



Like a man from Missouri he had to be shown. Now he knows the powerful difference high-octane "Ethyl" gasoline can make in a car's performance. That's because only a high-octane gasoline can meet the demands of today's modernengines. It burnssmoothly-evenly-powerfully-under the high-compression pressures of these engines.

In fact, a high-octane rating is just about the most important single quality you want in a fuel. So always make sure you get a high-octane gasoline. Next time you buy gasoline, look for the "Ethyl" emblem on the pump. You'll enjoy the powerful difference it makes!

[^0]

twist it...twirl it...bend it... curl it...
the revolutionary new soft collar on

## Van Heusen Century Shirts won't wrinkle <br> ever!

Small wonder the Van Heusen Century shirt is becoming the most popular shirt in the world.

It's the world's only shirt with a patented, soft, one-piece collar that won't wrinkle ever! Ordinary collars are made of three layers of fabric sewn or "glued" together.

This remarkable shirt is available in colors and a variety of smart Van Heusen original collar styles.

All are easy to launder-never need starch. Just iron the collar flat, flip it, it folds perfectly because the fold-line is woven in permanently!

Certified tests prove Van Heusen Century shirts give up to 80 wearings and washings (twice as much as ordinary shirts!).
Yet the price is the same. White, \$3.95 . . . Superfine White, \$4.95 . . . Colors, $\mathbf{\$ 4 . 5 0}$. Ties shown: Van Heusen Shirt-Mates, $\$ 1.50$.

## Van Heusen Century Shirts




## Chocolate makes it good...Baker's makes it best




Here's the morld's most Inxmrious Ifyhter. . . the gift so new it could never be given before! Twenty-four karat gold plate, designed with incredible elegance. For someone you don't mind impressing...no other gift can touch the Essex! 12.50* Also in Jewelers Bronze, 8.50.
New! Exclusive easy-fill swivel base,
swings wide open for fast, spill-proof fuelings

## YOU AIE INVITED TO ACCEIT A



## IN THE HERITAGECLUB

> NOW, and for a period of six months, you may TRY OUT this successful cooperative plan by which you obtain a unique collection of the world's classics, especially illustrated by the world's greatest artists, planned by the world's greatest book designers and well printed on fine papers -
> for the same price as ordinary novels!

BEFORE YOU BEGIN to read this advertisement, just take a look at some of the books you have purcbased during the past year. Now that you have read them, bow many of them will you read again? How many of them could vanish from your home without being missed by you? How much more satisfaction will there be for you-if you can this year come into possession of books that you will want to read, and to read over and over again: of books so beautiful that you will take pride in having them in your home!

At this moment you are given the opportunity to do so, and it is an unusual opportunity too. For you are invited to accept a Trial Membership in The Heritage Club, which will cover a period of six months only. The directors of The Heritage Club have decided at this time to take in just one thousand new members; and on a trial hasis.

T
he members of The Heritage Cluh regularly come into possession of those "classics which are our heritage from the past, in editions whicb will be the heritage of the future." They come into possession of books beautifully illustrated and beautifully designed, printed on papers chemically tested to assure a life of at least two centuries, then staunchly bound and boxed.

You may find this next statement hard to believe; hut nevertheless it is true, and it seems a principal reason for the continuing success of this cooperative plan: the members obtain these books for the same price that they are called upon to pay for ordinary rental library books!

If you try this system, you will in the coming six months receive just six books, at a cost of only $\$ 3.95$ each-or only $\$ 3.55$ each if you pay for the books in advance! Then, when the members receive the Prospectus for the next annual Series, that Prospectus will go to you.

IURING your Trial Membership, you will receive Tbe Complete Andersen: the only complete edition of Hans Christian Andersen's stories existing in the world, in any language, 165 stories put into a single enormous volume for the first time, translated hy Jean Hersholt and illustrated in colors by Fritz Kredel; and Sister Carrie by Theodore Dreiser, profusely illustrated with drawings by the great American painter Reginald Marsh; and Doughty's "greatest of all travel-books," Travels in Arabia Deserta, with preface by T. E. Lawrence and on-the-spot illustrations hy Edy Legrand; and The Mystery of Edwin Drood by Charles Dickens, meticulously edited by Vincent Starrett and with illustrations by Everett Shinn; and Goethe's The Story of Reynard the Fox, illustrated with engravings in wood hy Fritz Eichenberg; and Swann's Way by Marcel Proust, illustrated with paintings hy Bernard Lamotte.

Or, if for any reason you do not want to have one of these titles, you are permitted to make substitutions from a list of several dozen Heritage books-in-print!

This Trial Membership is offered to you now because the directors of The Heritage Cluh confidently believe that you will find these books rich treasures for your home. Six of them, in the opinion of the directors, will* make you want to remain in the Club.

Wever in the history of book puhlishing bas a greater bargain than this been offered to wise buyers of books. The offer of a Trial Membersbip gives you the opportunity to put this statement to the test. Please fill out the coupon printed herewith and mail it to The Heritage Club promptly. You will then receive a handsome Prospectus wbich fully describes The Heritage Cluh's system and the books you will receive in the Trial Membership; and a Trial Membership will be reserved for you.


To THE HERITAGE CLUB,
595 Madison Avenue, New York 22:
Please send me a copy of the Prospectus in which are described The Heritage Club's cooperative system of distribution and the books to be distributed to the Trial Members during the coming six months. I understand that you will in the meantime reserve a Trial Membership for me, awaiting my application.

NAME PLSASE PRINT

## ADDEESS

## TODAY...

## YOUR SMARTEST CHOICE IN ADDING MACHINES



# "My 'perfect health' turned into hospital bills I'd have been 10 years in paying!" 

## "Iin sure glad I belong to

 BIUE CRoss!"

Says Ray A. Jackson, Hoodshop Instructor, Concord, California

"Sunday the ambulance came and rushed me 20 miles to the hospital. I barely knew what was happening. Mewith never a serious illness in my life! In fact I'd thought this wos only flu. When we arrived, my uife needed only to shou' my Blue Cross card at the hospital desk."

"Things went from bad to worsc. 7 hours in the oper. ating room took care of the main difficulty with my stomach. But then jaundice set in, with complications that called for mare surgery. Shock followed that, and I spent 12 days in an oxygen tent. Nobody thought I'd make the grade."

*The 53rd day I left for home, wobbly and 45 pounds lighter, Considering all the care I got, the hospital charges were a bargain-but tremendous nevertheless! Blue Crass certainly took over a heavy burden for me. The job Blue Cross does in a community can't be emphasized enough ${ }^{\prime \prime}$

Chances are 1 in 3 your family will have a hospital bill within the year! So join now with friends and neighbors who have banded together to protect themselves for pennies a day against hospital expenses...through membership in nonprofit Blue Cross.

To get well faster after a bospital stay, a person ahould he free of worry, not plagued with the thought of dehts. Joining Blue Cross can provide the security you need. Today, 46 million Americans have thia effective protection.

The hospital care you need! The primary aim of Blue Cross is to help you get required hospital care, rather than dollars. That means all the hasic hospital services, plus many of the costly extras. On entering the hospital, you need only show your Blue Cross card. Details are handled directly with the hospital hy Blue Cross. You don't even need to file a claim.

It costs you only a fetc cents a day to provide Blue Cross protection for your whole family, even though henefits might add up to thousands of dollars. The Blue Cross Plan in your community is sponsored by local citizens and the hospitala working together.

So both the costs and henefits are adjusted to fit local needs and conditions.
Blue Cross is strictly nonprofit. That is why it can provide such wide, realistic protection at such low cost. Every cent paid in, except for small administrative expenses, is set aside to pay for hospital care.
When you change jobs or retire, you may still keep your Blue Cross protection. It's easily arranged through your local Blue Cross Plan. Of course, frequent use of Blue Cross henefits will never cause you as an individual to be dropped.
The protection families need most-that's what Blue Cross provides. Last year alone, Blue Cross paid for $\$ 665,000,000$ in actual hospital services. Here is today's hest-proved safeguard against the burden of unpredictahle hospital expenses.

IIove to join. Ask your employer ahout it. Or get
in touch with the local office listed in your phone book under Blue Cross. Rural families in many states can join through farm organizations. You may also get details hy writing Blue Cross Commission, Dept. 115, 425 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Illinois.

To help you meet doctor expensesthere's BLUE SIIIELD
In some general hospitals, 7 out of 10 patients require surgery. Generous amounts are paid hy Blue Shield on hundreds of surgical services, and for medical and maternity care. Sponsored hy doctors and other citizens, Blue Shield is nonprofit, low in cost.


Whose famous

# - Bostonians 



52014-Bostonian marshall, Genuine Burgundy Shell Cordovan, Full Leather Lined, Super-Flexible Construction.

## Shoe Forecast: fair and warmer

## in your staunch Winterproofs

Genuine Shell Cordovan is virtually indestructible, stays sleek and slick in slush and sleet. And Pedigreet Grains thrive when temperatures nose-dive. So you're wise to rely on BOSTON1AN for comfortable Winterproof shoes. Football-and-TV star iierman hickman did likewise, went for the Winterproefs you see here. Most styles $\$ 16.95$ to $\$ 24.95$

The man who sells Bostonians is making friends for life


## LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

leaving behind a famous four cylinder that many of us shall never forget. M. L. Young

Philadelphin, Pa.

- Chevrolet was a four eylinder car from 1914 to 1928. But the ' 29 six was not Chevrolet's first. Chevrolet had a six during its first three years, 1912 through 1914.-ED.

BABY'S HEART MENDED Sirs:
Your article, "A Bahy's Heart Is Mended" (Life, Nov. 1), naturally interests me since our own bahy's heart was mended in the very same manner hy the some team of doctors just two weeks hefore Marsha Gilliam's surgery. Here is a picture your photographer made of my daughter

and me-encouraging Mr. Gilliam just hefore the operation on his daughter.
We are happy to be home now and our Carol Jean has shown much progress. We are deeply indehted to her great-uncle, Mr. Ed Tintes of St. Paul, who volunteered to act as her hlood doner. He risked his life because his rare blood type matched hers,

Mrs. Edward R. Lorenz
Beach, N. Dak

## LIFE'S PARTY

Sirs:
Many thanks for your article on the greatest little university in the world, Queen's University of Kingeton. Ontario ("Lare Goes to a Victory Celehration," Life, Nov. 1). However, I think if you consult one of the Golden Gaels you will find that "Cha gheil" doesn't mean "hold that line!"

Pvt. J. T. Bulaidge
Fort Sill, Okla.

- The complete yell is: Oil thigh na Bannighinn gu-brath/ Cha gheill Cha gheil! Cha gheil! which, translated literally, is "The College of the Queen forever/ Won't yield! Won't yield! Won't yield!"-ED.
contimued on page io
Please send
LIF


## POOR TV PICTURE? <br> 

T weak receiving tubes are spoiling 1 your TV picture, have your serviceman install new G-E Service-Designed Tubes. They give longerlasting picture quality. Cost no more. Call your serviceman today.
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## Off with your wet things... then LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC



Wet clathes . . . wet or cold feet . . . sudden changes of temperature, ond drafts . . . all are cantributing factars in cotching cold. They often lower body resistance so that germs, called the "secandary invaders," can break thraugh throat tissues and cause trouble.

# TESTS SHOW FEWER COLDS ...FEWER SORE THROATS FOR LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC USERS! 

Yes, research conducted over a 12 -year period revealed that regular twice-a-day users of Listerine Antisepric had fewer and generally milder colds, and fewer sore rhroars, rhan non-users.
And personal experience impressively adds this:
Kills Germs on Throat Surfaces
Lisrerine Anrisepric, used at rhe first symprom of trouble, can ofren help head off a cold or sore throar due ro a cold or lessen irs severity.
Thar is because Listerine Antiseptic treats these infections as infections should be treared . . . with safe, germ-killing action.
Listerine reaches way back on throat surfaces to kill millions of germs, including the "secondary
invaders" (see panel at right) that can contribute so much to the misery of colds.

## Germs Reduced 96.7\%

When you gargle Listerine, research shows germ reductions on mouth and throar surfaces ranging up to $96.7 \%$ fifreen minutes a fter gargling ... and up to $80 \%$ even after one hour.

So, no matter what else you do, guard against trouble with the daily Lisrerine routine, and, at the first sign of a snecze or cough, increase the frequency of the gargle.


A Product of
The Lambert Company

Kills germs like these way back on throat surfaces

(1) Preumococeus Type III, (2) Hemophilus influenzap, (3) Streptoecoccus pyogenes. (4) Pneumococtus Type 11;
(5) Steplocects salivanus.

These, and ather "secondary invaders," as well as germ-types nol shown, can be quickly reduced in number by the Listerine Antiseplic gargle.

## Choose the gift

 that combines
## LETTERS

 TO THE EDITORSHAUL FOR FISHBOWL Sirs:
Are not the animale in the story "Haul for Biggest Fishbow1" (Life, Nov. 1) which you call porpoises aetually dolphins? Porpoises do not have a beak, lut rather a blunt, rounded bead. Otherwise they are much the eame animal as the dolphin.

Lees',urp, Ind.
Nomanan H. Vele
REGENT 35 mm CAMERA


Now only $\$ 5450$ at leading dealers'

Here's a gift that conveys an especiolly worm Christmos greeting. Whot's more, eoch time it's used throughout the yeor, the picturetoking pleosure it gives will remind someone of your thoughtfulness. Yes, the Ansco Regent mokes o memoroble gift . . . yet its price is surprisingly modest . .

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SEE THESE THREE GREAT ANSCO $\mathbf{3 5 m m}$ CAMERAS FROM $\$ 39.50$ TO $\$ 125.00$
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[^1]
## Every minute



## of every

## day

## a nother family

## 1

## buys a car



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Credit's


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With Commercial Credit's nationally famous 7-POINT PLAN, you can get your car, your financing and all these 7 protection features* in one reasonably priced package: 1. Collision and Comprehensive Insurance ...2. Credit Group Life Insurance ...3. Accident and Limited Hospitalization Insurance ... 4. Bail Bond Protection...5. Towing and Road Service . . 6. Nationwide Emergency Credit . . 7. Over 300 Customer Service offices. Commercial Credit's 7-POINT PLAN is offered by car dealers everywhere, through subsidiaries of Commercial Credit Company, Baltimore, founded 1912, capital and surplus over $\$ 150,000,000$.

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## LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

## Sirs:

The "insdequstely manned sir pollution control district" you mention, whose "recommendations have prov. en ineffective," has so far completed all resesrch needed for control, is responsible for 900 tons of smoke, dust, fumes, gases snd vapors being kept from the air dsily. We expect all industry, including oil refineries, to be controlled by summer.

The Los Angeles County Air Pollution Control District is now leading the world toward control of unburned gasoline vspor from the sutomobile exhsust, the last remaining problem for Los Angeles.

Martin A. Baower Air Pollution Control District Los Angeles, Calif.

- The Control District has cut down the impurities in L.A.'s air and is experimenting with a device which attaches to automobile exhausts and burns ineompletely oxidized engine gases. Nevertheless, Los Angeles still has smog.-ED.
Sirs:
As o cartoonist 1 couldn't help myself (see below) when 1 resd "Blight on the Land of Sunshine" and "Astral Adventurers" in the Nov. 1 Lafe. Frank Mack
Newton, Conn.



## ASTRAL ADVENTURERS

 Sirs:I csn't figure out whether you trest the visit of the Martisns to France ("Astral Adventurcrs," Life, Nov. 1) os s joke, s hoax, or what. He ve your reporters or staff sittempted to verify sny of these incidents?

What is your stand on this?
Louis Sabfuin
Chicsgo, III.
Sirs:
Why ration your readers so severely snd merely hint st the big news? If these spsce men used English and Fiench, exactly what did they ssy? Did they hive teeth? What color were their eyes?

Janes K. Allen
Dorchester, Mass.

- One replied to a road repairman's "Bonjour" with "I'll be seeing you." Presumably he spoke French, since that is the only language the repairman understands. Another visitor asked for a light. There has been no report of teeth although one had a mustaelie. Eyes, varying from one to three, are reported "brilliant."-ED.

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of
HEADACHE NEURITIS NEURALGIA
 RELIEF

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HERE'S WHY, . . Anocin h likn a doctor's preseription. That is, Anacin contains not just one but a combinotion of medically proved octive ingredients. No other product gives faster, longer losting relief from poin gives faster, longer-losting relief fram pain toblets. Buy Anocin ${ }^{6}$ todoyl

## NEW MINTS Madicolv avockr RID STOMACH

 The very instant they reoch ofyour stomoch these new mints go to work-rid your stomach of painful exeess acid faill That's because new BiSoDol ${ }^{\text {h }}$ Mints contoin Incredibly fast BiSoDol medicotion the kind doctors recommand. Don't suffer acid Indlgnstion, heartburn, gas. And dan't rely on condycounter remedies that ore over half plain sugort Feel wonderful fast with new, medically-proven BiSoDol Mints!


## Clean the G-E"Reach-Easy"Way !



New 2-in-1 Rug Attachment Makes G-E "Reach-easy" Cleaning Even Easier!

it CLEANS RUGS . . .


