Japan no more than 60 years to give the lie to all who scorned Asians' ability to bccome both politically potent and industrially talented.

I wish that any American who clings to such dangerously silly skepticism could have come with me to the city of Morioka in northern Japan. There I experienced a shocking revelation. The streets of Morioka are narrow, and few are paved. Its alleys are thick with mud. The heatless houses are flimsy shacks, the crowded shops without doors. The factories look so dirty and disordered that no American would work in them. Yet it was from shoddy factories like these-from the hands of men living in such squalid hovels-that there came, during World War II, a number of precision weapons to match anything the U.S. could produce. From such places early in the war came torpedoes that greatly exceeded ours in range. They ran true, kept their depth, exploded. Ours didn't.

It is but little more than a half century since this Japan, which almost drove the U.S. from the Pacific, was being glibly tagged with all the empty epithets still currently applied to the rest of Asia. It was "retarded." It was "feudal." It was "rural." The truth is that therc is no solid reason why in another 60 years China and India, perhaps Indoncsia and Pakistan, cannot progress with the same stunning speed.

To match this capacity for power, Asia today is in a mood for power and progress-by its own will. It is resolved to assert its will frecly; if necessary, it will do it violently. The shrill dominant note in this mood is nationalism. Imperialism is absolutely finished. And any white men who try to re-establish it will be murdered ruthlessly.

The white man himself is finished in Asia-in any role, however disguised, of local sovereignty. Each Asiatic nation is going to govern itself, in its way and by its own whims. Quite possibly, therefore, American capital will soon be thrown out of Indonesia as peremptorily as British capital is being thrown out of Iran. Wherever this happens, it remains possible that the white man, his money


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## BLUNT TRUTHS ABOUT ASIA continuto

and technical skills, will be invited back on the Asians' terms. If he tries to fight his way back, he will win at best a short and precarious victory.

These are the least pleasant and the most important facts that the nations of the West must accept if they are to make any intelligent decisions about Asia's future or their own.

ASIA IS LEADERLESS. Perhaps the key paradox about Asia is this: though eager for power and competent to attain it eventually, the great continent still contains a huge power vacuum. Russia is making a well-planned effort to fill this vacuum but is almost certain to be thwarted by the same clamoring nationalism that defies any non-Asiatic country. And there is as yet no nation of Asia itself that can offer clear title to the role of continental leader.

In history's long run the leadership of Asia will pretty surely be supplied by one of the three great powers: India, Japan or China. There is an outside chance of some form of Moslem League becoming dominant, but it is more likely that such a league would effectively tip the balance in favor of one of these three.

This contest for power has a plain pattern. It entered a critical phase in 1931 with Japan's assault on Manchuria. It now enters a new, no less menacing phase with China's open excursions into Korea and Tibet, her veiled intervention in French Indo-China and Malaya.

Underlying the inescapable competition among "the big three" is the fact that each of these powers is a rice-deficiency area. India, Japan and China cannot grow enough rice to feed their people. It is the smaller nations, unable to protect themselves, that provide the surplus which the large nations demand. Japan, by World War II, was well on the way to resolving this whole struggle by her own formula: make China absorb her manufacturing surpluses while she commandeered the grain of Korea, Indo-China, Thailand, Burma and eastern India. We smashed this Japanese-German attempt to gather the rice-surplus areas under one leadership. Today we face a Chinese-Russian attempt to do precisely the same thing.
As this struggle continues, it will increasingly affect the war for the world between Communism and the West. And the West must understand in each of the three great Asiatic powers the elements of strength and of weakness.

INDIA'S LEADERSHIP IS LIMITED. The stand of Nehru against the West has won him great popularity. It has tended to underscore dramatically the independence, the spiritual stamina with which India is credited by many Asians. What a young nationalist in Malaya told me was typical of such feelings: "We look to India for guidance. She speaks for the true Asian."
Nonetheless the truth is that the force of India's spiritual leadership is commonly exaggerated, particularly by those whose sentimental allegiance was long ago won by India's fight for freedom. There are powerful factors working against India's permanent Ieadership. The first is religion. India is Hindu, whereas Malaya and Indonesia are predominantly Moslem; Burma and Ceylon are Buddhist. As Islam becomes even more powerful, India's spiritual leadership will be increasingly challenged.

In the second place, India is now-and will for years remainsusceptible to violent upheavals from within. A famine, failure to solve the cloth problem, an unfavorable outcome of the Kashmir question or the rise of agrarian revolutionists-any of these, in grievous enough form, could topple the government at any timc. Eoth politically and economically India is in perilous balance.
In the third place, India is extremely vulnerable militarily. I found myself in a group of Asians who were discussing the threat of Chinese invasion from the north. An Indian observed sadly, "The sorry truth is that a Chinese or Russian army could march through India like a hot knife cutting through butter." Replied a Burman, "Wrong metaphor. Like a hot knife falling through butter."
Finally-and much to India's credit-very few Indians (except perhaps Nehru) aspire to leadership of Asia. They know they have too much work to do at home. Shri Dev Kanta Borooah, a brilliant member of the Indian parliament, told me it would be immoral for India to worry about external problems until she had operated upon her own cancers: education, food supply, roads, elections, health and the status of women. Said Borooah, "If every Indian worked ceaselessly for 10 years we might start to solve some of these problems. We don't ask for a glowing place in the world."

IAPAN IS A QUESTION MARK. In a most important sense Japan was not beaten in World War II. Her seductive motto, "Asia for the Asiatics," has become now the keynote for the policies of all Asiatic countries.

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BURMA'S THAKIN NU


INDONESIA'S SOEKARNO

## NEW OLIGARCHS OF ASIA

Since Japan's defeat no one nation has dominated Asia, but inside this Far Eastern power vacuum nearly every nation is dominated by one leader. Four of the most important are shown above. As new oligarchs they have their 20th Century revolutionary backgrounds and a sometimes starry-eyed political idealism in common, but they respond to very different constituencies and problems. Thakin Nu , a devout Buddhist who talks about becoming a monk, has stayed on top in Burma though his land has been torn into ragged segments

## BLUNT TRUTHS ABOUT ASIA continuzo

Traveling through Asia today, you hear curiously frank acknowledgment of this fact everywhere. A Malay nationalist told me, "Yes, I worked for the Japs during the war. They did more to awaken my country than all the years of English rule. They showed us what Asians could accomplish." Before the wondering eyes of Malayans, of Burmans, of Asians wherever the Japanese went, whether building bridges or just issuing truculent communiqués, they taught the same lesson in audacious self-reliance.

Nowhere was the lesson better learned than in Indonesia. Sutan Sjahrir, who at 36 became one of the foremost brains of the new republic, summed it up to me this way: "The Japanese did what the Dutch never did. They showed us how to govern ourselves. It's true the government they set up was intended only to be a puppet, but in operating the puppets we learned to govern. When the Japs left, we retained the government they had given us. With very few changes we still have it." And a brilliant Indonesian newspaperman recalled to me, "Unbelievable as it seems, the Japs were even responsible for our new language. They outlawed Dutch and made us standardize our own language and learn to write it in Roman letters. They were extremely cruel-but they taught us many things."

While all this leaves Japan with a huge potential for Asiatic leadership, Japan herself is today a mixture of strength and weakness hard to measure precisely. The success of the U.S. occupation has been a modern political miracle, attested by the order and discipline of the country even when stripped of U.S. troops by the Korcan war. Japan's enormous productive skill has been fortified by her assimilation of American methods. Given a new chance to lead Asia constructively, Japan might well prove successful.
But Japan is far from secure economically. She cannot feed herself. Both agriculturally and industrially she is today sustained only by the dollars America is pumping into the nation. The longrange danger is aggravated by Japan's bewildering fecundity which each year produces more and more people beyond the economic saturation point.
Another question mark must be faced: Japan's present acquiescent posture under military occupation is no automatic guarantee of any abiding affinity for the U.S. She has her own national destiny to pursue. As her own interests cry more loudly for satisfaction in the future, they may be in direct conflict with ours. I remember a cool and sensible remark of a brilliant Japanese soldier, now working as a clerk. I wondered what rank he would now hold if Japan's army bad not been disbanded, so I asked, "If Japan had won, what would you be now?" He laughed and said, "I'd be a full colonel in New York, asking you these same questions."

CHINA IS ASIA'S NATURAL LEADER. In size, in economic potential, in command of strategic positions and in prestige among all the peoples of Asia, China is equipped to be the continent's fore-


PAKISTAN'S LIAQUAT ALI


INDIA'S PANDIT NEIIRU

## RULE IN A POWER VACUUM

from time to time by a five-sided civil war. Sockarno, a Moslem trained by Japan, has had little more success in maintaining order since Holland gave up Indonesia in 1949, but he is dynamic, a popular hero. Pakistan's Liaquat Ali Khan, also Moslem, is running one of the soundest governmental shows in all Asia. However he has not been able to resolve his nation's deep and dangerous differences with Hindu India-a nation run by Asia's most seasoned, mos1 respecied and least predictable oligarch of all, Prime Minisler Nehru.
most nation. Her present bonds with Russia can damage her repute in time; and yet-military losses in Korea notwithstanding-China's readiness to challenge non-Asiatic powers in Korea fits the mood and excites the mind of most of Asia today.

China has one unique political weapon rarely appreciated by Americans. In almost every nation, every city, every island from Burma castward to Tahiti there is a Chinese enclave-a minority in some places, in others a majority-which forms a ready-made fifth column in case China runs wild. Precise figures on these alien groups are difficult to obtain. Counting both native-born and those born in China, a responsible estimate for a few countries would be: Thailand, 2.5 million; Malaya, 2.6 million; Philippines, 120,000 ; Burma, 300,000 ; Indoncsia, 1.9 million. Yet more significant than their numbers is the dominant role played by the Chinese in Asia's economic life. They control mine out of 10 rice mills in Thailand, eight out of 10 in Indo-China and the Philippines. They serve as bankers, wholesale merehants and shippers. Dominating cities like Hong Kong ( $97 \%$ Chinese) and Singapore ( $77 \%$ ), they constitute the continent's most powerful entrepreneur class.

In a crisis no one can be sure which loyalty of these people will prevail. As hardheaded, free-enterprising businessmen, they have vast stakes in their communities and a natural antipathy to Communism. But other factors are at work in their minds. There is, for one thing, the effective work of Communist agents among these populations-persistently assuring every Chinese businessman that only his slightly richer neighbor or competitor would suffer from Red rule. And finally there is that perverse kind of pride that enables even rich Chinese capitalists in foreign countries to cheer the sheer audacity of the homeland Communists. As a Bangkok merchant told me tersely, "For 100 years everybody make fun of China. Kick her around. Now China big and tough. People stop making fun of us."

CIINA IS TIIE TEST OF U.S. POLICY. Only rarely does a nation get a crucial second chance. The United States is lucky: it will. For every nation in Asia is following the main pattern of China's violent experience. This gives America the opportunity to heed and apply the lessons of its fiasco in China.
The essentials of this Asia-wide pattern are fairly simple. The Chinese revolution that, in the 1920 s, finished the overthrow of the old order, has since been copied in India, Indonesia, Burma, Ceylon and Pakistan-and is now being followed in French IndoChina, Malaya and Iran. China went ie important step further in setting the pattern when it evolved into an oligarchy under Chiang Kai-shek. And this too has been repeated in almost all subsequent revolutions.
It was in grappling with this stage of Asia's revolution that the United States fumbled so badly. We really failed to face the simple facts of life of Asia. This was true in two senses: we failed to realize that Chiang was an inevitable political fact at this point in Asia's


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## BLLNT TRUTHS ABOUT ASIA continued

growth, indeed was our most important ally; and we also failed to realize that his government must itself inevitably evolve to embrace the ideas of younger men of broader vision. Had we understood that this evolution, with our help and counsel, would surely follow in due time, we could have lived realistically in the present. Instead, we dreamed and we dallied. We did just enough todefeat ourselves on all counts. We refused Chiang enough coherent and effective support to enable him and China to progress-while ambiguously offering just enough to ensure that his Communist enemies could smear him as a tool of American imperialism. This was a classic diplomatic example of self-frustration.
To appreciate the greatness of our loss one must visit Formosa. This island today is the bright spot of Asia. The Nationalist government, shaken to its withers by the debacle on the mainland, has matured astonishingly in the chastisement of defeat. It has established an enlightened common wealth. Nowhere in Asia is the food problem more fairly handled. Nowhere are justice, human safety and property-those universal measures of good govern-ment-so respected and secured. The American cannot visit this island without one lament filling his mind: this might have been China today.
Tomorrow it will be India, Pakistan, Indonesia; Burma, Thailand, Iran, the Philippines. Consider India for a moment. Some of her leaders are great men, but most of them are old men, and even were they not mortal, they will prove no more adaptable to new demands and new ideas than China's rulers. This oligarchy too will shudder before the attack of new leaders with radically new ideas of land reform or industrialization. And once again the U.S. may elect to pursue either of two ways to ensure defeat for its own interests. One will be to brand indiseriminately all new leaders as Communists (and so drive them into alliance with real Reds). The second will be to play with the fanciful illusion that the real Reds are merely "agrarian reformers" who, for all their loud barking, are really only playfully nibbling at the rights of free men.
In all of Asia the first and perlaps the toughest fact that America must accept is that this world is not made in the American image. This means accepting two specific things. One; it is a continent run by oligarchs and, whether or not the idea is congenial to our predispositions, we must deal with them, with all their prejudices and limitations. Two: even when we have made that adjustment to reality, we must not think we have found some permanent formula for political action, for this continent and its oligarchs are going to keep on changing with sometimes bewildering speed. And we will have to change with them.

TIIERE ARE A FEW RLLES FOR OLR ROLE. There can be no pat formulas, no magic keys to suecess, for our dealings with hundreds of millions of humans in upheaval. But we can set some rules of temper and conduct for ourselves. At worst they can spare us egregious error and the irrevocable loss of more friends. At best they may help Asia to save itself-and ourselves in the process.
I think the most important of these rules of behavior are these.
First: let us kecp our normal wits about us. This is not a continent of barbarian hordes or inscrutable evil. It would, in fact, be a most healthy thing if the word "Asia" were never again, in American print, to be prefaced with adjectives like "inscrutable" or "mysterious." They are only fuzzy wraps we throw around our minds when we feel an unpleasant chill of ignorance.
Second: let us apply our keenest brains to the problems. Although the embassies of Paris or London claim more glitter and promise, more frequent front-page mention for aspiring diplomats, Asia crics out for the attention and intelligence of our ablest minds, be they diplomats, soldiers, merchants, technicians or propagandists. Our political reporting from Asia should shine with precision. Our political conduct should be sparked by a flawless sense of timing.
Third: let us banish from our minds the commonest clichés about Asia, for they are often the falsest. They also throw such a smokescreen over serious debate of major issues that both sides find them-selves-when the smoke of rhetoric clears a little-firing furiously into positions long since abandoned by their opponents. A good example of a bad cliché is: "You can't fight the whole Chinese people." Now-while I do not believe that such a fight could reasonably be called good or necessary today-that statement simply isn't true. The United States most certainly could fight the whole Chinese people-and win. Since the time of the Mongols the job has been done more than once. The latest to do it were the Japanese, whose administration of occupicd China went pretty much as planned and, without World War II, might have survived indefinitely.