LIFT, IT TURNS ITSELF OVER . .:


IT CLEANS floors

[^2]Progress /s Our Most /mportant Product general


## B-W AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS

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Looks like a child's puzzle, but this maze of channels is the brain box that directs the silent shifting in B-W Automatic Transmissions. Oil, flowing through the passages, opens and closes valves to change speed ranges on the split second. B-W drives are offered on cars and rucks.

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You hardly hear or even feel this happen. You only come to realize it as you're swept from standstill to full cruise on one smooth, unbroken flow of power. No noise or laboring mars your pleasure. There's no excessive heating. 13 driving motions are eliminated.

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... downhill, it lets the engine brake effectively. For fast passing, it makes a super power range instantly available. Rocking out of mud or snow is made far easier.

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# The "Inside" Story of Fabulous Playtex Girdles! 



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P.S. You'll love the new PLAYtex Living brin! It's "custom-contoured" of elastic and mylon to flatier, feel and fit as if fashioned for you afone! Only $\$ 3.95$ ous a sea roretica Patenta Frnaline


No other girdles whittle away so many inches, yet feel so comfortable! Only Playtex ${ }^{\text {s }}$ has the slimming power of latex outside plus the comfort of kitten-soft fabric inside. Washes in seconds and you can practically watch it dry. Freedom-giving Playtex Girdles control those "Calorie-Curves"... give you that slimmer-trimmer look, no matter what your size!
pLaytex fabric tined Girdles \& Briefs...from ${ }^{\mathbf{8}} \mathbf{4 . 9 5}$ Known everywhere as the girdle in the SUII tubeat department stores and better specialty shops.

[^3]






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 DFx Chy Pppy Hit








#  

When their son David was burn on $\mathrm{Seph}^{2} 8$. 19.53 , the Roburt Williame family of Hemphis, Tems. began a magpering ta-h: tahing a picture of their haly every single day during the lirst war of his life. Miraculonsly, they succecded. The npertarular remult is -hown above with
the family today at right. Ranged in monthly rowne, the pieture - atart at top left when Daviat was only one hour old, thew full-ligure viewou cach monthly birihday at the start of carrh rom and finally coui up with David upping his end in the 36 shth pieture (bottom right)


## FLORSHEIM Style News



The Bratin, S-4507, black calf tastel allip-an: in brown, S- 1508.

Other Florsheim Styles
\$1795 and higher


The Florsheim Shoe Company. Chicago 6.Makers of fine shoes for men and women

## A GRIN FOR NUMBER 366



ON FIRST BIRTHDAY David took a last look at his father's camera. Wil. liams, a newspaper photographer, has not taken a snapshot of his son since.


## Contemporary motor cars by CHRYSLER CORPORATION

On the following pages you will get your first glimpse of tie forward look in motor ears - fresh new answers to the things you've been asking automobile makers to bring you!

Here is all-new styling-new from frame to roof . . . with new lowness and new length. Feel the sense of motion these cars give you even when they are standing still! Sit in the driver's seat, enjoy an airplane pilot's view of the road . . . for the bold, New-Horizon swept-back windshield moves foruard with the ear's lines!

Enjoy the new convenience of the PowerFlite Range Selector on the instrument panel . . . one of the many examples of designing that keeps you in mind.
See and drive these ears, now on display at your dealers. You'll diseover a remarkable achievement in "fashion-right engineering" ...combining the superlative performanee you've come to expect from Chrysler Corporation cars . . . with an exeiting new and wholly eontemporary beauty-tie forward look.


SOMETHING FRESH AND WONDERFUL!
Biggest car of $t$ ) new Metal-in-Motion Styling....The all-new Plymouth is the car to measure against

## ALL-NEW

On display at all Plymouth dealers.


Unretouched photograph of Plymouth Belvedere 4-Door Sedan - Enjoy "That's My Boy," "Shower of Stars," and "Climax!" on CBS.TV
w-price $3 \ldots . A$ completely new car...powerful new $V-8$ and 6 engines...new chassis...
his year of all years, look at all 3. When you do, you'll change to Plymouth!

## PLYMOUTH '55

Flair-fashioned ... and alive with beauty

## new 555 DODGE <br> flashes



# ahead in style! 

$Y_{\text {OU }}$ will know, from your very first glimpse of its sleek silhouette, that here is a car of a hundred surprises:
A car that gives you a new outlook on the world through its swept-back New Horizon windshield . . . not just wraparound, but full wrap-around, both bottom and top.
A car that captures the flair of the future in taut, eager lines.
A car that sweeps you forward at the command of Flite Control, bringing new magic to PowerFlite automatic driving.
A car of many innovations: Tubeless tires . . . windows and seats that respond to a touch of your fingertips . . . an aircraft-type V-8 engine that rules the road.
You can expect the unexpected in the flair-fashioned '55 Dodge . . . on display now!


## 1955 DESOTO styled



## The new forward look

De Soto hits a new fashion high in modern body styling. Barely five feet high, the De Soto for ' 55 is longer, wider, and lower than ever before. Note the forward-looking freshness in every curving line. Styled for tomorrow, the new De Soto creates a "first" in modern cars. Truly a car that will stay in style as long as you drive it.

Have you favorite colors? Choose from fifty-five combinations of vigorous reds, frosty blues, greens, an artist's range of pastels.

Look again! See that curved New Horizon wrap-around windshield with its smart new Sun Cap. It is swept back to give you 20 per cent
more glass area for maximum visibility. You see as never before, without distortion . . . drive with new confidence and safety.

## New elegance, new interiors

Swing open the door of this superb new car. Subtle luxury, new accents of elegance await you.

Exquisite fabrics and glamorous hues are gently contrasted with sparkling metal trims. Silky nylons, new sculptured weaves, genuine leathers, sponge-rubber-backed nylon carpets! Each color combination is harmoniously created to enhance De Soto's fresh new look.

## FOR TOMORROW!

The famous FIREDOME at a new low price-185 hp. And the fabulous Fireflite, a brand-new 200 hp . series


The handsome "55 De Soto Sportsman hardtop in the foreground is the 200 hp . Fireflite. Proudly showing its style on the hill is the 185 hp . Firedome sedan.

Drive the new De Soto! You'll find it wondrously casy to handle . . . with every control located for utmost convenience. Moved out of your way to the dash is the new Flite control shift lever. And the new pendulum-type brake pedal is suspended from above for fast, easy action. It's much wider, too-so you can brake with either foot.

## A new V-8 at a lower price

Here's more welcome news! The new Firedome series comes to you at a new, lower price. At the same time, this beauty of a car packs extra horsepower . . . now 185 hp ., to be exact. New this year, also,
is the fabulous Fireflite . . . De Soto's 200 hp . V-8 luxury series.
De Soto leads, too, in automatic features. You can have a car that does almost everything except decide where to drive! Optional equipment includes Full-Time Power Steering, Feather-Touch Power Brakes, Four-Way-Power Front Scat, and Air Conditioning.

## DeSoto

Styled for Tomorrow


# ANNOUNCING <br> CHRYSLER ${ }_{\text {roe }} 1955$ 

## WITH THE NEW 100-MILLION-DOLLAR LOOK



HERE YOU SEE THE MOST EAGERLY AWAITED
NEW MOTOR CAR FASHION IN A GENERATION

The 1955 Chrysler is a totally new car. Every line, every feature, every detail of this magnificent automobilc is wholly new and dramatically different.
Long and eager, it has a marvelously lean, sweeping silhouette such as no other car you've ever seen. Clean, uneluttered . . . lower and longer than other big cars!
With its new 100-Million-Dollar Look, this glamorous Chrysler is designed for America's smartest motorists. For here is a car that is superbly well-dressed always . . . over-dressed never. Here is a car that tells the world that you are not only a person of consequence, but also a person of great good taste and diseernment.

EVERY CHRYSLER ENGINE NOW A V-BUP TO 250 MP, WORLD'S MOST ADVANCED

Chrysler's world-famous engincering also brings you PowerFlite, most automatic transmission of all . . . with the unique new PowerFlite Range Selector on the dash, which completely outmodes conventional levers on the steering column. Chrysler brings you new Full-Time coaxial Power Steering and double-width pedal Power Brakes, "New Horizon" Super-Scenic windshield with Sun Cap visor. new Twin-Tower tail lights, new, massive divided grille, new wheel covers and new tubeless tires - all new and all yours in the 1955 Chrysler!
Sce it at your Chrysler dealer's. Sce why, now more than ever, the power of leadership is yours in a Chrysler.

## $10$



## THE CAR THAT REVEALS

THE WORLD'S NEWEST THINKING

Imperial by Chrysler embodies a brilliant and wholly new automotive design for 1955.
Nearly nineteen feet of incomparable sweep and grace, it has a fidelity of line never before achieved in a motor car.
Even the distinctive gun-sight tail-lights - riding free and clear above the fenders - set you apart from anyone else on the highway.
When you drive this impeccable beauty, you'll find magic response to your every whim - a response no other instrument can give you.
With its mighty FirePower V-8 engine, you enjoy undisputed highway supremacy.
To consider the purchase of an Imperial is in itself an experience of both pleasure and pride. And to own an Imperial is to begin the most rewarding period of your automotive life!
Your Chrysler dealer proudly invites you to make an Imperial appointment.

## THE FINEST CAR AMERICA

## HAS YET PRODUCED

## 1955

 IMPERIAL
## When you see THE FORWARD LOOK . . . in person <br> . . . you will know that these cars are made for YOU!

On the preceding pages, you have seen and read about Chrysler Corporation's all-new styling concept . . . the forward look. This remarkable achievement in "fashion-right engineering" combines the matchless performance of Chrysler Corporation's cars with an exciting, wholly contemporary, new design.

Why not see for yourself what the forwand look offers you? Visit your dealer now, and see and drive the allnew 1955 Plymouth, Dodge, DeSoto, Chrysler, Imperial!
the foriward look is the reason you'll say, "Now is the time for a change to a Chrysler Corporation car!"

Here are some of the new and wonderful things you will find and enjoy in the 1955 cars from CHRYSLER CORPORATION


LENOTH, LOWNESS. See how the body metal seems to be stretched into place, accenting the sleck, eager low lines and the sense of forward motion-even when the cars are standing still.


BROAD REAR DECKS. The broad, beautiful rear deeks of these cars distinctively identify them the moment you see them. Low, wide and clean-lined, they move swiftly away from the road behind.


LOW HOODS AND NEW - HORIZON WINDSHIELOS-fully wrappet-around and swept barkt Notice how low hoods and graceful airplane type stide-pusts give yoo unparalleled visibility and add to the forward sense of the car.


LUXURIOUS ALL-NEW INTERIORS. In flawless good taste, they use many rich new fabriess; Lurex thread cloth, quilted Jacquards, random weave nylons and others . . . color-keyed to the smart exteriors.


CENTERPOISED BRAKE PEDAL. One example of the many new mechanical ideas and conveniences you'll find in these all-new cars. See them soon! Get the whole exciting new story in person!


LIFE BIRTHDAY BOVS MILLER AND WILLIAMS AND JUDY IN HEA \$150 CREATION

# IMPROVISATIONS ON A HAPPY BIRTHOAY THEME 

Life's 18th birthuay anniversary this week might easily have gone quite unnoticed if the following reminder hadn't come in from Clay Miller Jr. of Spencer, W. Va.: "Do you realize that Lare is old enough to go to college? My son Clay III (aboire, left) and you were born on the same day, Nov. 23, 1936. and he just entered West Virginia University this fall. How do you feel?"
Busy. This is the biggest issue of Life so far this year. But while wishing Buddy Miller of Spencer many happy returns of our joint birthday we noticed an interesting improvisation on this birthday theme, involving another kind of Lirthday baly (abore, and pp. 16-18). And still another improvisation, revolving about Life's cover story this week, turned up just as we went to press.
While Judy Holliday (see coter) was rehearsing her TV
spectacular (see pp. 113-118). Photographer Mark Shaw was desperately running through NBC costumes to find one suitahle for a cover pieture. Ile finally chose a red one, but Reporter Alice Thompson objected to the slecves. "Can't we eut 'em off?'' suggested Shaw. Minutes later a Holliday howl arose: "Hey, what are you doing! That's my dress!" as she rushed, too late, to save the sleeves of the dress she personally paid 8150 for-and thereafter wore in the show. In part reparation for this unwonted improvisation, a Life artist drew them back in (abote) for readers to compare with the cover.
Getting back to birthdays, Life starts its 19th year next week with the first of three articles by Lieut. Colonel Yuri Rastvorov, one of the most important Soviet agents to defeet to the West in reeent years, who gives an MVD man's intimate story of the recent tumultuous times in the U.S.S.R.

## CONTENTS

```
COVER
    COLOR TELEVISION: JUDY HOLLIDAY IN A SPECTACULAR. FOR OTHER
        COLOR TELEVISION SHOWS SEE PP. 113-118
```


## THE WEEK'S EVENTS

```
A BUMPER YEAR FOR GUN AND GAME
A NEW GENERATION FOR THE SUPREME COURT.
FAN AND FOE FACE JOE
FAN ANO FOE FACE JOE
MUADER TRIAL OF THE YEAR
WICKED WINGS-THE LOCUSTS INVADE MOROCCO
A \(\$\) HOW OF NEW HANDS- 50,000 BECOME CITIZENS
NEW YORK'S TICKET-FIXING RAGKET
MOBY DICK IS MISSING
LIFE ON THE NEWSFRONTS OF THE WORLD
QUEEN MOTHER IS HIT OF THE BALL
GUSTY GAEL WINS WINDBAG TITLE
OKEFENOKEE DAIES UP.
EDITORIALS
MOSCOW'S 'GENIAL REAPPRAISAL'
MOSCOW'S GENIAL REAPPRAISA
STAND FAST BY FREE CHINAI
PHOTOGRAPHIC ESSAY
LADYLIKE AND LEARNED
PHOTOGRAPHED FOR LIFE BY ESTHER BUBLEY
CLOSE-UP
IT'S EASIER TO MAKE A MILLION THAN A HUNDRED THOUSAND, by HERBERT BREAN

\section*{ARTICLE}
```

A VERY PROPER SWINDLE, by ROBERT WALLACE. ............................. 95
SPORTS
SATURDAY'S SADNESS
THE HAVOC OF HURLING

THE COVER ANO ENTIRE CONTENTS OF LIFE ARE FULITY
PROTECTED QY COPYRIGHTS IN THE UNITEO STATES ANO

## animals


FASHION

THEATER
AUTHOR LEADS HIS AGTORS .............................. 76
ART
POTS THAT SING MODERNS
NEW MEANS FDR MOD
NEW MEANS FDR MODERNS
.60

## TELEVISION

TV RIDES THE RAINBOW ................................. 13
SCIENCE
FAIR.WEATHER FISH FRYER .............................................. 137
MUSIC
LAST RITES FOR THE LATE HOT LIPS PAGE ................................. 153
RELIGION
A SECT ANTICIPATES ATOMIC ARMAGEDDON .......................... 176
MOVIES
A BIG YEAR FOR BONAPARTE.........................................................
OTHER DEPARTMENTS
LETTERS TO THE EDITORS ....... 6
SPEAKING OF PICTURES: IN 365 SNAPSHOTS PARENTS SHOW
NEW BABY EVERY DAY FOR A YEAR

MISCELLANY: A DEER IN DOUBLE
IN TOREIGN COUNTRIES AND MAST NOT BE REPRO-
DUCED IN ANY MANNNER WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION

sourcer, eredit if recorded picture by picture (left to right, top to bot-
sources, and tine by line (lines separated by dathea) unless otherwise specified.


## More power with less weight makes $\$ 19.50^{*}$

 G-E Portable ideal for all household mixingRecently, General Electric's designers discovered a way to keep all the advantages of the portable mixer and do away with the many disadvantages women have complained about.
This was accomplished by two revolutionary General Electric innovations:
First-G-E engineers designed a motor that provides enormous power for its weight and size.

Scrond-G-E designers perfected a new cas-
ing-light as a feather, but strong as steel. And the total weight of the mixer is less than 3 pounds.
Your local G-E dealer will gladly demonstrate one for you. The price? Only \$19.50. General Electric Company, Small Appliance Division, Bridgeport 2, Connecticut.

## GENERAL

ELECTRIC
*Manufacturer's recommended retail or Fair Trade price.


NO STRAIN TO HOLD. A rubber hase guard lets you rest this mixer on the edge of the bowl. Thus the weight is supported by the bowl instead of by
your hand, removing all arm strain. Speed Selector, with 3 mixing speeds, is at your fingertips-gives you the right power for each job.


SETS OOWN LIKE A HANO IRON. Mixer stands up on its special rest-so drippings fall back into the bowl, not on the work. counter.


HANGS UP LIKE A SAUCEPAN. A handy keyhole slot lets you hang it up where it's always ready at hand yet never in the way. Beaters are easily released by handy beater ejector for cleaning and storage.


GOES TO THE FOOD. Instead of having to take the food to this new mixer, you can take it where the food is-use it to mix at the range while you cook.