Fourth: let us also purge our thoughts of any lingering illusion that, if things get tough, we can quietly abandon Asia. Last winter,



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## BLUNT TRUTHS ABOUT ASIA continueo

when the Korean war was going badly, a number of cowardly voices (who had hoarsely cheered "police action" a few months earlier) muttered that we had better run to live and fight another day. If trouble is going to sof ten rather than stiffen our resolve, we simply have to stay out of trouble. Today that's the same thing as planning to stay out of the world.
Fifth: let us be prepared to be disappointed, patient and persistent. Korea is a bitter enough lesson in the fact that it takes time to win. As a people we have to be prepared at times to get lickedand to loathe it. Loathing it enough means staying in the fight. We cannot afford to be thrown off balance by mere irritation, letting petulance parade as a policy. It does not matter whether some Indian leaders are railing wildly against us in public: if it is a good and wise thing to send wheat to India (and it is), we should do it. It is unfair that much of the scorn Asia is heaping upon us is the bitter legacy of a European imperialism in which we played no part our-selves-but this is no time for a debate over 19th Century history. We have to make the best of the facts of our time. If our missionaries are thrown out of China, we must transfer their hospitals and their schools and their churches elsewhere-in Asia. If we must close our banks in Hong Kong, we must reopen them in Saigon. If the Communists have devastated Korea by their vicious aggression, we must not only beat them but start rebuilding Korea itself.
Sixth: let us not scorn our European allies in Asia. The costly folly of their colonialism is but part of the truth. The other part is that Great Britain, despite past errors and despite her own failure in China, is widely and deeply respected in many parts of Asia today. By her wise and generous postwar handling of India's demand for freedom Britain saved millions of lives and made possible a Western stand in India on a new footing. As a learned Indian remarked to me, after England was kicked out the front door, she reappeared at the kitchen offering to help do the dishes. Thanks to this, to Britain's wide propagation of her laws, to her evident political experience, Asians today, while they revile Americans, gencrally remember the English as very decent men.
Finally, let us not, even as we practiee the wisdom of forbearance, be beguiled into appeasement. To grovel before Peking's Commuvists, as British diplomats have found themselves doing, is as futile as it is humiliating. It banishes the last vestige of respect from those it seeks to placate. No Asiatic ally worth having can be bought that way.
The future of the West, in this continent where the white man is To hated, is in terrible doubt. But throughout our history we have won futures, which in dark moments seemed worse than dubious. Ilere the cost of failure is too staggering to allow us to proceed with rnything less than confidence.

zELIC OF THE OLD ORDER, this useless cannon decorates the wall of he fort which Portuguese colonizers built in 1626 at Macao on China's coast.


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hids play ball in schoolyard at recess

# Last Week of School 

## IT IS THE LONGEST OF THE YEAR

PIOTOGRAPHED FOR LIFE BY THOMAS D. MeAVOY

It started like any other week. The bright Monday morning at the Boyd School, a rural elementary school in eastern Michigan, began promptly at $9 \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{m}$, with the Lord's Prayer and a beginners' reading class. The smallest of the 17 children clustered around Teacher Hazel OIsen's desk while the older pupils studied at their seats. Lunchtime saw a spirited discussion among Larry Phillips, his brother Merely and Harvey Radebach about whether monkeys pull your hair or not. Tuesday afternoon the county worker from the Rural Bible Mission came and filled the 30 minutes the state allots him by telling "The Parable of the Sower of the Seeds."

But as the week progressed, a restless look on each child's face indicated that this week was different. Five-year-old Peggy Lound repcatedly dropped her crayons, and 8 -year-old Larry Phillips kept looking out the opened door and gazing at the wild mustard newly blooming in the fields beyond. By Wednesday every child had worked himself into paroxysms of impatience, wondering if the week would ever end, and when 7 -yearold Harvey Radebach was asked what he was going to do after school ended, he hurst out with, "Cut my throat. Then I'm goin' swimmin'."


GEOGR APIIY CLASS looks for Norway on globe with help of Teacher Haze! Olsen, 37, who has taught at school six years. She also helps husband run farm.


"TAP BELLL"* is rung by Mrs. Olsen, summoning charges from outdoors where they are playing ring-around-a-rosy. Three times a day-before morning classes, after recess and at start of afternoon period-children must sweep dirt off shoes, wipe shoes on a piece of burlap and wash hands before tahing seats in classroom.

## THE LAST WEEK comtinuro



AT TEICHER'S Faris Pepgy Lound feeds Mrs. Olsen's dog Skipper a cracker for "speaking." Earlier the teacher had served pupils ginger ale and cookies. On tour of farm, children saw pigs, new calf and 1,800 chichens. Only casualty was 6-year-old Steven Ekins, who tweaked Shipper's car and was nipped in return.


W AITIM: FOR PITC.II, Tommy Feeney bats during recess ball game. Pieces of bark from the woodpile are used for bases. Mrs. Olsen usually joins in game and has reputation as clever hitter. While most children play baseball. some prefer "wild horses" (running around schoolhouse) and "hot pepper" (rope-skipping).


## TEACHER TRIES

## TRICKS, TREATS

Although Mrs. Olsen usually has no trouble keeping the children at the Boyd School quiet, attentive and happy, the fidgeting and outside distractions this week challenged all of her inventiveness. Early in the week the usual teacher's tricks were enough-showing a new picture to the class and asking them to comment on it , or holding a spelldown. Deanna Dysinger, whom the school sent to the county spelling finals last year, won easily. But by Wednesday emergency measures were needed. Fortunately Richard Ekins brought in a gopher he had caught the day before; the children looked up "gopher" in the encyclopedia and decided to feed it corn and plant roots. Wednesday afternoon, as a special lure, Mrs. Olsen invited the younger kids out to her farm (above).

After the final tests on Thursday morning, which all the pupils passed for promotion to the next higher grade, the tension was off. That afternoon Mrs. Olsen held an exercise in brushing teeth which ended outside the schoolhouse with everyone spitting and laughing, and then came the best and surest sign of the year's end -the cleaning out of desks. That left only one more day. As 10 -year-old Merely Phillips said, "Tomorrow's just the party-and that's fun."


Passivg W istebsanet, Larry Phillips performs this daily "floor cleaner" duty on Tuesday afternoon just before classes are over for day. Dutics rotate among the children and include, in atblition to
emptying the wastcbasket, washing the blackboard and cleaning the erasers. Whoever has the erasercleaning job gets to take erasers outside and raise a big cloud of dust by patting them together brishly.


LEADING GOSLINGS, 12 -year-old Deanna Dysinger brings three new arrivals from her farm across the road over to the school house during lunchtime. The sight of the birds caused great commotion at
the school and great laughter as well when Larry Phillips yelled, "Hey, c'm'ere, little duchs!" But two days later Larry finally closed a deal with Deanna whereby he bought one of the little birds for 50́d.

THE LAST WEEK continuso

"TIIE LITTLE FISII" ("Hello, little fish, swimming round-about ...") is carefully recited by Jerry Richmond, 1.4, in one of the hats that eame with the ice cream. Two other boys saluted Life Photographer MeAvoy and Correspondent Don Wilson by singsonging. "Friends and parents dear, we are glad to have you Dore. For all our happiness and joy, we surely thank Mr. Wilson and Mr. Me Avoy."