THE MOMENT THAT ALL HUNTERS WAIT FOR COMES TO WINNIE HINMAN IN SOUTH DAKOTA'S BLACK HILLS AS A FINE bUCK BOUNDS BEFORE HIS GUNSIGHTS

# BUMPER YEAR FOR GUNS AND GAME 

Since the first signs of frost this fall the Ameriean male, armed with rifle or fowling piece, has been taking to the woods in numbers that would have seemed unbelievable 15 years ago. Last werk, as the hunting season reached its height, an army of 15 million gunners-1wice the number that hunted before World War II -were stalking fields and forests. For the moment each one was a throwback to some remote ancestor who hunted to survive, and each
lived for the moment when he could eatch a prize in his sights (above).
These moments have been frequent in 1951 with game as plentiful as hunters. It is a bumper year for dove and pheasant, and deer are almost numerous enough to be a nuisance. In Michigan the growing group of bow and arrow hunters alone has bagged 1,800 white-tailed deer and 30,000 more are expected to fall in the opening day fusillade of the gunning scason
this week. In many states a new type of humting has become popular, called "controlled shooting," in which farmers stock their land with game and charge so much a gun per day. Everybody seemed happy exeept for the duck hunters waiting impatiently for a vast mi gration of waterfowl which was slightly behind sehedule on its way south. What made the birds tardy was the weather which, complained duck hunters, was "too nice for ducks."

## THE ASSAULT ON BOBWHITE AND WATERFOWL

7


STRICKEN DUCK hegins to fall affer heing hit
by Ilorbert Fleinhbaher in California's San Jowauin
Valley. His Lahrador retriever Bandit sits quietly waiting for owner's command to fetch the hird.

A LONE HUNTER, STANDING IN A SUNKEN BLIND


DOOMED BOBWHITE, fluslied in Wisconsin, tries desperately to flee the fire of a battery of puns.

IMMERSED GUNNERS wraring rubler suits $\rightarrow$ stand amiel swan, duch decnys in Chesapeake Bay,


DEAD GAME AND HUNTERS share a pickup truck in tree farm forest owned by the Weyerhaeuser lumber eompeny in western Washington. Part of a party

## Bumper Year contruveo



CLOSING SHOP in Troy, lumber company foreman posts sign stopping work for hunting weekend.

## WHOLESALE STALKING

 IN HUNT-HAPPY WESTIn the Northwest at this time of year nothing -including work-is quite so important as hunting. The entire male population of towns like Troy, Mont., even the parson, vanishes, leavin g church, sawmills and stores untended. Recognizing this, an increasing number of corporations are sponsoring hunting trips, tahing their employes by large groups (opposite page) into choice hunting grounds.

With the increase in hunters comes an increase in hunters' stories. Billings, Mont. reported the case of Betty Kuchan whose hunter huskand left her to mind the jeep. A bull moose came up, attacked the jeep and Mrs. Kuchan in self-defense killed him with one shot. From Tule Lake, Calif. a goose hunter reported that he got two honkers with one shot and then was fined $\$ 25$ for being one over his limit.


COMPARING WEAPONS, veteran Troy hunter. Mansel Coleman, 81, checks bow of Daryl Ray, 9.


EXCUSED TO SHOOT, Troy High School boys tarry in cafe before starting out. Their favorite way
to hunt is "passing," riting around in cars until deer is sighted, then hopping out and blazing away.


ONLY BOY in class at Troy High, Larry Perry, who did not go hunting, is center of attention.

COOKING CLASS (below) in hunting season is utilized to teach Troy High girts to carve, cook deer.


## Bumper Year continueo



TRAVELING IN STYLE, duck hunters come slowly home from the blinds in a high-wheeled buckboard, after getting limit at California's Stillbow Gun Club.

## SURE SHOOTING, SOLID COMFORT

By tradition and by fact, hunting has always been a hard sport, full of fatigue and frustration. But kings used to make their hunting easy with elaborate preserves and there are people today willing to pay for certain shooting with a minimum of discomfort. Milwaukee's Rainbow Springs Club has birds flown over members' guns, charging them $\$ 300$ a year plus $\$ 4$ a pound for bagged birds. The Chesapeake Gun Club on Utah's Bear River Marsh does not try to ease a hunter's life, but it possesses a natural luxury (opposite page) which cures chills suffered in blinds.


TAME TARGET for hunters at Wisconsin's Rainbow Springs Club, a penraised mallard is released on hilltop. The duck flies to lake where gunners wait.


CHOICE BIRDS, a day's bag of duck and pheasant, are proudly displayed by chef in plush Frank Loyd Wright-designed dining ronm at Rainbow Springs Club.

HOT SPRINGS BATH of mineral water provides community tub for huntera $\rightarrow$ at Utah's Chesapeake Club, only hunting club in the country with this luxury,


For weeks it has been evident that the rulers of the Kremlin have been recasting their foreign policy in a "genial reappraisal." They have been extending a friendly hand, or at least some friendly talk, not only to the disaffected populations of their satellites, but also to the West as a whole, and most recently to the U.S. in particular.

What has happened? An obvious effort is being made to remove some of the discontent within the satcllites. For example, one of the injustices which drove Tito out of the Soviet camp was the formation of "joint stock companies," ostensibly for mutual management of industries, but actually to exploit the satellites as colonies. Several of these joint companies have recently been abolished in Romania, Bulgaria and in Manchuria (where Red Chinese were the junior partncrs). Moreover, the Kremlin is now courting Tito as assiduously as it once songht to destroy him. As for the West, the Soviets have sufficiently relaxed their xenophobia, since Stalin's death, so that hundreds of delegations of all sorts and nationalities (Clement Attlee's being the most notable) have visited there so far this year. To one recent visiting American congressman, both Premier Malenkov and Deputy Premier Khrushehev took pains to bespeak high admiration and regard for General Eisenhower as a former comrade in arms. And to all these visitors the new rulers of Russia express, apparently with a convincing show of sincerity, their desire to live in peace with the rest of the world.

Whatever this means, it is a new situation which evidently will be with us for some time, and one which will keep all the experts sweating to figure out what shifts in our own policies are requircd to meet it. On that subject, Life will undoubtedly have other things to say later on. At the moment we shall merely sketch out the probabilitics as we see them now.
The Kremlin has always had a minimum, as well as a maximum, goal in its foreign policy. One goal was to capture all of Korea, but when that proved impossible without big war, the minimum of status quo was accepted. The maximum goal of capturing all of China was realized; a minimum goal of part of Indochina was accepted, in a new sort of appeasement which alone gave Malenkov \& Co. reason enough to feel genial. They may simply be talking softly while whittling a bigger stick to clobber us. The hard-boiled view is that none of these shifts represents any basic change in the Soviet determination to gobble up the world, but simply a new effort, like the Picasso peace dove and the Stockholm petition, to keep us from recognizing what they are really doing.

Yet there are others, notably Britain's Lord Coleraine, who are convinced that the Soviets genuinely seek peace, for the same reason Americans seek it, out of a fear that nuclear war
would destroy the world. As Lord Coleraine puts it, they are materialists who are now finally getting more material goods out of their Communist machine and fear seeing them destroyed. Far more likely, as inveterate chess players, the Soviet leaders recognize the H-bomb race as a stalemate which nobody can win.
Whichever is true, the fact remains that even if the Communists try honestly to prevent a major war, they will still seek to capture the rest of the world by winning small civil wars (like the rebellions they have been stirring up in Algeria, Malaya, etc.) and by exploiting political decay, economic stagnation and racial hatred wherever they find them. It may well be that, for the moment, the struggle for the world, and men's minds, is shifting away from one of mere military might to one of economic and political rivalry. If we are to meet that test, we must make bigger plans by far than any yet undertaken, and move extremely fast.
First, we must prod the rest of the free world into shedding the last vestiges of colonialism, so that freedom's moral case, before the jury of the world's watchful millions, will have no blemishes.
Second, we must undertake the leadership of a world economic expansion of an immense order, whose object must be not only to help the former colonies create viable societies but to create general prosperity as a good in itself. This may require us to attempt multibillion-dollar "show window" projects, to enable nations like India to leap from a primitive economy to industrialism, or to enable resource-poor nations like Italy to find a way around these shortages.
Third, we must overcome the unjustified stigma, which the Communists have succeeded in making stick with that two thirds of the world's people who are colored, that our own color (in the main white) is a symbol of exploitation. For that reason we must keep improving our own race relations, in the awareness that the whole world watches our democracy like a laboratory. Moreover, our own colored citizens, as emissaries of this laboratory, can themselves carry the proof of its effectiveness to other nations. And our answer to all revolutionary shibboleths must be greater use of the manifest fact that America's own political and economic revolution has created a dynamic Capitalism which makes Communism look reactionary, as in fact it is.
This sort of battle, being political and economic, is more hopeful than the prospects of a major military one. But it calls for far greater flexibility and more brilliant planning. The only answer to "genial reappraisal" is to keep our powder dry, our ears open to genuine talk of peace and our minds alive to the vast dimensions of the problem.

## STAND FAST BY FREE CHINA!

In our response to the new Soviet policy, let no one confuse the need to be flexible (see above) with the temptation to vacillate. They are not the same thing at all. The difference is well illustrated by our policy toward Nationalist China.
The British press reports that Washington is veering slightly toward the British view of China, i.e., pro-Mao Tsetung, anti-Chiang Kai-shek. We trust these reports are as false as the shift would be disastrous. Instead of vacillating, now is the time to confirm, wholeheartedly and beyond ambiguity, our support of the Chiang government.
His government is one of the solidest assets of U.S. policy in Asia. It is a military and strategic asset, since his army is a major obstacle to further Red conquests in Asia. It is a political asset, for as long as Taiwan remains free, millions
of other Asians, including the ubiquitous bellwether overseas Chinese, will have continuing reason to know that the side of freedom is the side to be on.
U.S. vacillation toward Chiang in the past (1945-49) was responsible for one of the blackest pages in our history. Surely if that bitter lesson taught us anything, it is that the key to influence in Asia is steadfastness.
U.S. and Chinese diplomats are now negotiating a mutual defense pact which raises prickly questions about which of the Nationalist-held islands near Taiwan are defensible and with what types of arms. These questions should not blind us to the first requirement of a sound China policy, which is that we bind free China's fate and policy to ours with hoops of steel. Only on that basis will there be anything to defend.


## a New generation for the supreme court

In New York last week 9-month-old Aliee Neweomb looked up at her grandfather, John Marshall Harlan, newly appointed Justice of the U.S. Supreme Court, as he had once looked up at his grandfather, also John Marshall Harlan, a Supreme Court justice. The present Harlan, who is 55 ,
had just been named to the bench where his grandfather sat from 1877 to 1911. A lawyer with wide trial experience, he has been judge of the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals since Mareh, and now, subject to Senate approval, beeomes President Eisenhower's seeond appointment to the Court.


SPEAKING TO CROWD OF SUPPORTERS, JOE SHEDS TEAR AND SNIFFLES INTO HANDKERCHIEF (BELOW)


aUdience goes wild over joe. happy crowd


INCLUDED HAM FISH JR., WESTBROOK PEGLER


REPEATING CENSURE CHARGES IN SENATE'S TV ROOM, WATKINS SHADES EYES FROM STRONG LIGHTS

## FAN AND FOE FACE JOE

## As Senate debates censure, McCarthyites meet to hail their hero

"T'm back in shape," elaimed Joe McCarthy. Ile was. As the Senate session to debate his eensure got under way last week, $3,600 \mathrm{Mc}$ Carthyites met in Washington's Constitution Hall. Joe made a "surprise" appearanee, wept and vowed to fight "on and on."
But in the Senate, Joe got a far coller greeting. He infuriated Utah's Arthur Watkins by calling Watkins' committee, which filed the eensure resolution, "the Communist party's involuntary agem." He drew a stinging rehuke from a Democratic member of the committee, Miswiswippi's John C. Stennis, who charged Joe with dealing in "slush and slime." The Senate Democrats seemed solidly for the committee क resolution. Some Republicans, hoping to get both Joe and the party off the hook, sought a compromise version. They urged McCarthy to offer a few upologies. But Joe gave no sign of wanting to get anybody off the hook.


TOM QUINN TOURED SENATE ON JOE'S BEHALF


Key witness Mres. J. Spencer Houk, the first person to see Marilyn's Ihudpcomed budy, deseribed the scene . . "so much Hood it didn't leok real." Mrs. Jlouk's testimony that the Sheprards' 6-year-old child was sound asleep in next
room damaped the defense claim that Slieppard fonght with an assailant. As the prosecution questions the witness, Defense Attomey William J. Corrizan (left) rises before Jutpe Elward Blythin to interpose one of his frequent objections.


SOB SISTER, Reporter Dorothy Kilpallen, eovers trial for the llearst papers.


PACK OF PHOTOGRAPHERS descenis cagerly on the defendant and his attorney Corrigan (standing) just before the beginning of a day's testimony. To reduce the hubbub the judge finally forhade pieture taking at any time in the courtroom.


SLIDES of murdered wonan's erushed liead are flashed in color, four feet square, on court screen as hushand weeps behind sereen where

## 'MURDER TRAAL OF YEAR'

## State builds case against Dr. Sheppard, accused of killing his wife

What a British newspaper called "America's murder trial of the year" moved into an exciting week of testimony. In Cleveland the state was building up its case against Dr. Samuel Sheppard, the 31-year-old osteopath of Bay Village, Ohio charged with the murder of his pregnant wife, Marilyn.

The defense was out to prove Sheppard was a quiet-mannered man incapable of the foul act attributed to him. The prosecution, trying to prove no one else could possibly have done it, battered at Sheppard's story of a noeturual intruder who forced his way into the house, bludgeoned his wife to death, then got away
from "Dr. Sam" after a violent scufle. Ironically it was the Sheppard family's friends who put into evidence the most harmful testimony against the accused. One testified that Marilyn had told her Sam had been thinking of a divorce. Another, Mrs. Houk, shown at the left in one of the courtroom drawings done for Lafe by Arthur Shilstone, gave evidence which threw doubt on Sheppard's story of a noisy seufte. A third friend, the Bay Village policeman who first examined the murder scene, testified the Sheppard house showed no signs whatsoever of forcible entry. Even the dust on the windowsills, he swore, was undisturbed.


HANDCUFFED*DR. SAM" ENTERS THE COURTROOM


SOLEMN JURY of seven men and five women listens to evidenee. Its seleetion required nine days of exhanstive questioning, with the defense asking sueh questions of prospective jurors as whether, if ehosen. they would be prejurliced hy
evidenee the defendant had had extramarital relations. Even then the entire jury was alnost thrown ont when it was discovered one hal once heen convicted on a morals charge, Fïnally this one alone was replaced. Alternate juror is at far right,

he staved to avoid seeing them. Deputy Coroner Adelson describes wounds as attorneys wateh. Some jurors turned their heads away.


INTENT CORONER is erossexamined by Defense Attorney Corripan, as each holds a copy of the coroner's previous testimony. Seching to diseredit the coroner, Corrigan made him admit he did not use a mieroseope in his autopsy on Marilyn.


SLEUTH, Inspector Fabian, covers the trial for Scripps-Howard papers.


# wccio wnes 

Locust invasion hits Morocco

Out of the Sahara the hack clouds rose, drifting lazily northward with the wind. As they approached the Sous valley in southern Moroseo, the air defense service quickly broadeast the alarm: "Locusts are coming!" To mect the worst invasion in 31 years farmers rushed
their cattle and children indoors, put out poisoned bran and smudge pots. But, as the douds swarmed on, the crops vanished. The locusts were moving north, and if the winds cocusts were moving nortlas Mountains, all of northern Morocco would be open to invasion.


Brimming with onions, simmened to tender goodness in deep-flavored beef stock and sparked with fine Cheddar cheese-a real French-style onion soup.

So quick-so nutritious-so simply delicious! Campbell's Onion Soup



For another Birds Eye treatCauliflower
à la Cheddar

Cook I hox Binds Eye Cauliflower as package directs. Drain. Arrange in serving dish. . . cover with Cheddar sheese sauce and 2 theps, frowned bread crumbs. Makes 3 servings.
Cheddar Cheese Sauce. Melt I tbsp, butter. Add I tbsp. flour, $1 / 4 \mathrm{tsp}$, salt, and dash of pepper. Blend. Add $1 / 4$ cup light eream or milk gradually, stirring constantly over medium heat until smooth and thickened. Stir in $1 / 4$ cup grated sharp Cheddar cheese (or I cup process cheese or mild Cheddar) until melted.

Look at them! Every perfect, spring-green beauty the same "baby" size, the same young color. (Birds Eye sees to it that every Lima in every package measures up!)

Taste them! You'll swear they're right out of the garden. They taste so dewy-fresh, have such delicate flavor.

No other Limas can touch 'em. Birds Eye Limas-both babies and the big, buttery Fordhook Limas-are picked the special minute they're fullest of flavor. Quich-frozen before they lose one whiff of it!


Better buy Birds Eye and get that something "SPECTAL"


IN MASS INDUCTION OF 9,000 mEW CITIZENS, MEN ANO WOMEN AT NEW YORK'S POLO GROUNDS RAISE THEIR RIGHT HANDS TO TAKE OATH OF ALLEGIANCE

# SHOW OF NEW HANDS 

## 50,000 aliens become U.S. citizens on one day

From the Polo Grounds in New York clear across the country to the battleship Missouri in Bremerton, Wash. some $50,000 \mathrm{men}$ and women stood in proud solemn throngs on Veterans Day last weck to pledge allegiance to the U.S. Faces strained, right hands raised, they were about to be sworn in as America's newest citizens. It was the first time in U.S. history that citizenship was conferred upon so many people in so many mass ceremonies. Greeting 22 prospective citizens from 18 countries in the White House rose garden, President Eisenhower reminded them, "We expect you to carry the obligations just as you enjoy the rights and privileges."

DECKSIDE CEREMONY, held on mothhalled Missouri. inducted 80 new citi- $\rightarrow$ zens including three Japanese. On this deck Japanese signed surrender in 1915

How to serve praise-winning MANHATTANS

EVERY TIME
...and
in just 14 seconds!


Simply stir with ice cubes and serve
NO OTHER MANHATTANS BUT HEUBLEIN'S HAVE THAT DISTINCTIVE HEUBLEIN FULL-STRENGTH FLAVOR

Do you-like so many people-order cocktails when you go out, but hesitate to serve them at home for fear they'll turn out badly?
Well, you're right. Cocktail mixing is a delicate art. Even an expert barman misses occasionally.
That's why smart hosts and hostesses everywhere serve Heublein's at home. They are sure to get superb cocktails every time!
Even though you never made a cocktail in your life, you can serve the kind you get in the finest clubs and hotels. Just pour Heublein's in cocktail shaker or pitcher with ice, stir, and serve in just 14 seconds. Or serve the fashionable new way-"on the rocks". Easier to make than a highball!
Your guests will sing your praises. But.... be sure you get Heublein's (pronounced Hugh Bline's). Because only Heublein's have that distinctive Heublein full-strength flavor.

## HEUB: ELIN READV-TO-SERVE COCKTAILS






TINY BADGES, some bought for as much as $\$ 100$, gave motorists added insurance against tickets. They were especially valuable to habitual speeders.

## TICKET-FIXING RACKET

## New York uncovers clever ‘magic card’ trick

A new twist to the old ticket-fixing racket came to light in New York City last week when investigators caught up with the "magic card" game. "Magic cards" and tiny badges were given to motorists by corrupt cops or other fixers. When arrested, a motorist produced this card with his license. If the cop was in on the racket, he kept the card. Later a contact man came around to the motorist, collected $\$ 10$ or more and issued a new card. Some 100 motorcycle and patrol-car cops were believed involved in this well-mobilized "magic card" conspiracy.


CARD COLLECTION, seized in raids on suspected ringleaders, is examined in racket squad headquarters. Almost all cards bore names of motorists.

"MAGIC CARDS," like this replica, were inscribed on hack with rop's name and police unit, making it easy for investigators to apprehend guilty officers.


BEHIND CLOSED DOORS and with their names kept secret. the first suspeocts testify to Broohlvn Rackets Grand Jury on operation of ticket-fixing ring.

Looks Like Another Cancelled Male!


## New COLGATE DENTAL CREAM with GARDOL' Cleans Your Breath while it Guards Your Teeth!

Gardol forms a protective shield around your teeth that remains active 12 hours or more! This protection won't rinse off or wear off all day! Gives you the surest protection against tooth decay ever offered by any toothpaste!


## The worlds favorite shirt

 with the stay-neat collarFrom morn til night, never a wrinkle, never a rumple!

The Arrow Dart has the best-fitting collar ever put on a shirt. This stayneat collar remains fresh and smartlooking all day long. Mitoga ${ }^{\circledR}$ tailor-
ing (body-tapered design), anchored buttons and that all important "Sanforized"label are other famous Arrow features.

And-you can buy your Arrow Dart for only $\$ 3.95$. Arrow solid colored, wovenrayon tie $\$ 1.95$. Arrow Dale in premium broadeloth, $\$ 5.00$.

## Youll always look smart in an $\frac{A R R O M}{D A R T}$ <br> by Cluett, Apabody \&CO.Inc.



UNDER CONSTRUCTION, MOBY DICK RESTS AT WELSH PORT OF FISHGUARD


A LONGBOAT FROM THE "PEQUOD" FOLLOWS IT TO SIMULATE A CHASE


ANO SEAMAN WHO CHOP A HOLE IN IT (BELOW) TO ATTACH A NEW LINE

## This Christmas, give them fun for life

Wonderful thincs happen when your family finds a Hammond Organ next to the trec Christmas morning.

With a Hammond, you'll discover that music can be fun. It's like having a whole orchestra at your fingertips. You can play any piece with dozens of different, thrilling instrumental effects.

Not only that, you can match your music to your moods as never before. For only Hammond has the Harmonic Drawbars that give you thousands of beautiful tones and variations at the flick of a finger!

Best part is, even people with little or no music training can play a Hammond Organ in less than a month. Thousands have done it. And, there's no installation cost, never any tuning expense-for a Hammond can never get out of tune.

Isn't this the Christmas for it? Hammond prices begin at $\$ 975$ f.o.b. Chicago, for the Chord Organ, not shown. And you can buy on easy terms, often with up to three years to pay. Mail coupon for further information.

## You Can Play by Christmas!

Surprise the family Christmas morning by playing their favorite carols on the Hammond Organ. Your Hammond dealer will show you how, without obligation, See him soon for full details and a free demonstration!

## Hammond Organ

## MUSIC'S MOST GLORIOUS VOICE

```
Hammand Organ Compony, 4209 W. Diversey Ave., Chicago 39, Illinols
Without obligation, send information on the following Hammend Organ models:
\(\square\) Spinet \(\square\) Home \(\square\) Chureh \(\square\) Concert
```

Name
Address
City
P.O. Znne_State

O in5s, uammond onean company 11



FREE TRAK-PAK with every bottle of 100

## Squibb Aspirin

Handy new plastic trak-PAK, the perfect way to carry aspirin with you ... free with every bottle of 100 Squibb Aspirin. Look for this Squibb Special

## AT YOUR DRUGSTORE



## FAST• PURE • SURE

## FOR THE FIRST TIME

a watch band of such elegance, so high in fashion,
so low in price!


## LIFE ON THE NEWSFRONTS OF THE WORLD

Viets flee by sea, man in iron lung succumbs, wine crisis staggers Paris, an architect protests


IN OVERLOADED SAIL CANOES REFUGEES FLEE THE VIETMINH

## Refugees on the water

Seven French warships headed by the aircraft carrier Bois Belleauonce the U.S.S. Belleau Wood -steamed along the Iudochinese coast picking up as many as possible of a 40,000 -man wave of Roman Catholic and Buddhist natives fleeing religious persecution in the territory recently taken over by the Communists. Moving through canals and rivers, the refugees had come down to the coast and then put to sea in canoes, rafts, sampans, and anything else that would float.

Angry Dutchmen were writing sizzling letters to their neuspapers. A secret report by Police Commissioner Hendrik AJ.G. Kaasjager suggesting - as Henry Ford once did 14 years ago-that the famous Amsterdam canals should be turned into roadways had just leaked out. Roared the Het Parool, "Amsterdam wouldn't survive. . .."


Fred B. Snite Jr., who spent 18 years and seven months in an iron lung, died in West Paln Beach in his 45th year. Strieken with infantile paralysis in China, Snite was unahle to live for any extended period outside the ling. Nevertheless he attended sporting events and the races, gave coektail parties. In 1939 he married, fathered three daughters.

## Sohering affair in France

Frenchmen, many of whom believe that infantile paralysis is transmitted in water and that milk must always be regarded with suspicion, were faced with their greatest national pother since the brothels were boarded up in 1946. The government of milk-drinking Premier Pierre Mendes-France, striking at the national evil of alcoholism, upped the taxes on apéritifs $20 \%$ and forbade the cafes to sell hard liquor from 5 to 10 o'clock in the mornings, thus erasing in their wintery mornings


REACH
FOR THE BEST IN PANTAY-SHELF MEALS


CHICKEN OR BEEF IN CANS I
First "no-freezing" ples, complotoly sealed between top-and-boltom cruats of flaky pasary within a plepan can...

Keep indefinitely with
NO REFRIGERATION


OPEN, BAKE . . . and serve right from the plepan can. Golden-brown and piping hol in plepard time (no thawing dolay). And what a
rechen piel Old-lime two-cruat atyle ...rich, savory.


HOME-BAKED FLAVOR, with dellcious chicken or lean, tender Kansas Citr beef. chotce vegetables, rich gravy, and crisp, lender cruat. Thriftyl. . 3 servings like this in every pla.

[^4]Trenion Foods. Inc., Kanmak City, Mo.
$\qquad$
 to come apart. So light on your feet, and so smart on your fect, but sturdy too! Transparent so that the beauty and color of your shoe shows through. About ${ }^{\mathbf{8 2}} \mathbf{2 0 0}^{\mathbf{0 0}}$

Also available in smoke.

* Will Outwear Rubber Boot's Tread

RAIN DEARS outsell all other plastic rain boots
There's a reason-they're best!

the workingman's traditional simple breakfast of a cup of black coffee heavily laced with brandy. In a country in which five millions of the 42 millions of people are engaged in the production, processing or selling of alcohol these were staggering measures.


THE WRIGHT STUDY NEAR SPRING GREEN, SOON TO BE ABANDONED

## Wright snubs WIsconsin

Frank Lloyd Wright, at 85, announced that he was closing up his studio-home and architectural school near Spring Green, Wis. This was his protest against a Wisconsin court ruling that it was not a taxexempt institution. "I regard it," said Mr. Wright stiffly, "as a decision made by old men, who, being old, put money above merit. . . ."

In a Las Vegas inn Betty Hutton put on one of the most stirring, rock' 'em, sock' 'em, wham, bam, alacazam evenings of her eareer. Then, with tears streaming down her face, she stood while the band played Auld Lang Syne. She was, she announced, retiring from show business. Sniffed a cynic, "It's like a bookmaker placin' a last bet -his last, that is, until he's got another two bucks."


## Old home week for like

President Eisenhower flew back to Abilene, Kans., to join a delegation of his brothers, his son and grandchildren in dedicating an Eisenhower museum next door to his boyhood home. The President and his brothers drove escorting police crazy by constantly changing course as they motored about the city looking for old landmarks.

For centuries doctors asked their patients to stick out their tongues, Now in an article in the British Medical Journal, Dr. Bruno Gans cites evidence that it was all a waste of time, The article argues that a furry tongue is a furry tongue-nothing more.


LORD MAYOR, SIR WINSTON, LORD MAYOR'S WIFE, CANTEABURY

## The Old Man speaks

Sir Winston Churchill addressed the Lord Mayor's banquet in London. He looked forward, he said, to the day when a strengthened West could move "along a broad smooth causeway of peace and plenty instead of roaming and pcering around on the rim of hell."


## Known by the Company it Keeps



# First from $A D]$ 



## FIRST WITH "PRINTED" ROBOT TV

After eight years of research and development, Admiral brings you the amazing new "Printed" ROBOT Chassis in many 1955 TV models. More than half the circuits in this powerful chassia are "printed" by automatic machines. Chances for human error are reduced to an absolute minimum, guaranteeing uniform quality and
dependability. Other engineering advances for 1955 include new Long-Range Power . . . new Improved Sound System . . . new "Noise Gate" Control . . . new "Stabilized Reception" Circuits. These improvements combine in new Admiral TV for 1955 to bring you television's clearest picture at any operating range!


17" TV-The Asheville, deluxe mohogony finish. Also regular mohogany ar ebony finish. Toble extro. Other $17^{\prime \prime}$ modols from $\$ 129.95 \dagger^{*}$.

Giont $21^{11}$ TV-The Bohamos, mohogony color. Also ebony or blonde. Table extro. in ebony onily $\$ 149.95 \dagger^{*}$-obout $\$ 1.99$ weekly.

Giont 21" TV-The Coral Gables, ebony finlsh. Alsa rich mahogany finish. Motching bas optionol, extra. About $\$ \mathbf{2 . 2 8 ^ { \circ }}$ weekly.

Giont $21^{\prime \prime}$ IV-The Aar Horbor, in mopio. Also mahogany ar blande oak finish. Matching legs optlonol, extra. About $\$ 2.76^{*}$ weekly.


Giont $21^{\prime \prime}$-The Caralina, mohagony ar blonde ook finish. Other $21^{\prime \prime}$ TV consoles from $\$ 199.95^{\circ}$. Madel shown, about $\$ \mathbf{2 . 9 6}$ * weokiy.

Giant 21" TV-The Califarnia, blande aok ar mohegony finish. Deluxe cobinetry with Galden Picture Framel About $\$ 3.47^{\circ}$ weekly.

Gient 21"-The Ef Darade, in mohagony with fulli-length doors. Also modern blonde aok or mellow mopie. Abaut $\$ 3.94^{*}$ weekly.

Huge 27" TV-The Trinidad, in lustrous mahagany or blonde oot. A perfect pleture... even close upl About $\$ 4.02^{\circ}$ weekly.

## 270 SQUARE INCH SCREEN = 20\% BIGGER THAN MANY OTHER 21" TV



Yes, Admiral's new Giant 21" picture tube actually gives you a full $20 \%$ larger screen than regular $21^{\prime \prime}$ TV! That's because-by industry standards-a $21^{\prime \prime}$ tube may measure anywhere from $201 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ to $211 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ on the diagonal. And Admiral's Giant $21^{\prime \prime}$ tube is expanded to measure almost $211 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. Thus, it's bigger from top-to-bottom, bigger from side-to-side than regular $21^{\prime \prime}$ screens! Yet, thanks to Admiral advanced engineering, the picture is even brighter and sharper in detail than with smaller-size tubes.

## 3" LESS CABINET DEPTH!

Bigger in picture area, yet shorter in length, the new Giant $21^{\prime \prime}$ picture tube permits more graceful cabinet styling-cabinets that save floor space and look better in even the smallest rooms.

. AT LOWEST PRICES EVER!


Regular $21^{\prime \prime}$ TV-Rodio-Phonegraph-The Menterrey,
blonde ook finish-amoringly compoct Mohogony finish, only $\$ 299.95^{*}$-abeut $\$ 3.06$ weekly. oak for modern homes. About $\$ 5.36^{*}$ weekly.


BRIGHTER, CLEARER PICTURESI A Magic Mirror* of aluminum inside Admiral's Giant 21" TV tube beams all the picture out toward you-makes it twice as bright. Admiral's dark-tinted Optic Filter Screen* prevents hazy glare for wonderfully restful viewing. Surrounded by Admiral's gleaming Golden Picture Frame,* here indeed is television's finest picture. Compare it with any other TV at your neighborhood Admiral Dealer's today!
$\star$ Available on most 1955 Admiral TV Models


WORLD'S LARGEST TELEVISION MANUFACTURER


## STEW 'N TOMATO BISCUITS

## A delicious new way to serve stew

There are $t u 0$ delicious "twists" to this recipe.
First, the use of Hunt's Tomato Sauce in the biscuits. Wait till you taste their exciting new flavor and see their appetizing color!
Second, the hearty flavor of the stew jtself, which you get simply ly using Hunt's Tomato Sauce in place of mome of the water.

In the same ways, you can gain flator for dozens of your own recipes with Hunt's Tomato Sauce. It's the all-tomato cooking sauce that blends so deliciously with other ingredients. No starchy fillers, no "soupy"
taste! Enjoy it in casscroles, meat loaf and gravics!

2 lhs, stewing beef
1 teaspoon salt
2 cans Hunt's Tomato Sauce
1 cup water
1 large onion, sliced
1 cup sliced every

1 cup peas
4 medium carrots, cut into pieces
1/2 recipe biscuit dough (use llunt's Tousato Sauce as liquid)

Brown meat in greased 2 -quart baking dish in moderate oven ( $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.). Add salt, $11 / 2$ cans Hunt's Tomato Sauce, water and onion. Cover. bake 45 mins. Add other vegetables. Cover, bake 45 mins. longer or till
vegetables are tender. Prepare biscuit dough suhstituting $1 / 2$ can Hunt's Tomato Sauce for milk. Roll about $1 / 1$-inch thick. Cut into six 2 -inch biscuits. Increase temperature to $425^{\prime \prime}$ F. Place biscuits on top of stew. Bake about 20 minutes longer till biscuits are done, Serves 6.


Hunt-for the best
WANT RECIPES? There's a delicious

one on cvery can of Hunt' I Tomato Sator -at your mankit.
Hont Foods, Lac., Follerton, California


## So Fast You Need A Stopwatch To Time Its Speed!



## GET THE BEST -

## ${ }^{\text {orf BAYER ASPIRIN }}$



Peun is penalized for being offside, involuntary kick as Irish make point after touchdown and display of disgust as Notre Dame completes another pass.

to stop Notre Dame passing attaek. The team returned to the field, let Notre Dame complete seven passes and score four more touchdowns in secohd half.


INFLUENTIAL ALUMNUS, Dr. Joseph Replogle of Johnstown, Pa., consoles Sebo. An ardent bonster, he held ott hope for some better material.