ON I.INT DAI the parents serve a huge lunch, then sit back to listen to the kids singing. "It isn't any trouble just to S-M-I-LE"" (sung to the tune of The Batule Hymn of the Repullic). There were other recitations (left); then Mrs. Olsen handed out the prizes and report cards. After everyone else hal gone home, Mrs. Olsen staved behind alone for an hour to give the school a final sw eeping (below).



## "1600" BRISTLES

Enlorged $31 / 2$ times, these pictures show you the dromotic difference in bristles under identicol pressure. Under only - gentle half-pound weight (see how photos were token

below) hundreds of tiny bristle ends in the " 1600 " Angle STANDARD BRISTLES Toothbrush combine to sweep clean every exposed surfoce. They seporote to get into crevices with new eose.

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New Cleaning Principle. The cleaning power of the standard hard or medium toothbrush lies in a relatively few and relatively coarse individual bristles. The " 1600 " Angle Toothbrush, in conrast, puts together many hundreds of resilient, fine, flexible bristles Wich combine to sweep, rather than pick, food particles away.

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Many Different Types of brushes and bristles ware phatagraphed in this device, in identical positions under identical pressure. " $1600^{\prime \prime}$ Angle Toothbrush from which above enlargement was made is shown here.

Hew Ease in Reaching Hard-to-Get-at Places. Note how these arching, slender bristles slip into tiny crevices with new ease, clean way acid-forming food particles that coarser bristles seldom reach.

New Feeling of Cleanliness. At first you can hardly believe that a brush which is so kind to your teeth and gums can clean so thoroughly. But the proof is right there in your mouth... run your tongue over your teeth and feel how polished clean they are.


Ta Help You Reach Hard-to-Get-at Places, the Squibb "1600" Angle Toothbrush is bent like yaur dentist's mirror.

Guarantee: Unless you agree, after 7 days of regular brushing, that the " 1600 " cleans more thoroughly, more gently than any other toothbrush, E. R. Squibb \& Sons has arranged with your dealer to refund to you the purchase price.

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You tolk about winter weather but you don＇t worry about it．You know you＇re even safer in a warm， cozy Pullman than you are in your own home．


E3
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THE GANGSTERUS GIRL (SHELLEY WINTERS) LOOKS ON SADLY AS HE SLUMPS TO GURB AFTER SHE HAS SHOT HIM

## GOOD OLD.FASHONNED CRIME

## What should happen-including entertainment-does in John Garfield movie



GANGSTER'S MA wakes him on the morning of his big robbery, tells him unfeelingly he is nothing hut a lazy bum.

Movies have been getting so bogged down in psychology recently that it comes as a relief to see a simple, old-fashioned tale of violence told in the simple old way. Such a one is United Artists' production He Ran All the Way, which shows John Garfield following the familiar path from crime ( $p .130$ ) to punisbment (above). He is a smalltime punk who takes part in an armed robbery, shoots a cop and is hunted down to his death. Most of the time he spends in the home of Shelley Winters, a girl he has picked up in a swimming pool, holding her and her family hostage while he tries to work out a getaway. Suspense, terror and sentiment are mixed in accordance with the approved recipe, and everybody should be satisfied. Everybody presumably would have been, when the picture was made last year. But at the same time nasty stories about John Garfield's alleged Communist connections began making the rounds, and theaters refused to book the film. Now he has ringingly denied the stories in testimony before the House Un-American Activities Committee (some members said they didn't believe him), and the movie is going into release. It is about as subversive as a Roy Rogers western.

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[^2]

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## "BLACK \& WHITE" The Suth mith Cherauter

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## Old-fashioned Crime conrinueo



GANGSTER'S WORKDAY begins with an assault on payroll deliveryman. His confederate is shot, but he makes his getaway under a hail of police bullets.


GANGSTER'S MEAL is served in the strained atmosphere of his girl friend's home. He insists that her family eat a turkey bought with his stolen money.


GANGSTER'S HOSTAGE is his girl friend's small brother, whose leg he ties to his own before going to sleep so that the boy can't sneak out and call the cops.



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BOY MEETS GIRL in a public swimming pool where he has hidden out after the robbery. He gives her a swimming lesson and she innocently asks him home.


BOY SLUGS GIRL, suspecting she has betrayed him to the cops, Although in love with him, she shoots him down when he gets into gunfight with her father.

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## THE JETS' FIRST ACE

## LIKE FELLOW PILOTS, "OLD PRO" James Jabara considers downing red migs "uUst business"

## by JOHN DILLE

ANYONE who still nourishes the idea that the U.S. Air Force pilots in Korea are razzle-dazzle "jet jockeys," even younger than the "wild blue yonder boys" of World War II, should pay a visit to the air base of the Fourth Fighter Interceptor Group. Its boss, Colonel John C. Meyer, who is 32, has tried to get as many of the "older, cagier men" as he can. He has a sprinkling of young lieutenants, but for the most part, as Meyer puts it, "We're old pros."

Just such an old pro is quiet, 27-year-old Captain James Jabara from Wichita, Kan., who smokes a dozen cigars a day and who last week was being acclaimed as the first jet pilot ace in history. Jabara made this mark on May 20 by shooting down his fifth Russianbuilt MIG plane near the Yalu River and then, for good measure, knocking off another.

This was a lot harder even than it sounds.

Indeed, with the Korean war nearly a year old and with Sabre jets in the air war six months (Life, Jan. 29), Jabara is the first pilot in any kind of plane to shoot down five. (It was only two weeks after Pearl Harbor that "Buzz" Wagner downed his fifth Jap Zero to become the first U.S. ace of World War II.) Part of the reason for the difficulties in Korea is the weird kind of air warfare which Mcycr, Jabara and Co. have to fight.

Although the U.N.'s ground troops have been able to operate without worrying about attack from the air, the threat that the Reds might send fighters and bombers south hangs constantly over the front. So while the older planes-the B-26s, the propeller-driven Mustangs, the jet F-80s and F-84s-blast enemy troop concentrations with burning napalm bombs, while bombers attack rebuilt bridges and reconnaissance planes take
pictures, the elite pilots and planes-the men in the fast ( 700 mph ), new Sabre jets with sweptback wings-perform a curious mission. They cannot fly north of the Yalu River, but they can take on any MIG that pokes its shiny red nose south of the Yalu. So the Sabre jets roam the area from a point about 200 miles north of Seoul, nicknamed "Mig Alley," their mission simply being to discourage the enemy if he thinks he can send his air force into Korea without losing most of it. That he has been entertaining such ideas lately is indicated by the aerial build-up across the Yalu and by the many airfields the Reds have built in North Korea. The MIG pilots zip across the Yalu when they feel like it, zip right back when the fighting gets too hot. Despite this the 4th Fighter Interceptor Group has shot down 24 Red jets while losing only one F-86. This serves as the best

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VICTORY RIDE is given new ace Jabara by his wing man, Lieut. Salvadore Kemp (left), and Captain James Roberts, who led Jabara's flight that day.

## JETS' FIRST ACE comtinueo

argument that the Reds would find sending an air force into Korea extremely expensive strategy.
Jabara's boss has got used to this situation. "Our job," he says, "is to keep the MlGs from bothering our troops. Sure, its frustrating. But with all their advantages the enemy air people are getting whipped. That must have some influence on Joe Stalin's decision about whether he's going to go into an all-out war." Meyer has to be a diplomat even with some of his old pros when they itch to cross "that goddam river" and get at the Red planes. But he has so far prevented them from creating an "incident" by doing that. He sends them on their routine missions of searching out the MIGs and sees to it that the rest of the time they are learning how to be the best, and also the most careful jet pilots in the world.