## FOR THE CHRISTMAS THAT LIGHTS UP A LIFETIME



Suddenly the world has wakened to this new joy...music you make yourself. This Christmas, in thousands of homes, there will be a new Orga-sonic Spinet Organ...the exquisite instrument that most fully and truly makes music belong to everybody. Join these happy folks who have found out what fun a family has together... with music. Order now to be sure you have an Orga-sonic under your tree this Christmas.

8 reasons why the Orga-sonic gives you most in value of any home organ yon can buy

1 No eomplicated padpets nr systrons to learn.... oo guessing.
An intinite numher of musiral tones and counds ...organ, oreluestra, dauce band...at the flick of a hager.
3 No long learninz: greater case in playing. Play
3 for hours and relar while your play.
4 Evelusive, paten
$\qquad$
BALDWIN BLHIDS A FAMOUS ELFETRONIC
Slightly higher at distant pointa.

Lithenal tremu. Stote and torat tares, if any, estm.
THE BALJWtN PIANO COMPANY
Cineinuati 2, Ohio

BUILDEHN OF: BAI.DWIV GRAND PIANOS ACHOSONIC SPINET PIANOS HANIITON VERTICALPIANOS BALDWIN AND OHCA-SONIC ELECTHONIC ORCANS

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\end{aligned}
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5 All four lasie familiea of organ tone . . . assure All four lassie familiea
true "organ" flexibility.
6 Play "mellow" as an organ, then switeh to for brilaant, ayncopated dance musie. - You can produre the "soice" of reed or string Instramente: sasophuae, horas, flute, oboe, strinps.
5 No apecial inatallation. Simply plug intn your hinase eurrent and your Orga-ionic is ready to play.



## PHILCO with the amazing Electrostatic Speaker

 ... a Colonnade of 16 speakers in one!Imagine yourself enveloped in a magic "Cloak of Sound" -sound so pure, so alive you heat every elusive note, every sibilant sigh of the strings. Until now no phonograph could achieve such "presence" without distortion. Now, from the laboratories of Philco comes a miracle of smooth response clear up to 20,000 cycles.
It's the phenomenal Philco ElectrostaticSpeaker-first new speaker development in 30 years. Grouped together in a radial arc of $180^{\circ}$ are 16 speaket columns. Each column radiates full-dimensional sound at a slightly different angle. The entire arc floods the room with a purity of sound far beyond the reach of conventional speakers.


New 1955 Phileo High Fidelity Phonograph with Electrostatic Speaker, 3 -speed automatic record changer. History-making low price! Philco 1347.

Somebody in your family needs one of these "New Look" Philco Radios . . . Could it be you?


Clock-Radio deluxe! Lulls you to sleep; wakes you to music or Buzzer. Turns applinnces on, off. Philco 724.

"Personal" PortablePhono. 3-Speeds! Just plug-in and play. Your name in Gold on lid, FREE I Philco 1332.


Brilliant "New Look" table tadio. Light, compact for use in any room. Ideal gift. Big value. Philco 580.

Saturday's Sadness contrunzo


GETTING THE SCORE on other games, Sebo listens to the kitchen radio. With another tough schedule in 1955, he has only 28 men on freshman squad.


FORGETTING FOOTBALL, Sebo frolics with his 3 -year-old son Jimmy just befnre bedtime. Jimmy's ambition is to grow up to be a football coach.



[^5]

HOLD A NEW SCOTTIE under the faucet. You will see how it holds water without going to pieces

In school or at home, new "wet-strength" Scottics pass every tissue test with honors. They wipe small "runny" noses neatly without crumbling. They don't tear even under a grownup's gusty sneeze. At outdoor sporting events, they stand up to your nippy-weather sniffles without going embarrassingly to pieces.
Yet they are softer than ever on tender coldchapped noses.

New Scotties remove make-up neatly and ef. ficiently too-blot up the "wettest" face creams, the greasicst lipsticks without messy shredding or linting.
Now that winter is almost here, be sure to kecp plenty of Scotties handy for the family's added needs. In the big family box or the handy vanity size-they are another great Scott value. Scotties are thrifty.
sCott paper company.


BIGGER RADOMES FOR MORE PROTECTION. The radar Super Constellation picket plane is an extremely vital unir for U.S. protection. It can warn the nation hours earlier of enemy air ank because it has long range, high speed, plus more than six tons of electronac intelligence packed in radomes as big as swimming pools (like the bottom one pictured above).

WORLD'S FASTEST PROPELLER-DRIVEN AIRPLANE is this turbo-propeller Super Constellation for the U.S. Navy (shown below). Now flymg, is wall be capable of speeds 100 miph faster than any propeller-driven airplane anow in service. Powered by Pratt \& Whitncy T-34 turbor propeller eagines, this plane promises new speed, new performance and grester economy potentiale


 here in its dramatic first flighe. Now in quantity production at Government Aircraft Plant No. 6 (GAP-6), runway in one-third the distance normally required for today's commercial airline transports,

# 6 New Lockheeds for U.S. Protection 

Powerful Team Includes Truly Amazing Jet Fighter, High-Speed Assault Transport and Vital Picket Plane

When you go to bed tonight, you can sleep easier because of the remarkable development of U.S. air power in recent years. A vital part of this development is Lockheed's unique team of new defenders, a wide variety of aircraft that alone would eonstitute the entire air force for most nations.

These new planes help the U.S. Air Force and the U.S. Navy protect our Pacifie shores from Alaska to Mexico and our entire Atlantie seaboard. They include sub hunters, long-range patrol bombers and a flying radar station with radomes as big as swimming pools to warn the nation hours earlier of enemy air attack. And other new models, too secret to photograph or talk about, include the XF-104 Day Superiority Fighter, now undergoing rigorous Air Force evaluation tests, so successful the Air Force already has issued a production contract for an undisclosed quantity.

The new aircraft on these pages come from Lockheed's California Division in Burbank and Lockheed's Georgia Division in Marietta, Georgia, where Lockheed is proud to operate Government Aircraft Plant No. 6 (GAP-6), the nation's largest integrated aircraft factory.

FLIES STRAIGHT UP, LANDS STRAIGHT DOWN. This is the Lockheed XFV-1 Vertical Ascender, a revolutionary new concept of aircraft developed in cooperation with the U.S. Navy. Now, every ship can have its own protective fighter unbrella, every area the size of an ordinary back yard can become a landing field.



NEW NAVY ADVANCED JET TRAINER. Often called the world's safest jet airplane, Lockheed's new T2V-1 advanced trainer for the U. S. Navy has so many new safety and performance features it can be used for carrier landing and takeoff and can utilize existing short fields for propeller aircraft. By training better jet pilots quicker, this trainer boonts Navy's ability to protect America. Another product of close Navy-Lockheed design teanwork.

## ADVANCED GUIDED MISSILE SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT

Eminent scientists, nuclear physicists, and engineers have joined forces at Lockheed's new Missile Systems Division in Van Nuys, California. Their mission is to solve the nation's prime defense problem, to give our armed forces totally reliable means of delivering our defensive and retaliatory weapons to their targets. To aecomplish this vital task, Lockheed has appropriated $\$ 10,000,000$ for a program of laboratory research and development.

## Lockheed

AIRCRAFT CORPORATION

California Divieion-Ewrbank, California
Grorgia Division-Marietta, Georgia
Missile Systems Divisiont-Van Nispi, Catifornia Loelkheed Aircraft Service-Burbank, California Loekheed Air Terminal-Burbank, California

LOOK TO LOCKHEED
FOR LEADERSHIP

NEWEST SUB HUNTER is the Navy's latest version of the Lockheed P2V Neptunc Patrol Bomber, a rugged, radar-laden flying sentinel with many secret massions. Its primary job: patrolling coastal waters to detect presence of unidentified submarines.


## It's Sheer Luxury

 Tailored To Fit Your Face

## FOR BETTER

 BRUSHLESS SHAVESMolle Brushless is a heavier richer, lanolin-loaded cream. For tough beards you use it full strength. If it's too rich for your beard...tallor it ... simply leave your face wetter when you apply Mout. Known everywhere as the world's smoothest. most comfortable shave.


## Cilared

FOR DELUXE LATHER SHAVES

Molle Lather is the richer

1) Instant Brushiess lather...because it's loaded with glycerin it stays molst, lets your razor glide smoothly. For tough beards use it full strength. If it's too rich for your beard . . . tallor it . . . simply leave your face wetter when you apply Molle. Gives you the fastest, most comfortable lather shave - a shave that lasts all dayl

## - EITHER WAY



## HEADS ACROSS U.S.

Natural-shouldered suit becomes a new male uniform

The "Iny League look." identified with determinedly inconspicuous New England males for over 50 years and with Madison Avenue advertising then for the past 10. has now got out of eastern hands and is making its way across the country (left and belosc). It has also got away from upper-bracket tailors and into the handof cut-rate clothiers like S. Klein, whose adver. tisement (right) gives as complete and compact a definition of the look as has ever been written. The popularity of the natural-looking suit has widened quickly in the last two years as
men became dissatisfied with pale bulky suits and flashy ties left over from their postwar splurge. Although the authentic Madison Avenue uniform perpetuated by Browhs Brothers and campus-originated shops like J. Press (p. 70) has nonexistent shoulders and fits so snugly that it looks a size teo stmall, facsimiles from volume clothing manufacturers and tailors are less severe in cut. To reaffirm their individualism beleaguered lvy Leaguers are considering adding a fourth button to their jarkets or resorting to a radical new silhouette (p.72).
S.KIEIN.THURSDAY IOa.M.


NEH YOth BURG:IN is right on surt, ignores mandatory ulite button-down shirt, striped tie.


## Westinghouse GUARANTEES every flash bulb fires...or you get A NEW BULB!

## Why only Westinghouse makes this offer

## 4 SURE-FIRE FEATURES

## MEAN "ONE SHOT"

PHOTOS EVERY TIME
1 Precision-cut aluminum foil insures full flashing power.

2 Extra-fine filament provides sure-fire operation, even with weak batteries.

3 Super-sensitive Zirconium triggering element gives instant response.

4 Pre-polished base for positive socket contact.

HOW THE GUARANTEE WORKS
Regardless of the age or cost of your camera or flashgun, if a Westinghouse bulb ever misses, your dealer will give you a brand new bulb. Simply return it to the store where you boughtit. Nothing tosign, nothingtosendaway.

YOU CAN BE SURE...IFIT'S

tune in ty's top dramatic shows... Westimghouse studio one and best of broadway

THE IVY LOOK continuco


PRFSS FAMILY PORTRAIT in New Haven shows uniformly dressed salesmen standing behind founder's sons, Irving, Yale '26 (lefi), and Paul.

## ITS HOME IN NEW HAVEN

A New Haven institution which rivals Yale in some well-tailored hearts is J. Press, established in 1902 and now carried on by the founder's two sons. Its slopeshouldered product, which the Press boys consider the only acceptable dress for a normal Yale man, has scarcely changed over the years. Press has branch stores in New York and in Cambridge and maintains traveling representatives to replenish the wardrobes of scattered alumni customers. Sometimes regarded as more of a club than a clothes shop, J. Press is delighted rather than dismayed that its look is now capturing the country.


Yale tackle Philip Tarasovic tries to minimize heroic shoulders.


ODD JACKET, a style supposedly begun by a Yale student in 1928, is fitted to James M. Brown III, Yale '56, in the same tweed worn by Press salesman.

## 1. you want to be always ccs

 prepared with "holiday desserts" for surprise guests, then... Qwip's the product made for you becausề Qwip never, never sours no matter how long you take to use up the can.

Whips at your fuygotiti!

## World's smartest, most useful gift...

## Emerson

 "POCKET RADIO"

So small . . . it slips into
a mon's breast pocket!


So small... it tucks in a woman's pursel


- Most compact radio ever made!
- Weighs less than a pound!
- Startling "big-radio" volume!
- Unusual fidelity to sound!
- Made with Swiss-watch precision!
- Gem-like case in Decorator colors!

See the wide variety of Emerson Clock Radios, Portables, Hi-Fi Instruments, Phonographs, Radio-Phonograph Combinations and Table Radios priced as low as $\$ \mathbf{1 6 9 5}$

## SHOP-LOOK-LISTEN

## -AND YOU'LL BUY



Emerson


Clock Radio, Model 826. Clock Radios, from $\$ 24.95$

Over 15,000,000 satisfied owners prove Emerson is America's Best Buyl

THE IVY LOOK continued

## IS THIS THE NEXT LOOK?



DRASTIC ALTERNATIVE FOR IVY, the "moderate Edwardian" silhouette now available only from custom tailors, appears in tweed suit worn by New York Publicist Patrick O'Higgins. Made by Bernard Weatherill, it combines features of British riding clothes and a guardsman's uniform. Jacket flares in back and is four inches longer than usual. Pockets are at a deep slant and buttons on sleeve actually unfasten. Tapered pants are $151 / 2$ inches at cuff.



## SICHT TO SEE

Queen mother is hit of the hall

Guy Lombardo's orchestra played bravely on in New York's Seventh Regiment Armory, but the erowd preferred to stare at the queen of the ball rather than dance. In her jeweled dress and diamond tiara, Queen Mother Elizabeth, who the day before had been given an honorary degree by Columbia University, attended a party given
by the Associated Commonwealth Societies of New York. As she chatted with dignitaries, honor guards kept the guests moving so that everybody could have a close look. The queen mother did not danee, but the orchestra played her request numbers, Hey There, Hernando's Hideatecy and People Will Say W'ere in Love.


## NEW GREASELESS WAY TO KEEP YOUR HAIR NEAT ALL DAY

New Vitalis with V-7 relieves dryness, makes hair easy to manage

The gentleman above manages to keep his hair in excellent condition from morning till night-and he does it without grease! He uses new Vitalis with V-7.

You'll find no animal, vegetable or mineral oil in new Vitalis. It keeps your hair neat with $\mathrm{V}-7$, the greaseless grooming discovery.

## You can use it offen-

## even every day

Greaseless Vitalis doesn't "pile up" on your hair. So you can use it as often as you like-even every day-yet never have an over-slick, plastered-down look.

What's more, Vitalis gives you wonderful protection from dry, brittle hair and parched scalp - whether they're caused by outdoor exposure or your morning shower.
And tests show Vitalis kills on contact the germs many doctors associate with infectious dandruff-as no mere cream or oil dressing can.

So try new Vitalis with V-7! You'll like it. And ask your barber for a professional application. He's an expert on making your hair look its best.

"TISSUE TEST" proves greaseless Vitalis outdates messy oils


NEW VITALIS
n an independent testing laboralory. Vitalis and leading cream and oil tonics were applied in the normal way. Hair was combed and then wiped wilh cleansing tissue. Unrelouched pholographs above show the difference in resulis!


NEW VITALIS HAIR TONIC WITH V-7.
A PMODUCT OF BRIGTOL.MYERS


## AUTHOR

## LEADS HIS <br> ACTORS




AT REHEARSAL, Odets behaves like a symphony conductor, urging and cajoling actors and exploding with approval when they do well.

Playwright Clifford Odets undertakes the hard job of launching his new comedy

> Special kinds of Broadway agony attach to a playwright watching his play go into rehearsal, and to a director putting a play through its rehearsal weeks. In a big bare room, Clifford Odets, celebrated as a playwright, was dovetailing these agonies by directing his own new comedy, The Flowering Peach, which will open on Broadway next month. Treating his actors gently, like a father teaching his child to walk, Odets went
over the tone, the tempo, the motivation of every sentence.
The actors, for the most part, had the lines memorized so they could concentrate on learning the action of the play, a biblical comedy of Noah's struggles to launch his ark amidst his own family squabbles. The sessions were deceptively gentle, for under them-as at all rehearsals-lay the tense, urgent drive to attain perfection in a few short weeks of practice.


## Don't get stuck in SNOM sLuSH MUD

## THE <br> 

## Start and Stop SAFELY all Winter

The General Winter-Cleat takes the work and worry out of Winter driving.

Until you've driven a car with a pair on the rear wheels, you can't imagine how safe and easy driving through snow, slush and mud can be.

Reserve a Pair for Your Rear Wheels NOW:
Don't wait for the first storm to bog you down. See your General Tire Dealer now. He will reserve a pair in the proper size. General Winter-Cleats are also available with white sidewalls.


NO BOGGING DOWN - even in hub-deep mud. Power-traction General Winter-Cleats take soft, rutted, unimproved roads in stride.


NO SLIPPING - NO SLIDING on Inclined driveways. General Winter-Cleat power-traction makes the going effortless.


NO SPINNING-NO SKIDDING getting away from ice-rutted curbs. General Winter-Cleat power-traction pulls you away easily, quickly.

## NOTXCE TO

PERSONS SEEKXNG


The jovful Season of Christmas being upon us, many Persons will wish to delight the hearts of Friends and Acquaintances with Meritorious Gifts. All are respectfully informed that HIRAM WALKER \& Sons, Distillers, offer for sale a Quantity of highly elegant Glass Decanters containing the fine straight Bourbon Whiskey that bears their name: WALKER'S DELUXE.

The Decanters represent a Triumph in the Art of native American glassware: their Beauty suffices at a glance. The Whiskey put into them is held
to be unsurpassed by any other. It is made of purest grain and aged fully 7 yrs. in Bartels of charred Oak.
Owing to their handsome Appearance and the excellence of their contents, these Decanters are greatly recommended to Persons of Taste, both as Gifts and for their own Entertaining. Those blessed with many Friends may wish to purchase by the Case.

Persons desiring to make a most felictous choice of Gifts are advised to visit a Dealer in Liquors and inquire for the Hospitality Decanter.

Tanicm on ar anditu
Yathers
Defluxe

irinam, ylutileds
(anam Witaur By yudís
Thorea slaiow
bROADWAY REHEARSAL continued

AS NOAH, Menasha Skulnik rehearses a scene in which he confesses to God he is too little a man for the big job of building the ark.



NOAI'S son (Martin Ritt) suys to his frantic father, "Everylody in this roon loves you, but nolody thinks you're in your right mind."

GRITEFCL DHRECTOR kisses Sknlnih while Mrs, Noah (Berta Ger. steu) watches. Says Odets, "This is poning to le a beautiful scene."


FOR HOME OR BUSINESS NEEDS

100 IN THE LOOK IN THE PACES
YELLOW PA A


The youngater who gets wonderfut Sweet Sue for Christmas will really believe in Santa Claus! Sweet Sue is life size - 31 Inches Tall - The Nearest Passible Thing Ta A-3 Year Old Child. She has soft, curly, natural leaking, rooted Saran hair that can be washed, cambed, brushed and set.
She can walk, stand, sit, kneel - da things na ather dall can da because she is fully jointed at elbows and knees. Sweet Sue is dressed like a dream in the height af jashion from school girl ta bride.

From $\$ 24,98$ at leading stores everywhere - Far a free 32 page catalag write American Character Dall Ca. - 200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, N. Y.

She has ROOTND SARAN IATR that can't pull out

BROADWAY REHEARS.AL, continuco


POINTING TO THE SKY, where the dove is soon expected to appear, Odets instructs Janice Rule (lefi) to convey a mood of hopefal anticipation.


HAM's GIILL FRHEND tells Noh's leering son, "T'm not very stable at the moment. If you don't go away I'll begin to sereamt."


AT BREAK IN RELHEARSAL. Skulnik puts arm around Odets as they look into the night and reassure each other that the play rehearsals are going finc.

Tle Tong before the first Thanksgiving turkey turned a golden brown over an open fire...tobacco brought peaceful relaxation and comfort to our forefathers.

Ever since 1760 the makers of Old Golds have provided millions and millions of Americans with the world's best tobaccos.

Yes, nearly 200 years of tobacco experience - unequalled by any other cigarette company - makes Old Gold (Regular or King-Size) ... a treat you can trust. You'll thank the day you bought your first carton.


ABRIGHT NEW FRESHNESS greets your eyes and tells you; Buick's done it agnin.

You see it in the bold distinction of that gleaming Wide-Screen Grille. lou see it in the rahish sweep of the rear-end contours. lou see it in the whole fore-and-aft newness of fleetlined grace that marks Buick the beauty thrill of 1955.

## New horsepower-up to 236

You learn more when you get the power story. Up to new peaks go the horsepowers of every Buick V8 engine - a walloping 188 hp , in the low-price Special - a mighty 236 hp in the Century, Super and Roadmaster.

And it's new, more responsive, far abler power you can literally feel as yongo.

But even bigger Buick news for 1955 is something more than style and power. It's what the "variable pitch propeller" now has done for Dynaflow Drive.*

## Up goes performance- and gas mileage too

When you find it necessary to push the pedal to the floor board. you do more than call on the greatest high-compression V8 power in Buich history.
You do what a pilot does when he heads his plane down a runway.
lou do in oil what he does in air-you cut down take-off time by using "variable pitch propellers."

In this case, the propeller blades are inside the Dynaflow unit. But they're engineered to swivel or change their "pitch" just

## the 1955 Buidk <br> 0

# - new thriller in style - power - performance 


like plane propellers-and with the same result: one pitch for getaway, another pitch for gas-saving fuel effieieney.

And what you get in the way of instantaneous sajety-surge with absolute smoothness, you can only believe when you feel it.

## This you have to try

Of course, we want yon to come and see the trend-selting new Buieks-look into the betterments in gasoline mileage that add new thrift to these spectacular cars.

But this year, "seeing" is only the beginning. So-while you join the erowds viewing the new Buicks this week end, make a date to get behind the wheel as soon as you possibly ean. We promise you the thrill of the year.

NOW ON DISPLAI be sure to visie YOUR BUICK DEALER


## For easy days...



## Perfect Rice Without Cooking!

1. It's prepared instantly. Just add Minute Rice to boiling water!
2. It's trouble-free. No washing! No boiling! No draining! No sticky pans!
3. It's foolproof. White, fluffy delicious rice-perfect every time!
4. It's just plain good eating the easiest way to round out a well-balanced meal!

Product of General Foods

LEAPING in vain, New York goal tender Patriek Fleming misses high shot which passes over crossbar for a one-pointer. Ball hit into the net is scored a goal, worth three points.


## THE HAVOC OF HURLING

## Irish champions demonstrate their rough sport

Hurling, the Irish national game, is a sport in which teams of strong young men in short pants line up 15 to a side with spoon-shaped shillelaghs called camans and try to bat a hard, leather-covered ball into each other's goal. A blend of field hockey and lacrosse, the game is played regularly by enthusiastic Irish-American emigrees in New York from early spring almost to winter. The big event of the 1954 season took place when County Cork, the All-Ireland champions, came over to play an all-star team of New Yorkers at the Polo Grounds. Although the rules forbid swinging at an opponent with a stick or fist, players were felled throughout the game (below and next page). The bloody violence, said Christy Ring who led the Irish team to a 29-19 triumph, was routine. "It was nothing," he remarked, "compared to when we play at home."

SCRIMMAGINGat the goalmouth, Fleming dives for ball after his eaman was knocked out of his hands. He caught it. Stickwork of Cork players gave him frantic day in the net.

FELLED after being hit behind the ear by a stick, Fleming elutehes his bead and writhes in pain. After several minutes of reenperation he was baek in action, played whole game.


For a happy change
to a lighter highball,
cocktail or straight drink.

## CORONET V.S.Q. BRANDY

Hurling Havac continuso


RIVAL TEAMS come on field. County Cork (left) was led by Captain Christy Ring, Ireland's greatest hurler, New York by Tipperary-born John Kennedv.


BLEEDING CAPTAIN Kennedy leaves field after only two minutes of play with gash in forehead. Doctors stitched wound and he played second half.


# a tiptoe touch...so easy to use 

a new kind of electric typewriter

You and your boss should compare what your present machine does for you with the five chief advantages of the new Royal Electric. All set?
Speed-flo Keyboard. Race through "Now is the time for all good men, etc.," or any speed sentence. Or, start copying a difficult invoice.
Immediately, you'll discover that here is a lighter, smoother, faster touch than that found on any electric typewriter yet designed. Your Royal Representative will show you the seven major keyboard improvements that make it possible.
Repeat Keys. Try them once and you'll say, "This is really living on a typewriter!" Automatically
underscore all across the page . . . or make hyphens . . . or space backward and forward-just by holding down the appropriate repeat key.

You can't make a mistake, because on the new Royal Electric the repeat keys are independent of the regular keys. A Royal Electric exclusive!
Instant Space-Up Key. Ever been in the middle of a line and wanted to space up without reaching for the carriage knobs? The commonest situation is "Yours truly" with the writer's name about four spaces below. On the new Royal Electric, the Instant Space-Up Key clicks up as many spaces as you like? Simple. What could be simpler?

Copy Control. Carbons that look like a very shaggy dog turn up in every office. Lady, relax! Sparkling carbons now are your meat with this major improvement. Just have the Royal Representative show it to you.
Quiet Carriage Return Mechanism. Remember how carriages used to come bouncing back with a jolt that would jar your back teeth? Not now. No, sir! Royal's new mechanism is the quietest, smoothest, and fastest in the field.
Coming in a variety of colors, the new Royal Electric is a joy to the eye . . . easy as pie to use. Ask for a demonstration.
electric.portable standard roytype business supplles

"Thanksoiving Dinner," by John Gannam, Number ty in the seres, "Home Life in America"
In this friendly, freedom-loving land of ours ... Beer Belongs-Enjoy It!

Hurling Havoc contruuro


JOCKEYING FOR POSITION is what trish call the type of body check. ing leing perfarmed above hy New York's Desmond Donoghue (21), a fulllack, and Cork's William Dowling (14), a full forward. Violence of exehanges is considered quite proper and neither man bore any grudge at game's end.

"Oscar "Winner Bill Holden takes and shows life-in-action movies of his growing family with Keystone. Pictures are sharpest, elearest home movies he's seen.


Happy User Jim Horne, like 600,000 others, picks value.
loaded Keystone for sparkling movies his family will


Your camera dealer will tell you that Keystone cameras, projectors offer more features, mere fun, mare ease of make. For homer delltr, than any other than snapshots, it's dependable, pre. cision made Keystone!

Keystome Bal Air Camere, 8 mm . The world's easiest-to-use, lowest-priced "magazine" movie camera, loads instantwein broad daylight, 27 ounces, lightweight, compact, opLY $\$ 39.50$
type finder. 8 mm . cameras $\$ 54.95$ to $\$ 239.50$ 16 mm . cameras $\$ 99.50$ to $\$ 269.50$

Koysiono Regal Projeder 8 mm ., 750 watt for extra brilliance, most complete projector in the world with built-in "editor-viewer," splicer, room light switch, other exclusive features.
with case, new low priee $\$ 159.5 t$ other 8 mm . projectors from $\$ 89.95$ also 16 mm . projectors from $\$ 129.50$

Keystone Camera Co., Inc.
Boston 24, Mass.


Munsingwear -shirt with nylon-reinforced neckband* that holds its shape forever

Look for the T-shirt with the green "T" sticker! Munsingwear's Nylon-reinforced neckband can't sag ever! Knit of premium combed cotton . . light-in-weight, strong-in-body with the guaranteed non-sag neckband!

## s50

Guaranteed not to shrink out of fit 1 (1) en en

Hurling Havoc contruveo


A BEAR HUG for the hero is given Christy Ring by jubilant midfielder Joe Twomey after Cork's decisive triumph. Ring scored a total of eight points.


A NIP is taken after the game by New Yorker Joe Looney in players' locker room. Like all his teammates, he learned to play hurling as a boy in Ireland.


## How do Italians make Spagheti Sauce? With meat—like this!

HOW LONG has it been since you sat down to such a tantalizing dish? Steaming apaghetti, topped with a rich, thick meat sauce that tastes just exactly like the slowsimmered kind Italians make.
In this case, the meat sauce is francoamerican Spaghetti Sauce. And of all spaghetti sauces, we believe you'll agree it tastes the most like "home."
The recipe for it is quite complicated and
"Italian." First of all, it includes meat-fine quality beef, chopped into juicy bits. And there are thirteen other ingredients - such as onions and parsley and garlic and tomatoes and spices.
If you cooked a sauce like this at home, it would take you hours to prepare. But when you serve franco-american Spaghetti Sauce, all you do is heat it! Three or four minutes-and you're ready to ladle it out.

Just for fun, see how many people ask you for the recipe when you serve this "homemade" Italian-style sauce. (You can tell them it's a deep, dark secret. It is.)
Best of all, this enticing, homey-tasting sauce costs less than 8 cents a serving!

## Franco-American

Spaghetti Sauce with mat


## Famous Old Forester

 presents a new concept in decanter beautyThe season's most distinctive gift decanter...created by Raymond Loewy Associates, world-famous designers, to complement this finest of all bourbons...each crystal-bright decanter contains the same bonded Old Forester famous since $1870 \ldots$ "there is nothing better in the market."


Gift decanter
costs no more than regular fifth


THEIR CROPS SUPPORTED BY TIGHT-FITTING, COLORFUL HALTERS, A PAIR OF TEXAS GOBBLERS (FOREGROUND) AND FIVE HENS STAND ABOUT IN A BARNYARD

## GAILY GARBED GOBBLERS

Texas farmwoman's snug halters support her turkeys' sagging crops and boost their market value

Pecking away in the barnyard, turkeys fill up their crops with food, which normally then passes to the stomach. But oecasionally a bird's crop grows so enlarged it retains food indefinitely, swells out and sags like a goiter. This defect, called "pendulous crop" and possibly an inherited tendency, detracts from the market value of the bird. Discovering

[^6]


# A VERY PROPER SWINDLE <br> Expert uncovers century-old masterpiece of thievery 

by three Bostonians of three of world's rarest books

by ROBERT WALLACE

AFINE old crime has a charm and an aroma that no raw new product can imitate. Here is a delicate little masterpiece without a hint of violence or a whisper of bad taste, in which all that happened was that three Bostonians stole three books. So skillful was the job that it was 25 years before the victims even realized that they had been superlatively diddled. Today, a century afterward, the rich bouquet of it all is just beginning to develop. It scems that the book involved in the most famous sale of recent times is-as the term is applied to stolen goods-a hot item.

The story of the crime has never before been told in all its succulent detail. In fact it was only a few moments ago, as the life of this deplorable but immortal accomplishment is measured, that the last fragments of it were pieced together by Mr. Zoltán Haraszti, Keeper of Rare Books at the Boston Public Library. A few cloistered bibliophiles have known of it, but even their knowledge has been incomplete until now.

Recently Mr. Haraszti, a scholar and an authority on John Adams (John Adams \& the Prophets of Progress), sent into the library's vaults for a valuable volume he wished to examine. Mr. Haraszti has been delving into the old mystery for some time and had concluded that he might possibly find something of interest in that particular rare book.

The book that Mr. Haraszti wished to look at was encased in a little box of leather. He opened it, removed the book and opened the book to its flyleaf. He stared with great curiosity at the

"HOT" PRAYER BOOK, one of the three that were swiped, found its way to Brown University where it is now in glass case.
flyleaf, turned the book to and fro to catch the light. When he held it just so, he saw a very dim, faded-and very cryptic-note in pencil. Mr. Haraszti read the note. His were the first eyes to read it, very likely, in a century. It irritated him; indeed, it made him angry, because he had the knowledge to understand it in all its peculiar significance.
Time is like an onion with layers that can be peeled off. To understand Mr. Haraszti's anger one must begin by peeling off nearly eight years.

O
N the evening of Jan. 28, 1947, at the Parke-Bernet Galleries in New York City, there occurred an exceedingly dramatic auction. The object for sale was a little book, about the size and shape of a 25 drugstore paperback, which was 307 years old. Most of the people who had gathered to make offers, or simply to watch, were in evening clothes, as a gesture of respect not for each other or the galleries but for the book. The connoisseurs in the audience were scarcely surprised when the auctioneer announced an opening bid of $\$ 30,000$, although a few sightseers gasped.

For several minutes the crowd sat murmuring, but no other offer was made. Then the Scribner Book Store and a representative of Bibliophile A.S.W. Rosenbach edged into the deep water. Scribner's was represented by David Randall, who was prepared to bid up to a starting figure - $\$ 90,000$. Rosenbach was represented by John Fleming, who also was prepared to go very high, although he thought he might


There's nothing seasonal about thirst. And nothing that answers thirst like Sunkist Frozen Lemonade! So it does make sense to enjoy it any time you want refreshment.

So healthful, too. Sunkist Frozen Lemonade is a natural fruit-juice drink. And it's a good source of the vitamin C you need daily in winter to ward off colds.

Sunkist is the brand to get. Produced by the Sunkist Growers themselves from their own fine, juicy California lemons. The best-yet it costs only a few cents a glass.
treats to enjoy mith sunkist frozen lemonade



HIGII BIDDER A.S.W. Rosenhach studies his p ize Bay Psaim Book after agent has bought it for him at auction.

## VERY PROPER SWINDLE соnтmus

get the book for about $\$ 85,000$. But unlike Randall, Fleming had no established ceiling. His employer, Dr. Abraham Simon Wolf Roscnbach, was then-he died two years ago-the world's foremost rare book dealer, and a wealthy man.

Fleming and Randall kept up a slow, stcady battle for perhaps half an hour. When the bidding reached $\$ 72,000$ the most knowledgeable of the spectators were in a state of great tension and excitement, realizing that that sum was a major landmark in the history of book collecting. In 1933 John Fleming, representing Dr. Rosenbach, had bought a First Folio of Shakespeare for $\$ 72,000$, which had stood until this evening as the largest pricē ever paid for a book in the English language sold at public auction.

The two rare-book men, wrapped in struggle, gave no sign that $\$ 72,000$ meant any more to them than 72 e . Presently the bidding reaehed $\$ 80,000$.

The little volume on display in the glass case was called the Bay Psalm Book: its correct title was The Whole Booke of Psalmes Faithfully Translated into English Metre. This particular copy was described in the auction catalog as the "Crowninshield-Stevens-Brinley-Vanderbilt-Whitney" copy, the names denoting its previous owners. Its most recent owner had been the late Gertrude Vanderbilt Whitney,

Fleming and Randall kept on. Randall, who had thought his $\$ 90,000$ would be ample, could see defeat ahead. Nevertheless he made his final bid boldly, as though he were well prepared to continue. When Fleming topped it, Randall dropped out. For a moment it appeared that Fleming would get the book at that point, but then suddenly a new bidder appeared. Up rose Mr. Cornelius Vanderbilt ("Sonny") Whitney, son of the book's late owner, saying in a firm voice, "One hundred thousand dollars."