For the Russian-built MIGs are good. Except for firepower (their cannons fire slower) they fly as well as the newest Sabres. So Jabara and his fellow pilots have plugged painstakingly on maneuvers and marksmanship until they are far superior to most of the Red pilots they meet. Meyer's pilots rarely get "chewed out" by him-except when they start yapping to each other on the radio. The radio, Meyer reiterates, must \}, used for nothing but the necessary orders for formation flying and the quick, sharp warning that can save a man who has not seen a MIG come up behind him. There have been only a few occasions recently when Sabre jet pilots have used the radio unnecessarily without catching hell from Meyer. One was three weeks ago when the boys spotted a big flock of MIGs and got ready to knock them out of the sky only to see every one of them dart back across the Yalu. Over the radio came the angry, frustrated cry of one pilot: "Yellow bastard!!" Meyer agreed that this comment was necessary.

There was no unnecessary language on the radio but a lot of talking May 20 when Jabara headed north for the Yalu. He was in the second flight, and as he raced up the peninsula he could hear the pilots of the first flight shouting orders and warnings to each other while they tangled with a big group of MIGs. This was encouraging. For weeks the MIGs had either failed to show up at all or had appeared only to scoot back to their sanctuary. As Jabara's flight came in over the China Sea, he spotted about 30 red-nosed MIGs flying above him. The MIGs flew along steadily, then apparently noticed the newcomers and peeled off after them. The pilots in Jabara's flight got ready for the battle by dropping their wing tanks. These cigar-shaped aluminum containers are fastened under the Sabre

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JETS' FIRST ACE continuso
jet's wings by shaekles and contain enough auxiliary fuel to get the plane up near the Yalu. When the fighting starts the pilot pulls a lever to drop the tanks so they will not impede his speed and maneuverability. If no MIGs show up, he takes his wing tanks homeeach one costs about $\$ 400$. The MIG pilots have already caught on to this fact, and they sometimes dart into sight just long enough to make the pilot drop both tanks, whereupon the MIGs run away.

But these MIGs were really looking for a fight. And as Jabara pulled his wing-tank lever, only one of the tanks fell free. Most pilots turn for home when this happens because the drag on the one tank makes the plane especially difficult to fly. Jabara, who already had four MIGs to his credit and needed only one more to become the first ace, refused to lcave the fight. He climbed steeply, with his wing man, Lieut. Salvadore Kemp, alongside and made a pass at the first three MIGs.
"Then," Jabara recalls, "I was attacked by three more MIGs. They overshot me as 1 turned into them. Two broke away, but I latched onto the tail of the third one. He tried everything in the book-diving and turning-to get rid of me. But he couldn't. 1 closed in to about 1,500 fect from him and gave him three good bursts with my machine guns. I hit him on the fuselage and left wing, and he did two violent snap rolls and started to spin down. He spun from about 27,000 feet to 10,000 . Kemp and I went into a tight $360^{\circ}$ turn around him, and in a few seconds the pilot bailed out. A couple of seconds later his plane disintegrated in a ball of crimson fire. 1 radioed to Kemp to cover me while I flipped my gun switch to camera position and took some movies of it."

## "He flamed out right away"

ITHE next few minutes werc chaos, with 28 Sabre jet pilots trying to keep track of some 50 MIGs whirring about them like enraged hornets. Jabara climbed through this melee, back up to 20,000 feet. where he spotted six more MIGs. But Jabara's wing man was not with him. Kemp had tangled with some MIGs on the way up. Few pilots would consider tackling a flight of MIGs without a wing man to keep an eye out while he is shooting. But Jabara bore in on one of his newfound MIGs anyway. "I started getting hits all over his wings and tail scetion," Jabara says. "He flamed out right away and started to smokc. I overshot him just as he started to spiral off to the left, and 1 had to cut back on my power and open my speed brakes to stay with him. 1 circled him outside his spiral and followed him down to about 6,500 feet to be sure he hit the ground.
"I was following this MIG down when all of a sudden I heard a noise that sounded like a popcorn machine right in my cockpit. 1 looked back and saw two M1Gs firing at me, and I could see black puffs from thcir cannon exploding all around me. I broke down to the left, closed my speed brakes and opened my power. For about two minutes we went round and round, they shooting at me while I tried my best to get away. I didn't dare break out because I would have been $t 00$ good a target. Just then I heard two of my buddies, Morris Pitts and Gene Holley, talking on their radios. There's an F-86 being shot at down there,' I heard Pitts say. 1 went on the air and said 'Roger, I know it only too damned well.'
"'Call me if you nced help,' he said.
"I was getting low on fucl. So I said, 'I sure could use some." "
Jabara's friends came swooping down to help. One MIG, seeing them coming, turned tail and ran, but the other hung on, hoping for a kill. Radioing Jabara to hold steady, Holley opened up on the MIG. The four plancs flcw around and around in tight cireles, Holley firing on the MIG, Pitts protecting Hollcy from any other attack, the MIG pilot still firing on Jabara and Jabara flying straight to avoid Holley's fire but sweating blood while he waited for the MIG to be driven away.

After six bursts from Holley the M1G started smoking and ran for home. There was not cnough gas to follow him, so the flight formed up to head south again. Jabara radioed IIolley, "Thanks for saving my neck." The whole battle had taken not more than 20 minutes.

In the evening dusk Jabara and his wing matcs whooshed quietly down, one by one, and taxied up to the groups of ground crewmen waiting at the airficld. While the crewmen cheered, Captain Jabara calmly shoved back the cockpit canopy, jerked off his helmet and oxygen mask and-as he does after every mission-pushed a big cigar into his mouth. Looking more like a younger Groucho Marx than a jet pilot ace, Jabara climbed down and submitted genially as his fellow pilots hoisted him onto their shoulders and jounced him around the field.

Jabara's feat was more than enough excuse for a party that night. Sitting around in one of the squad tents, sprawling on Army cots


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CAREFUL WATCHING is routine for Colonel John Meyer, boss of Jabara's outfit in Korea. As jels lake off, Meyer records pilols' performances in notebook. Jets can be seen at left, roaring down runway withbillows of dusi behind. In center is a twin-engine transport. Meyer is scheduled to come back to the U.S. this month for a new assignment.


## JETS' FIRST ACE continuso

and perched on packing boxes that serve as tables and chairs, the boys listened to "Jabby" describe the fast-moving jet dogfight. Making like airplanes with his hands, Jabara gave them every detail. But he had not forgotten his narrow escape. He worried about it and lectured his fellow pilots. "I made a bad mistake today. Never do what I did. Never go after a MIG if you haven't got your wing man there to cover you. When you've got your eye glued to that sight, you're a sitting duck." His accomplishment may have been part adventure, but it was mostly sober business to Jabara. A career pilot, he had enlisted in the Army Air Corps on the day of his graduation from high school in Wichita, Kan. in 1942. He had flown Mustangs in Europe during World War II and had accounted for $51 / 2$ planes (sharing credit for the sixth with another man). He is only one of many jet pilots in Korea who have had World War II expcrience.
Jabara had hardly become the first jet ace hefore he was ordered to Tokyo to train a group of new pilots. In place of the shabhy


tents covered with the dirt that is ceaselessly blown onto them by the jet planes, the packing case furniture and the bad food, Jabara was now stationed at a plush air base completc with an officers' club and even a golf course. Hc has been awarded the Distinguished Service Cross. He has been banqueted and back-patted in an intense Air Force publicity campaign. They gave him a biography form to fill out for the press. Jabara filled it in with a pencil. When he got to the category, "Anything that might be of news interest," he wrote, "None." And he received two heart-warming cables from home. One was short; it simply said: "congratulations, we love you." It came from his wife and two children, who arc living with her mother in McKinney, Texas. The sccond cable was much longer. It came from his father, a 56 -ycar-old man of Syrian descent, who runs a grocery in Wichita:
to say that i am surprised at your heroism in korea, would NOT BE TRUE, but to SAY I AM PROUD OF YOU is AN UNDERstatement of fact. jimmy, today I am burstivg with pride. I thought i was proud of you when you were eight years

COntinued on next page


CAREFUL PLANNING goes on before Sabre jet pilots take off for "Mig Alley." Here Jabara does the talking as his fellow pilots listen intently.

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THE ACE'S WIFE is understandably proud. Nina Jabara moved in with mother when Jabara went to Far East. James Jr. is 2; Carol Anne, 7 months.

## JETS' FIRST ACE continued

old, when you started working beside me dy the grocery store after school. I thought i was proud of you that NIGHT WHEN YOU RECEIVED YOUR DIPLOMA FROM NORTH HIGH. I thought my pride had reached its peak during world War II when you downed six enemy planes over germany. but no father in the entire united states could posstbly be as proud as I am today. tears fill my eyes as your old FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS SHOWER ME WTTH CONGRATULATIONS, GOOD wishes which are really meant for you. my son, the whole wortd is acclaming your bravery. please let your father pause for a moment in all this excitement to say GOOD WORK, JMMY, MAY GOD ALWAYS BE WITH YOU. DADDY.

Old pro Jabara was digging into his new job in the best military tradition when new orders came through directing him to return to the States. But even the old pros cannot completely forget the excitement of the battle. When I flew over to Tokyo from Korea the other day to see him at his swank new quarters, he was dashing all over the air base, chomping on his cigar, while he made plans for training his new pilots. Then, as we talked, I could see that he was thinking back to the quiet runs up the Korean peninsula and the wild, whistling dogfights over Mig Alley. "There's no pay-off," he mused, "here in Japan."


FATHER JABARA, a grocer, beamingly displays news to customers. Jimmy, father said, writes home "a couple times a week" but never about action.

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# A Great Year for Paint 

NOW IT DOES NOT SMELL, CRACK OR TURN A DIRTY GRAY

It could well be that before the invention of odorless paint nobody ever ate a filet of flounder (or much else) while the painter daubed the dining-room walls. The couple above, however, downed their flounder without a qualm. Their wet green wall does not smell beeause, after years of researeh, a method has been found to take the odor out of linseed oil, which is responsible for paint's siekening fumes. This year
paint not only smells better, but it works and looks better too. New developments, shown on the following pages, make it possible to paint almost anything in or out of the house: a suitease, a window sereen, a refrigerator, a pane of glass or a stove. One dramatic new white exterior house paint even eleans itself and seems to get whiter and whiter as the neighbors' houses get grayer and grayer.


PAINTS continued


PAINT FOR PORCELAIN
This beat-up old refrigerator (left) was transformed into a gleaming beauty by a coat of porcelain-finish enamel, made by Sapolin. The enamel comes in white, may be tinted any pastel color by adding pure oil paint and mixing The finish is tough, resists grease, boiling water, withstands repeated washings.


## PAINT TO FROST GLASS

A new paint by Sapolin adheres to glass, lets light (but not looks) come through. Available in a neutral color, it may be tinted any shade. After it is brushed on, it can be daubed with cheesecloth to attain a mottled, frosted-glass effect.


## PAINT FOR LEATHER

This worn-out leather chair was patehed with Seoteh Tape and given a co of Worth's new pliable leather coating. The paint covers the patches, mah the leather look like new (right). Available in 22 colors, the finish resists hec cold, aleohol and mildew. It is scuff-proof and will injure no leather objec


* "The Defense" Bonds I bought through Payroll Savings in '41 helped me to huy my new home!" says G. F. Nelson, manufacturing technologist at Shell Oil Company. Congratulating Mr. Nelson is Shell Vice President and former United States Air Force General "Jimmy" Doolittle, who adds, "At Shell we believe in the Pay roll Savings Plan-it's patriotic and practical, tool"

* "The United States Savings Bonds I'm buying now for America's defense will add almost $\$ 100$ a month to my company pension someday when I retire," SP Engineer Frank Bacher tells his old friend, A. T. Mercier, President of the Southern Pacific Railroad. "They're an extra step toward independence in which the railroad helped me through the Payroll Savings Plan."

* Mrs. Eleanor Minkvic, drill press operator of Burroughs Adding Machine Company, introduces her Army veteran son Vernon, to her boss, Burroughs President John S. Coleman. "In 1942 I began buying War Bonds through the Payroll Savings Plan at Burroughs," says Mrs. Ninkwic. "Today those honds are helping Vernon's G.I. allowance to see him through collegel"

TEAM UP WITH THESE TYPICAL AMERICANS IN THE PAYROLL SAVINGS PLAN:


* Pasquale Santella, millwright at United States Steel Company's Carrie Furnaces of the Homestead District Works, has a very personal reason for huying Savinge Bonds. As he told C. F. Hood, United States Steel Company executive vice president, "My son Tony-he's just 19-is missing in Korea. Used to be I bought bonds because it was my duty and it was a good way to save money. Now I want to help lick the Reds and get Tony back. I huy one bond every payday and when Uncle Sam needs more money, I'll huy more honds." He has bought bonds regularly through the Payroll Savings Plan since 1943, has never cashed one.


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Today join with these Americans-business leaders and employees-in their drive to make our country and our citizens more secure. If you're an employee, go to your company's pay office now and start buying U. S. Defense Bonds through the Payroll Savings Plan-the safe, sure way to save for America's defense and for personal dreams-come-true.

If you're an employer, and have not yet installed the easily handled Plan, you will soon be contacted by one of industry's leading executives. Sign up with him-and help him put the Payroll Savings Plan in every company! It's a practical, hard-sense way to help preserve our nation's future, its fortune, and the very institutions that make our lives worth while!


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This magic LARVEX spray penetrates each tiny fibre and treats the cloth so that moths are positively stopped from eating holes in your woolens. And this positive LaRVEX protection lasts a whole year. Washing removes LARVEX's protectionDRY CLEANING DOES NOT. Completely odorless. Stainless. Non-inflammable. No cumbersome wrapping or storing away. Spray your rugs and sofas, tool


Inexpensive! It costs no more to mothproof a suit with LAaVEX than it does to get it dry
cleaned. Only 79 t a pint. cleaned. Only 79 a pint, \$1.19 a quart.
LaRVEX The Largest Selling Mothprooter

PAINTS continueo


PAINT TO TINT BY CUBE
A revolutionary process, called Tint-A-Matic, whereby any of 108 different colors may be produced by adding cubes of color to a can of neutral paint, has just won a 1951 Trail Blazer Award. The Rahr Color Clinie styles the eolors.


PAINT THAT RESISTS HEAT
A new heat-resistant enamel by Sapolin ean be applied to radiators or stoves, will not darken or blister. A panel coated with ordinary paint and another with the new enamel were immersed in boiling oil (above, left). When they were removed (right), the ordinary paint had blistered, the new enamel was unaffected.


PAINT WITH A RUBBER BASE
There are many advantages to the rubber-base paints developed by Sherwin-Williams, Glidden, Pittsburgh Plate Class Co. They apply easily (preferably with a roller), dry quickly, can be scrubbed repeatedly with soap and water.