Fleming felt as though he had been stabbed but gave no outward sign. He glanced briefly at Sonny and topped his bid by $\$ 1,000$.

When Whitney made it $\$ 105,000$, Fleming again raised him $\$ 1,000$, and here the true bibliophiles in the audience flirted with thrombosis. The highest price paid at a public sale for any book anywhere at any time had been $\$ 106,000$, given in 1926 by Dr. Rosenbach for a Gutenberg Bible.
"One hundred ten thousand dollars," said Sonny.
Fleming quietly raised another $\$ 1,000$.
"One hundred fifteen thousand dollars," said Sonny.
Fleming bid $\$ 116,000$.
"One hundred twenty thousand dollars," said Sonny.
Flcming had maneuvered himself into a small strategic advantage. He could raise $\$ 1,000$ at a time while Whitney, already committed to the steamroller technique, had to raise by $\$ 4,000$ or appear to be quibbling. The bidding continued in this way until it reached $\$ 150,000$. At that point, Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney was through.
"One hundred fifty one thousand dollars," bid Fleming grimly,


with the world's newest shaver-most compact,
yet most powerful - and Super-Honed for Super-Shaves!

From this Christmas on, make his daily T life easier-much easier-by giving him a New Custom Schick - the most modern electric shaver made!

Not only will the New Custom Schick free him forever from the muss and scrape of llade shaving, but it will give him close, clean shaves with a new kind of luxury! For the New Custom Schick has an exclusive Bulk-Free Design. It packs the most amount of power into the least amount of
space. It is also the only shaver with heads just the right size to get every whisker, everywhere on a man's face! And it's the only shaver that's Super-Honed for SuperShaves.
The result? The smoothest, cleanest shaves a man ever had - and the easiest!
What a handsome gift, too! Packed in a new, slim, Space-Saver Caddie Case that doubles as a traveling case and a handsome shaver holder for his bathroom shelf!


FREE After-Christmas HOME TRIAL
Simply ask your dealer for a New Custom Schick on a Free Home Trial. Let your man shave with it for 14 days after Christmas Day. Then, he must want to keep it - or return it to your dealer for a full refund! It's a luxury gift-and a no-risk gift!


## Nev Cilstom Soliidt <br> with Space-Saver Caddie Case, ${ }^{8} 2875$

MORE MEN USE SCHICK ELECTRIC SHAVERS THAN ANY OTHER MAKE

## VERY PROPER SWINDLE continuso

and the book was his. More accurately, the book was Rosenbach's, and more accurately still it was the Yale library's, the Rosenbach Company having acted as agent for a group of people who wanted to present it to the university as a gift.

Although it is a very tidy, in fact immaculate, sum, $\$ 151,000$ is not the highest price ever paid for any written or printed book but merely the highest price an individual has ever paid. Governments and institutions have topped it on two occasions. The alltime record, as far as anyone knows, is $\$ 511,250$ paid by the government of Great Britain for a manuscript Bible called the Codex Sinaiticus. The second highest price on record is $\$ 165,000$ for the Bedford Psalter and Hours and the $\$ 151,000$ for the Bay Psalm Book is third. However, there are some things about this particular $\$ 151,000$ book more interesting than its price. It is one of three expertly filched a century ago by three very proper thieves.

Now one must peel a great many morc layers off the onion.

IN September 1638, 18 years after the landing of the Pilgrims, the ship John arrived in the Massachusetts Bay Colony from London, carrying the first printing press ever to be set up in what is now the U.S. The press was established in Cambridge and operated by a locksmith named Stephen Daye. The first thing Daye printed was the Freeman's Oath, a broadside; the second was an almanac, a pamphlet. The third was the Bay Psalm Book, the first book and in point of survival the earliest printed matter, no copy of the Oath or the almanac having endured.

The Pilgrims brought with them from England various cstablished translations of the Psalms but disliked them all. So the ministers of the colony (in that day, any man educated for the ministry could read Greek, Latin and Hebrew) took a portion each to be translated, and produced their own, Puritan versions. "Thirty pious ministers" in all worked on the translations, the chief being Richard Mather, Cotton's grandfather. The poetry was terrible; what they did to the 23rd Psalm will stand forever as a warning that Puritans should keep their bony fingers out of literature.

The Lord to me a shepheard is, want therefore shall not I.
Hee in the folds of tender-grasse, doth cause mee down to lie:
To waters calme me gently leads Restore my soule doth hee: He doth in paths of rightcousness: for his names sake leade mee.
The book is printed in octavo and has 147 lcaves, or 294 pages. The title page has a crude ornamental border, with the date 1640 at the bottom. The edition consisted of 1,700 copies, enough for each family in the colony to have one. Of all of these, only 11 are known to have survived. Four are perfect (though one of these is "made up" with alien leaves and another is badly soiled); three slightly flawed; and five incomplete, lacking a varying number of leaves. The book is therefore valued because of its physical rarity, not its beauty, and because as an expression of the American spirit it must be put on the same shelf with the original copies of the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution.

In 1703, when the book was still relatively common in New England, the Reverend Thonas Prince of Boston began to eollect the great "New England lihrary" which he bequeathed in 1758 to the Old South Church, of which he was pastor for 40 years. In his 55 years as book collector, Prince managed to lay his hands on no fewer than five copies of the Bay Psalm Book. He was very well aware of their worth. In his wilthe was explicit beyond ques-


ORIGINAL OWNER of irooks was Thomas Prince, pastor of Old South Church. tion. He stipulated that his library "be kept entire." His boohs werc to remain together in the lihrary not for a decent interval, or a century, but uncquivocably "forever." When the Reverend Thomas Prince said "forever," he meant forever.

Around 1820 a portion of the Prince library was sent to the Massachusetts Historical Society, upon which the Rev. Mr. Prince's shade must have ground its ethereal teeth. In 1866 the whole collection was reunited and deposited in the Boston Public Library, where it has remained ever since. But by that time only two of the five copies of the Bay Psalm Book remained: the other three had been "given" away.

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## VERY PROPER SWINDLE continuzo

Edward A. Crowninsheld, whose name is listed as "first" owner (after Prince) of the $\$ 151,000$ copy which was sold at the auction, was a wealthy adornment to Boston society. He is memorialized in the Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society for 1879-80. To save one the trouble of having to go downstairs to consult one's copy of the work, parts of the memoir are here quoted: "He wa; a man of very prepossessing manners and appearance. . . . Born to a compe-
 tent estate . . . he had a love of literahim with object and purpose. . . . In his acquisitions he was guided by knowlcdge, sagacity and, above all, exquisite taste. He wanted the best editions of the best books, and not only that, but that they should be bound in the nicest and most appropriate manner. His library was not very extensive, but it was very choice. . . . His mind, his manners, his speech exhaled the fine perfume of scholarship and cultivation. . .."
In contrast to the elegant Mr. Crowninshield, Samuel T. Armstrong was something of a bourgeois. It is true that Samuel T. Armstrong served as lieutenant governor of Massachusetts from 1833 to 1835, serving briefly in the latter year as acting governor. But he was, alas, an ordinary sort of fellow. Daniel Webster knew him, and scorned him as "one of the common people." However, Samuel T. Armstrong, in the latter years of his life, occupied a position of considerable interest to Mr. Crowninshield. Mr. Armstrong was a deacon of the Old South Church.
On the flyleaf of one of the two copies of the Bay Psalm Book which still remain in the Prince Lihrary (i.e., in the Boston Public Library) there is the dim, cryptic note in pencil which Mr. Zoltán Haraszti recently discovered. It says: "This book was bound at the cost of Mr. Ed Crowninshield and given in exchange for No. 259 in the catalog. Jan. 1850. STA." The reference is to the first catalog of the Prince Library printed in 1816; Entry No. 259 consists of a single line: "The Whole Book of Psalms, translated into English metre. 1640. (Perfect copy)." The "STA" of course stands for Samuel T. Armstrong.

$A^{\prime \prime}$MBIGUOUS, isn't it?" says Mr. Haraszti. "If the grammar is right, the note means that Crowninshield gave a copy-the one with the penciled note-in exchange for the perfect copy, No. 259, which he obtained. It also means that he had that copy -again, the one with the note-freshly bound. But this was not the case. Crowninshield gave only the binding and not the book. The title page still has the shelf number it once had in the parsonage of the Old South Church."
The binding provided by Crowninshield is cardboard covered with imitation black leather. Today it would cost about three dollars; in 1850 it could scarcely have been worth more than a dollar. "It would have been better," continues Mr. Haraszti, "if Mr. Crowninshield had spared himself this expense. The margins of the book would not then have been cut by the binder."
Mr. Haraszti gucsses that what happened, 104 years ago in the church parsonage, was this: Mr. Ed Crowninshield (exhaling the fine perfume of scholarship and cultivation) called on Samuel T. Armstrong and suggested a deal. The bindings on those five old books must have been getting pretty shabby, after 210 years, and Mr. Ed Crowninshield would be kind enough to have a new binding put on one of them, if Mr. Armstrong would be kind enough to let Mr. Crowninshield have one of the extras.

What motivated Mr. Crowninshield is obvious-ever in 1850 a Bay Psalm Book was a rare and valuable object, and everyone who knew anything about books was aware of it. What motivated Mr . Armstrong to make the deal can only be guessed at; perhaps Daniel Webster's calling him "one of the common people" stuck in Mr. Armstrong's craw. He may have wanted to do a big, secret favor for one of the uncommon people, thus hoisting himself onto the uncommon man's level. In any case he did it, and left a guilty sort of note to record it.

After Crowninshield's death his copy of the book was bought by a famous London book dealer named Henry Stevens, who sold it to George Brinley of Hartford, Conn. for $\$ 750$. When Brinley died in 1879 the book was bought by Cornelius Vanderbilt for


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## VERY PROPER SWINDLE continueo

$\$ 1,200$, and it remained in the Vanderhilt-Whitney family until the auction in 1947.

Very soon after Mr. Ed Crowninshield wangled his copy from Armstrong, Mr. George Livermore of Boston got another. No written record of this transaction remains, hut the pattern is clear. Mr. Livermore and Mr. Crowninshield were not merely friends hut very close friends indeed. Crowninshield must have told Livermore of his accomplishment, hecause Livermore promptly got a second copy of the Bay Psalm Book from the church library, being probahly responsible for the new, cheap binding on one of the leftovers.

Mr. Livermore was even more prominent in Boston than Mr. Crowninshield. In the Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society his memoir runs to 54 pages; to his memory men such as Oliver Wendell Holmes and Edward Everett Hale paid affectionate trihutes. Rohert C. Winthrop, president of the socicty, said: "Ardent, intelligent, laborious, liberal, philanthropic, he was untiring in his exer-


GEORGE LIVEHMORE tions. . . . His heautiful library-with its remarkable collection of rare editions of the Sacred Scriptures, including not a few Bibles which had the special charm of having belonged to illustrious persons of other ages and other lands. . . . Nor can anyone forget that exquisite hihliographical taste of his. ..."

During his life Livermore traded away several of the leaves of his copy of the Bay Psalm Book (which was incomplete when he got it), thus greatly reducing its value. In 1894 it was sold hy his estate to Alfred T. White of Brooklyn, N.Y. for $\$ 425$, and is now in the private collection of White's son-in-law, Adrian Van Sinderen, also of Brooklyn.

The disappearance of the third copy of the Bay Psalm Bool from the lihrary in which it was to remain forever was arranged in a manner even more startling than the carrying off of the first two.
The Hon. Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, M.D., was a learned man and a formidable book collector. He has made all students of American history his debtors hy printing in 11 volumes the records of the Bay and Plymouth colonies.

At the time Dr. Shurtleff ohtained his copy, a gentleman named Loring Lothrop was one of the deacons of the Old South. Deacon Lothrop was a former master of the Girls' High School, a position in which


NATIANIEL, SIIURTLEFF he may not have been fully exposed to the Surm und Drang of Bostonian life. On Dec. 30, 1859, Dr. Shurtleff, who doubtless had seen Crowninshicld's and Livermore's prizes, wrote Deacon Lothrop a letter, or rather threw him a wonderful curve:
"My Dear Sir: I am very desirous of ohtaining one of the duplicate copies of the old Bay Psalm Book belonging to the Old South Church Lihrary, having a strong veneration for the old volume. I think I have hooks in my lihrary, such as would he not only appropriate for the Library of the Old South Church but also valuahle for reference and for the use of those who may rely upon the lihrary for works suitable to he consulted. Among the hooks which I happen to think of are the original editions of Winthrop's New England, and Belknap's New England Biography . . . which I would gladly give in exchange (for) one of the duplicates. . . .

Nath. B. Shurtleff"
Deacon Lothrop-one can imagine him all atwitter with excite-ment-promptly let Nath. B. Shurtleff have the hest copy of the Bay Psalm Book. It was an author's copy, having been owned and autographed by Translator Richard Mather himself. The two hooks given in exchange hy Shurtleff are now in the Prince Library, each hearing the inscription "Given to the Prince Library of the "Old South Society' of Boston, Mass., hy Nathaniel B. Shurtleff, M.D., in exchange for the 'Bay State Psalms.' Boston, Jan. 11, 1860."


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## IERY PROPER SWINDLE сокт:avo

Dr. Shurtleff's letter skillfully avoided any reference to the relative worth of the books. He spoke of the "original editions" of the books he wished to trade, and twice referred to the "duplicate" copies of the Bay Psalm Book. One may readily believe that he had "a strong veneration" for the latter. At the time he made his fortunate exchange, Winthrop's New England was worth about $\$ 5$ on the market, and Belknap's Biography, S3. Today, of course, the price is higher. One might have to pay $\$ 15$ for the two.

In 1867 Dr. Shurtleff was elected mayor of Boston. He served three terms in succession and died in 1874.

A year after Dr. Shurtleff's death and about 25 years after Crowninshield and Livermore extracted their copies, the Old South Church finally got sore. Two deacons sued Shurtleff's estate, demanding that his copy of the Bay Psalm Book be put back.

A short time ago Mr. Haraszti, in the fond hope that something might be discovered that might somehow right the ancient wrong, consulted the legal archives. "After a considerable search," he says, "the clerk located the old file and handed it to me. It contained about a dozen documents, summonses, briefs, affidavitsand that amazing letter of Shurtleff's to Lothrop. I don't believe anyone else has looked at the file since it was put away 79 years ago, Of course I should have known how the case turned out even before I looked at it. The deacons were too late-the statute of limitations had run."

After the failure of the suit, Shurtleff's copy was sold by his estate, has since passed through various hands, and is now in the John Carter Brown Library at Providence, R.I. As the finest of all existing copies, this one could be worth as much as $\$ 250,000$.

The two dcacons who finally summoned the guts to bring legal action on behalf of the Old South Church were named Avery Plumer and Frederick D. Allen. Plumer was a flour merchant and Allen the owner of a dry-goods store. Neither of them ever got elected mayor of anywhere; they did not belong to the élite of Boston society; they were not members of the learned societies; they were not even Harvard graduates. Neither, of course, is mentioned in the Proceedings.

Time, as it usually does, has largely mended the effects of the "exchanges" of a century ago. Mr. Zoltán Haraszti will never forget Crowninshield's "love of books" or Livermore's "exquisite bibliographical taste" or Shurtlefl's "strong veneration for the old volume," since the result has been that Mr. Haraszti has three fewer rare books in his vaults. However, more people may see the Rev. Mr. Prince's Bay Psalm Bools now than if all of them were still cheek to cheek on one shelf in Boston. This may have been the line that Messrs. Crowninshield, Livermore and Shurtleff took if they attempted posthumously to placate the Rev. Mr. Prince. It would have been exceedingly interesting to hear what the Rev. Mr. Prince had to say in reply.


WHAT TIIE LIBRARY GOT in return for one copy of Bay Psalm Book was book collection then worth about $\$ 8$.


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## POTS THAT SING

Englishman gets designs for bowls from sounds they make

David Rawnsley, a Londoner who has been an architect, engineer and moving picture producer, turned a couple of years ago to making pottery. Working with a very hard, baked elay, he found that when he tapped his bowls they gave off a ringing sound almost like that of crystal. Looking for some way to link this up with patterns for his pottery, he made oscillograms of each bowl's sound (next page). Then he photographed the wiggly lines and worked them into designs for the bowls.

Different taps, Rawnsley discovered, produced different patterns (above). A soft knoek with a piece of elay made a complieated swirl. A brisk rap with a wooden mallet produced a simpler arrangement. Londoners, having seen the first of his singing pots at an art show, are kecping Rawnsley and his staff at their potter's wheels full time to meet the demand for more.

at potter's whekl. rawnsiey molds the lip of a bowl

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POTS TH.NT SLNG continueo


MAKING POTTERY MCSIC, Rawnsley taps a bowl at microphone as aid operates oscillograph (oenter) which shows vibrations emanating from bowl.