## Bites Out Pleasurés In

## Crimp eut Prince

 Albert insures pipe smokers against fongue bitel tr's specially treated by the pot anted * "No-Bita" process. Evary puff is process. Evary putf is Albart is great for n "makin's" sigarette, toolChin tives

## moot ans nowa <br> Prince Albert <br> than any other tobacco



BLENDED SCOTCH WHISKY 86.8 PROOF browne-vintmers Co., Inc., Maw York Sole Bistributors


For Supreme Goodness... Look for the Name

## QUALITY CHEKD lce Cream


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Purlty of Ingredlents Cleanliness of Manufacture
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HERE'S WHAT QUALITY CHEKD MEANS TO YOU: Suppeme quality-that's what this symbol means on packaged Ice Cream, Milk and other Dairy products. It guaranters that the contents have leeen doublechecked for Ruchness, Purety, Cleanleness and

Flaror-both by the laboratory of the dairy or ice cream maker whose name appears with the symbol . . . and by a famous independent food laboratory. Look for the Qualtiv Chekd Symbol. It assures you of the finest dairy products.

## AFTER 13 MONTHS

## AFTER 18 MONTIIS

PANT TIIAT CLI:INS ITSELF
white exterine house.paint with a titanium lase that does not crack and that can- itself by chalking has been developed by Du Pons. A surface on which is used look - frestily painted for years. Top is a newly painted panel. Center the panel after 13 months outdoors, showing normal siqns of dirt. Chalhing arts at about 12 months. Bottom is the panel, white again, after 18 months.


PSINT THAT PREVEXTS RIST
new zinc dust primer by Devoe $\&$ Ratnolds is womderfal for preventing rust garden furniture, window screens and other exposed melal objects. Made peeially to resi-t bad weather, one coal lasts lor al least three years, Its adring qualities recommend is for wee on copper and gulvanized iron to which lead and of her primers do not stirk as well. It may be tinted various colors.


If you love me like I love you Let Sergeant's keep me good as new!
You'll find a Sergeant's Dog Care Product for nearly every need. Newest is Hquid SKIP-BATH. Quick, easy way to clean your dog without bathing! Also kills odors, fleas, ticks! Other products for worms, itching, ear troubles, insufficient vitamins. All safe, fast-acting. All veterinarian-certified. Relled on for 76 years. FREE: famous, colorful Sergeant's Dog Book. At drug or pet store-or write Sergeant's, Dept. A-10, Richmond 20, Virginia.

## Sergeantis dog care products



Crush ice quickly...
fine, medium or coarse

$\$ 10^{95}$ Dasey Modal No. 1soC orey Model 100 Ooncy Model 160 with red, yellow.

. . . no mess
Adjusts instantly to crush ice fine, medium or coarse. Stainless steel, and rustproof parts. Durable ice cup of virtually non-breakable, transparent polystyrene. Available in a variety of Dazey Kitchentested Colors. At department, home furnishings and hardware stores. Be swre


DAZEY

## bhourlf, Pall

They Can't
Push Us
Around-
IN THEIR
SECOND-HAND CARRIAGES


Don't Be A Cry Baby

Just Ask Your Mommie

## To Buy A

"Boodle-Suggy"


AT LEADING STORES
WELSH COMPANY
Lorgest Monufothurer of Folding Baby Corrioges 1535 S. Elghth St.
51. Louls 4, Mo.



FATHER WAS PASTOR IN NEWCASTLE, N.B.

## LifcCalls on "The SBeaver"

TOP BRITISII NEWSMAN

COMES BACK TO VISIT

OLD HONE IN CANADA

Forty-one years ago an ambitious young Canadian lawyer named Max Aitken, one of 11 ehildren of a Preshyterian minister (above), left Canada and went to England. Today, as Lord Beaverbrook, he is known the world over as a powerful newspaper publisher (the London Daily Express and Evening Standard), a harddriving politician (Minister of Aircraft Produetion in Churchill's war cabinet) and one of the wealthicst men in the British Empire. But "The Beaver," as he is known everywhere, has always had a soft spot in his heart-and in his checkbook-for his Canadian homeland, particularly the University of New Brunswick in Fredericton. Beaverbrook has given the university a residence hall, a gymnasium and a host of seholarships and makes a habit of returning each year for at least a month. In 1946 he became the university's chancellor, an honorary post.
This year he was especially eager to come back to dedieate his latest gift, a new library wing which will house three other Beaverbrook gifts: the papers of Canadian Prime Minister Richard Bennett and British Prime Minister Bonar Law (both New Brunswick boys) and those of Beaverbrook's old friend, the late David Lloyd George. He also visited his home town of Newcastle, ehatted with old friends, stayed up until all hours singing oldtime Canadian songs and Presbyterian hymns. "It's grand to get out to the Province of New Brunswick," said The Beaver, with his usual gusto, "where everybody speaks well of you. To hell with the English."


ODD SIIIPMENT puzzles guard at house owned (but not occupied) by "Beaver." "I thought it was a


IIE GIVES INTERVIEW to Nonic Creaghan of Daily Cleaner. local paper in which he has interest.
delousing outfit," said guard. Beaver explained it was parts for his airplane, which was recently sold.


IIE. IINCES with the wife of university's alumni secretary at a graduation dance given for semiors.

IN NEW LIBRARY WING BELVER CONSULTS WITII I.AW SCIOOL DEIN W. HENRY II IRRISON



## *strapless * boneless

## * priceless comfort...

The slip that became a elassic in rayon erepe, is national news now in nylon trieot, too. - You'll work in it, play in it...feel as FREE in the Mojud "Year Rounder" as you do in a bare bathing suit! No straps to bind, to fray, to break. No bones to dig in. Triple Stay-Up Control: cloud-soft elastieized bodice,
elasticized beading, adjustable ribbon. Perfect with regular or strapless bras. - In precious nylon tricot or rayon crepe; plain or garnished with laces; day and evening lengths; colors galore. At fine stores everywhere. For nearest dealer, write Mojud Hosiery Co., Inc., 385 Fifth Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.

about $\$ 3$ to $\$ 9$

## "Year-Rounder" Slip

REMEMBER, THERE'S LOVELY HOSIERY BY MOIUD, TOO

[^4]©Bemertirecth
HE GETS SOME WORK DONE


W ITII VIIET, who laces shoes for him, Beaverbrook hold, forth in suite at Fredericton's Lord Beaverbrooh Hotel. He has no financial interest in the hotel


WIT11 SECIEFT URY be tackles work, littering floor with discarded memoRoll, Irom dictation machine (right) are air-mailed to London for typing then-


IN OUTIOORL OFFICE, porch beside St. John River, Beaverbrook contil ues work. He likes to talk with visitors here in the manner of Bernard Barucl


## From budget portable to beautiful cabinet...

 MOST WONDERFUL SINGER MACHINES OF IO YEARS

SINGER Budget Portable in sturdy, compact, mooth-running. Sews perfect lockstitch. Has spotlight, foot control. Comes in dustproof positive-locking case-easy to carry, easy to store. A tremendous sewing value


De luxe Desk Model is a handsome douhle-duty piece. Use it for writing - or open the top, and there's your SINGER Sewing Machine. Drawers hold supplies. Matching stool available. Choice of walnut, mahogany or blond oak finish.

## YOURS FOR <br>  50 .n.

## Minimum budge f terms - Liberal trade-in allowance

You've never seen such smooth-stitching beauties, such handsome styles as today's new SINGER* Sewing Machines. The finest machines ever built by the company that's been the world's favorite for 100 years! They start at only $\$ 89.50$. See them, choose yours today.

## ONLY SEWING MACHINES THAT GIVE YOU - ALL THESE ADVANTAGES!

1. Always available service. No matter where you move-how many years from now -you can always get parts and service from any of a thousand SINGER SEWING CENTERS, coast to coast.
2. Lifetime dependability. SINGER Machines are built to stand up. Many are handed down to second, even third generations.
3. Stitching perfection on any fabric from organdy to corduroy.
4. Sew at any speed! Latest models go forward, backward; stitch over pins to save basting. Quiet singer* Motor works on A-C or D-C.
5. Built-in SINGERLIGHT * to illuminate work, eliminate glare.
6. Easy dials to adjust tension and stitch length.
7. World's most beautiful cabinets, in styles to fit any home.

8. Famous Singer course in home dressmaking or decorating is given with new machine. A complete series of lessons under expert personal instructors at your SINGER SEWING CENTER.

9. Basic set of attachments, including ruffler, binder, hemmer and gatherer comes with machine at no extra cost. Many others, including buttonholer shown above, available at small cost.


Shopper's paradise I Your SINGFR SEWING CENTER has every notion you could necd-or imagine. Thread, scissors, zippers, skirt-marker. We'll cover huttons, make hefts of your own matrial, too. And don't miss the new "SINGER Sewing Book" with 1000 how-to-do-it illustrations!

FOR YOUR PROTECTION SINGER sells and services its Sewing Machines, Vacuum Cleaners, and other products only through singer sewing centers, identified thy the Red "s" Trade Mark and "singer sewing center" on the window, and never through department stores, dealers, or other outlets.
At right is the SINGER SEWING CENTER at 263 Main St., Hackensack, N. J. More than a thousand others from coast to coast. For address nearest you, see classified phone directory under SINGER SEWING MACHINE COMPANY.


## SINGER SEWING CENTERS

THERE'S ONE NEAR YOU TO SERVE YOU
A Trouble tooth of The singer savuractuang cosurany



HE TELLS A STORY on himself, quoting a onetime Labor minister, J. H. Thomas, who said, "Max Aitken came from Newcastle, New Brunswick. . . .


STORY CONTINUES, "Newcastle wasn't big enough for Max so he went to Halifax. But Halifax wasn't big enough either so he went to Montreal. . ..

sfotly ENIs with a flourish. Said Thomas, "Montreal wasn't big enough so he went to London. Even London isn't big enough. So he'll go to Hell."

## The oll-new SINGER

 gets more dirt-cuts down work

And greater power isn's alll Look:


So eosy to store! Cleaner hangs flat against wall. Requires no floor space.

Magic hondle! A completely new vacuum cleaner design that puts all controls at finger-tip reach.

No winding of cord! Control button on handle reels cord in-gets it out of the way as you clean.
More cleoning power when you need itl Two-speed switch for heavy and light cleaning.
No more foot-pedol ocrobatics! Adjust handle to any position by pulling trigger with finger.
Exclusive "flooting" brush! Adjusts automatically to most any rug thickness.
Easy to corry with Midway Handgrip. Soft Vinylite bumper cannot mar furniture.


So easy to get under beds and furniture. Housing unit is only 5 inches high.

SPECIAL-No Extra Chorgel The famous StNGER Course in home Dressmaking or Decoration is freely given at no extra charge to the purchaser of this new SINGER Vacuum Cleaner.

SINGER Vacuum Cleaners are sold only

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WHEREVER FINE CARS
TRAVEL


NEW


The World's Most Famous Motor Oil

> New vEEDOL's famous $100 \%$ Pennsylvania "Film af Protection" prolangs the life af motors by its greater resistance to heat and wear. Now scientific new odditives in vEeDO ga for beyond mere "premium type" oil performance to keep your motor cleaner. .. sofer ... smoother-running!

at marshall field in chicaco lucky helps sale of her book

## "IIFe" UUCXY Eefs a boox of Hen OWI

Famous orphan becomes a literary celebrity

AT WANAMAKER'S IN PHILADELPHIA LUCKY AUTOGRAPHS HER BOOK



WITH A PERSONAL APPEARANCE, HAS ALSO BEEN ON FIVE TV SHOWS

On May 9, 1949 Life published Leonard McCombe's now-famous picture (right) of an orphan puppy nestling against its mother's body. Readers took the puppy -christened Lucky-to their hearts, and Life Photographer Nina Leen took Lucky home. As the puppy grew into a dog. Nina Leen photographed every step from first bone to first birthday. The result is a new book, Lucky The Famous Foundling (A. A. Wyn, \$2), with 100 pictures of the country's favorite orphan.


FIRST VIEW of Lucky


from LIFE, May IS, 1950, by Edward Steichen, cowneny Metropwitum Mustum

## WHAT'S•IN A PICTURE...

Here are two pictures of rain. One is romantic in the tradition of 19th Century painting. It is all harmony of form and line, to be looked at for the pure enjoyment of its beauty. The photograph creates a mood, evoking memories and dreams of other avenues, other springs, in the misting rain at dusk.
The smaller picture is a scientific record of rain taken at one-millionth of a second. We are almost
inside a single drop of rain as it plops on the ground. No matter how intently we may look at rain we shall never see what this picture shows us . . . our eyes cannot follow the ultra high speed action.

The camera as artist stirs our emotions with remembered or imagined things and scenes. The camera as scientist stimulates our minds by revealing aspects of nature we can see in no other way.



2 "'look! Big as acoruc.' I said cxcitedly, but my uncle was more rantions, 'Of comrse the Jonker diamond was found this way.' he muttered. '13ig as a hen's egg, it was, Brought $\$ 315,000$ and that was in 1934. But let's see what your stones are worth!'


3 "'They're the real MrCoy all righu.' said the expert at the Dellecrs syndicate offire, "but only this une conhld ever sparhle in an engagement ring.' He held up the smallest of the lot. 'Your others are industrial diamonds,' he explained, 'but finding that one little beauty was certainly a stroke of luck.'

4. "Coming aeross a perfect mem is a rare occurrenee. 1 trarued. But at the Queen's Hotel at Kimberley I was grected by a treasure that hockily turns up more often-Canadian Chb!

5 "All the world knows the value of diamonds, and 1 find that most of the world knows what the best in the house means. It bringe Canadian Club almost always."
Why this whisky's worldwide pupularity? Canadian Club is light as ecotch, rich as rye, satisfying as bourbon
-yet there is no other whisky in all the world that tastes quite like Canadian Cluh. Siu can stay with it all evening long . . . in cocktaiks hefore diuner and tall ones after. That's what made Canadian Club the largest-selling inuported whisky in the United States.

IN ET LANDS... THE GEST IN THE HOUSE


WHAT EVERY SMOKER WANTS


Over 1500 prominent
TOBACCO GROWERS SAY:
"When I apply the Standard Tobacco Growers' Test to cigarettes I find Chesterfield is the one that smells Milder and smokes Milder."

A well -known industrial RESEARCH ORGANIZATION REPORTS: "Chesterfield is the only cigarette in which members of our taste panel found no unpleasant aftertaste."
"For me-it's Chesterfield or me- give me the most



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    (left to right, top to botiom) and line by line (lines separated by dathes) unless oiherwise apecifind

    \begin{abstract}
    
    

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     Of YAROS ANO DOCKS. EOWARD STECMEN CDUATCII
    WETROPDU TAH MUSEUM OF ART

[^2]:    Also avallable in Canada

[^3]:    
    
     pasco products - hockpord clutch - spring divibon - warner automotive parts - warner gear - warner grab co., ltd.

[^4]:    U. B. PAF. RE. 23,2ss nam etmich pats. pind.