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# TV Rides the Rainbow 

## PARADE OF COLOR SHOWS

begins To DAZZLE I.S.

The autumn of 1954 will go down in entertainment history as the time when television harnessed the rainbow and really started its first cush of multihued productions. So far only seven or eight hours of color shows are on weckly view over the networks and only some 10,000 color TV sets are in use. But 150 stations are equipped to splash enlor aeross the U.S. and the number is jumping every month.

Though the use of eolor TV is still limited, it is causing unlimited excitement in TV studios. CBS rushed the season in August with a single color telerast of Ed Sullivan's Toast of the Toven, and NBC last month launched its handsome serics of 33 "speetarulars" with a new musieal comedy. Getting such big shows ready requires twice as much technical planning for color as for black and white. Sinee all color shows are also telecast in black and white, tints and tones must be earefully tested to be effective in either medium. Lighting must be three to five times its usual intensity: the CBS studio carries enough current to light the town of Danbury, Conn. Aetresses berome doubly fussy about costumes and mahe-up. Stage designers, knocking themselves out to create eyefilling sets, turn their studios into jungles of eolor, hung with eables and ablaze with light.

For the millions of TV viewers who have not yet had a chance to sec TV color. Life reports on some of the searon's new shows and the backstage hubbub which swirled around them.
fincy thapling for Toast of the Town in. elude carrousel (right), a knight on horseback and girls in mink. Standing by merry-gor-ruend are lanice Paige and John Raitt; camera focuses down on Eartha Kitt, Eal Sullivan.


EAKTHA KITT, in a spangled magenta outfit, was even more of an eye-stopper than usual as she clung to a carrousel and sang Monotonous on Toast of the Town.

FRENCII DOG ACT in circusy colors has a spitz dressed like a man standing in foreground, while trainer, Miss Malta, encourages dachshund to toot a tiny horn.



MERHY-GO-ROUND WHHLING BEHIND DANGERS MAKES A PATTER


reheirsil confib takes place on the set of
Producer Max Liebman (foreground). Show's scenNBC's Satins and Spurs between Betty llution and ery had suldued color to set off bright costumcs.




sl'y sllow (lefi) on CK Dangerseries was giv. en once in color to prove color can increase mood of suspense. In this scene agent eavesdrops on skul duppery in Eyyptian eafc.

SI'I QLEFN of Danger (Sylvia Daneel) has her red-beaded allure heightcned by color TV. Culor cameras accurately catch flesh tones and often make pretty girls look prettier.



DRIWING ROOM ELEGINCE dominates setting for The Royal Family, which is part of monthly CBS series of Broadway hits, all in color. Here Fredric March as Tony Cavendish bursts in to greet his
mother (Ilelen Ilayes) and his niece (Nancy Olson). He has brought Indian giant and caged monkey with him. Standing at right is Tony's sister (Claudette Colbert) and, at far right, her suitor (Kent Smith).

## An important message to everyone who takes aspirin

for the relief of headaches, discomfort of colds, muscular aches and pains.


## Won't upset your stomach

Check these facts with your physician:
Ask your own doctor about Bufferin's ability to relieve pain and its freedom from harmful ingredients.
8 years of continuous medical research in hospitals and clinics have established Bufferin's effectiveness and speed. Bufferin has met the same rigid tests a doctor demands of medicines used in his own practice.
These tests prove the antacid ingredients in Bufferin speed the pain-relieving ingredient into the blood stream twice as fast as aspirin. They also protect you from the upset stomach aspirin often causes.
Note: BUFFERIN was first made available to the medical and dental professions in October, 1948. Since then, EACH YEAR, MORE AND MORE PEOPLE, by the hundreds of thousands, have switched from aspirin to

CATCHING COLD? TAKE BUFFERIN! Acts twice as fast as aspirin to relleve cold miseries.

Medical science knows 4 that a pain reliever must go through the stomach and into the blood stream lo relieve pain.

Bufferin combines aspirin with two anlacid ingrediens, opens the stomach valve, wets the pain reliever injo the blood stream twice as fass as aspirin.

So Bufferin acts Inice as fasl
3
as aspirin to relieve pain.
Take Iwo Bufferin Jablets tbe nex] time pain strikes and gel fasl relief!

BUFFERIN for faster relief of pain without stomach upset.

## Most people take two Bufferin tablets as the usual dose.

P. S. If you suffer pain of arthritis or rheumatism, ask your physician about BUFFERIN.


WITH LONG EARS COCKED, CISCO THE BURRO STANDS PATIENTLY STILL AS BOBSY AND PHIL HOGAN TRY TO BRUSH THEIR MEW PET'S DARK, COARSE HAIR

## A BOOM IN BABY BURROS

## Phil and Bobby Hogan's friend Cisco is one of thousands imported from Mexico as children's pets

Cisco arrived in Scarsdale, N.Y. one morning in an express car on the 8:45 train and ever since has been leading a curious life for a burro normally brought up as a beast of burden in the Mexican mountains. As the new pet of Phil and Bobby Hogan, aged 5 and 3, Cisco lives in a steam-heated garage and is hand-fed every morning. Every afternoon he is carefully brushed, then saddled and taken out for his day's work-giving rides to Phil, Bobby, their two older sisters, and their friends. Through all this Cisco serves with a
docility which has led to a boom in burros as pets for U.S. children. The boom began last spring when the Spencer Gifts company of Atlantic City, N.J. advertised Mexican burros at $\$ 85$ f.o.b. Texas and has been selling them at the rate of 40 a day. A good size for children ( 40 inches high), burros are hardy, live on hay and water and, except for stubbornness, are very placid. Cisco has settled down nicely in Scarsdale but has grown so used to having people around that now, if left alone for too long, he brays for company.

# Observel in the best circles... 




Boom in Burros contruuro


MULISH STUBBORNNESS is exhibited by Cisco as Hogan ehildren try to get him in his stall, which has displaced one of the cars in the family garage.


A FRIENDLY VISIT is paid to Cisco's stall by Bobby. Cisco gets a cup of oats a day, cannot be given more because he would feel them, grow too frisky.

## To the 6 million men already using today's

 new "pressure can" lathers:-

## Williams

now gives you
an instant lather with Nature's own "SKIN SMOOTHER" BUILT IN!

For hundreds of years skin specialists have hnown that nothing in nature equals lanolin (found only in the wool ol sheep), as a shin conditioner. The softuess, suoothness, and quick hraling of the shin on roolhandlers' hands told them that.

So efforts have long been made to blead lanolin into shaving preparations, so it eould work its wonders on the inevitable "roughing up" your skin takes from the sharpest razor. But no way could be lound to combine enongh pure lanolin with shaving cream ingredients to be completely effective.

## Williams' discovery-Lanotrale ${ }^{25}$ -revolutionizes shaving

Lavothate ${ }^{25}$ is the $W$ illiams name for an extract of lanolin which concentrates its magic shin-smoothing elements 25 times.

In this eoncentrated form even a small amount of Williams Instant Lather carries enough lauolin to your face to smooth the way for your razor, and leave your face feeling softer, more fit and supple,

## All three with LANOTRATE 25

L-Axotiate 25 is found exetusively in
Williams Shaving Creans. Willians
Instant Lahher. Williams Luxury Lather Inslant Lather. Willams Luxury The J. B. Williams Company, Glastonbury, Conn.


A full 3 months' supply! Lanolin in its richest form, lanolin actaally concentraled 25 times in new Williama Lanotrate ${ }^{25}$ Instant Lather
younger looking. With regular use, Lanotrate ${ }^{25}$ helps protect your shin against excessive dryness, daily blade scrape; yes, even against hot and cold weather conditions.
Today start enjoying these skincomforting benefits-enjoy a truly hind-to-your-skin shave at last with Williams Instant Lather. A longlasting supply costs but $79 k$ (no more than ordinary "pressure can". lathers) wherever toiletries are sold.



Boom in Burros contrinuzo


UP IN THE SADDLE goes Phil, as Carol tries to prevent Cisco eating. Used to dried-out grass, Cisco could get sick from too much nibbling on green lawn.


AFTERNOON RIDE finds Bobby ready but Cisco intent on grazing. Cisco has learned to obey a bridle, and children hope to ride him to school one day.

## New Philip Morris"Snap-Open"Pack

 opens in ajiffiy... closes tight to keep. flavor in!
longed all the rich flavor and fine aromat of more rare simage tobaceo-King Size or Regular:

See for yourself what vintage tobacco means to you in taste, smoothness and enjoymen. Try PIILIP MORRIS, the cigarette that contains more rare vintage tobacco than other leading brands. And remember, you just...

What a convenient pach for America's finest cigarette!

# Easy Dimner Dishes Deluxe 

 What makes them Deluxe? The new-day corn meal and grits with that





TALK, TALK, TALK WITH NO ONE AROUND TO CONTRADICT HAS BROUGHT THIS EXPRESSION OF EXQUISITE AGONY TO FACE OF ENDURANCE CHAMPION SHEEHAN

## GUSTY GAEL WINS WINDBAG TITLE

## In amazing exhibition of Irish garrulity he sets nonstop record with a speech lasting 127 hours

In the English town of Oldham, a loquacious Irishman named Kevin Sheehan from Limerich, which is a good 55 miles from the tower of volubility at Blarney, having decided to show that he could talk longer without stop than any man had ever before, surrounded limself in a public hall with throat lozenges and medicated cigarets and a paying audience and started chattering on this and that, uttering criticism of Bernard Shaw, a dramatist lie considers poorly, preferring James Joyce, who was seldom
a dramatist, and Sean O'Casey, who is often one, but all of them Irishmen, and moved from there in a rich and effusive brogue to the philosophies of Aristotle, Plato and Socrates, pausing to give his opinions on hypuotism, capitalism, Communism and the lost civilizations, all the time without a note to guide himself by, just blathering, blattering and blethering along without stop, nattering, pattering, prating and prattling until in the 127 th hour, claiming a record and suffering a sore throat, he stopped.

## Windhag Title camrinuoo

## 100\% <br> GUARANTEED <br> for the LIFE of your car* <br> SPAN-0-LIFE <br> BATTERY

THE BEST,
NOW better than ever uith
AC - DC FACTOR added

rumintal


t00\% Guaranteed for as long as you kecp your car for which you purchased your Span-O-Life battery.* 1
Corrosion of the grids can be blamed for a grest majority of all battery deteriorations.
Now, SPAN-O-LIFE, the only battery built with the

ANTI-CORROSION -DOUBLY-CONCENTRATED factor added by a secret process, defies corrosion and makes possible SPAN-O-LIFE'S unique unqualified guarantee, not prorsted, but $100 \%$ suaranted for the life of your car.
SPAN-O-LIFE, the battery that scientific teses have proved to be better than ever, is built to satisfy the demands of today's modern car. Always insist on America's power-FULL battery, SPAN-O-LIFE

SPAN-O-LIFE - Ameriea's quality battery-designed to outlast the ownership of your car, yet priced just a few dollars more than an ordinary battery.


AT 100-HOUR MARK, a stightly hoarse Sheehan was far past the 22 -hourrecord set by Wayne Morse of Oregon in the U.S. Senate and was going strong.


NEAR THE END, with his trainer and a nurse working over him, Shechan babbled gamely on, murmuring "the villains of sleep are hammering at me."
> you never know when AcID LWDIGESTION will strike

In the movies-at a game-driving a caror when you're trying to sleep . . . acid indigestion may strike. But no need to suffer with wonderful little Tums handy. Eat them like candy. Acid indigestion,


STIL ONLY 10 C a ROL
AND YOU COULDN'T BUY SAFER, QUICKER RELIEF FOR A TEN DOLLAR BIL


SpeedTools
He'll have a real fistful of power ta da 1001 iabs around the house, shop, garage, or farm.
Cusiam-tailared, handsome waterproof holster gives new pratection
...new portability ...new convenieace for drilling, sanding, buffing. EXECUTIVE MIT MNCLUDES:

2001 \%" SpeedDrill with Geared Key-Operated Chuck and Hi-polished Castings, Taugh Exylin Halster, 7 Chrame Vanadium Steel Bits, $4^{\prime \prime}$ Rubber Backer, 4 $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ Bonnet, 10 Sanding Discs, Miscellaneaus Hardware. At better deciers overywhere . only $\$ 29.50$ complete
write for FREE Do-li-Yoursolf Booklet SpeedWay monufocturing co a divislion of Ther Pewer Tael Company 1834 South 32nd Avenue - Clewro So, Illinolt


## It holds 4 times more . . . serves you aufomatically!

## Only Amanai has all these exclusive features



## TEXCLUSIVE AMANA DISPENSER:

Eight separate food dispenser compartments in the Stor-Mor Door serve packages in the correct order automatically. See how the first package stored is the first package served.

116 PACKAGES IN THE DOOR ALONE: Holda a full month's aupply of food- $\mathbf{1 1 6}$ packages including 20 cans of frozen juice concentrate in special rack. More easy-to-see, easy-to-reach stor-easy-to-sge, easy-to-reach stor-
age-no groping, you can easily see every package! No inventory recorda to keep.

- See the exelusive latch for easy apening and closing plus tumbler lock to sofeguard storage.
- Send tadey for FREE booklet-aver 20 famovi Ann McGregar recipes, tips on how to save maney on your food bill and monoy-soving "when-to-buy" calendor.

Watch the Amana sponsored NCAA College Football Games on the ABC-IV network


## Everything is more delicious

WITH THE SENSATIONAL NEW

suribectm
Hatata FByPan because it has Controlled Heat

Now, with the new Sunbeam Automatic Frypan you can fry and cook at the correct controlled heat every time. The Sunbeam's highly accurate thermostatic control maintains the perfect heat for wonderful cooking and frying results without constant watching.

The Fryguide, right in the handle, gives correct temperature. No guesswork. The shortening is always at just the right temperature, resulting in less grease absorption into the food. Plugs into any outlet.

The new square shape permits you to cook $20 \%$ more in the same area than you can in a round pan. Use anywhere you wish, on any table because of protective bakelite legs.

High dome covers of either aluminum or heat-resistant glass are available for fried chicken, roast, etc. See your Sunbeam dealer.


## Marvelous New <br> WATER-SEALED ELEMENT

You con immerse the entire pon in woter up ta the control ponel for quick, eosy washing.

Plugs into any outlet-
use ony place you wish


the suwannee river which drains off water from the okefenoker is now down to a trickle, normalty its bed is flled to the plants which une the banks

## OKEFENOKEE DRIES UP

The worst drought in Georgia swamp's history makes life hard on all its inhabitants

Across 430,000 tangled acres in southeast Georgia stretches the Okefenokee Swamp, once the home of the Seminoles and, in the U.S., second in size only to the Everglades. Normally flooded, its rivers have dwindled to trickles and its wide lakes have sunk into stagnant pools. Fires smolder threateningly in the dry bogs of bladderwort and swamp grass, and flatbottomed sightseeing skiffs are without waterways. Four years of drought have brought the swamp water to an all-time low.

The drought has had a mixed effect on Okefenokee's inhabitants. Fish have died by the millions and otters have been forced out in search of food. But the alligators are better off, for in the small pools fish and turtles are easier to catch. The drought has barely touched humans, since only one family, the Chessers, lives in the swamp (below). But it has brought an unexpected problem to an entirely different segment of Okefenokee's population (next page).


COON GOES BEGGING for a handout as meals grow hard to come by. Shrinking ponds reduced population of frogs and crayfish on which it lives.

AN EGRET TAKES OFF over dry swamp bottom. With fewer fish available, many of the water birds which feed on them have flown to the Everglades.

favorite fishing hole of Farmer Tom Chesser is dry. Said he, "It'll take a lot of water, it sure will. to put this swamp back to where it was."

## OKEFENOKEE continueo

## DROUGHT PUTS POGO IN A PICKLE

The Okefenokee has groun celebrated in recent years as the whimsical home of Pogo and his Iriends, whose adventures are chronicled in Walt Kelly's cartoon. On learning that the swamp was deving up. Lafe ashed

Kelly what he was going to do about it. Kelly first thought of moving ta the Dismal Swamp, then decided to face the music (belouc). But in the syndicated strip the swamp remains wel, and Kelly is praving for rain.


DAGNAGIT! YOU EX-PLOITEERS KIN CLEAR OUT AFORE I COBQIES THE
PRESIDENT INTO SIGNIN'A ORDER PER. PRESIDENT INTO SIGNIN'A ORDER PER. MITTIN' ALLIGATORS TO SLEED IN


## -through the heart of America's scenic beauty

## ...by Greyhound Scenicruisers or Highway Traveler!



## * Magic AIR SUSPENSION eliminates metal springsI



There has never been anything iike it in highway travel -that "floating-on-a-cloud" sensation you get when you're aboard either of Greyhound's great new Air Suspension Coaches-the luxurious two-level Scenicruiser or the handsome Highway Traveler, with panoramic picture windows.
The secret of Air Suspension Ride is a set of 12 flexible rubber-nylon air bellows which replace conventional metal springs . . . absorb road shock and vibration . . . actually float the entire bus body on columns of compressed air.


COMPLETE WASHROOM on each Scenicruiser-with wash basin, toilet, mirror, other conveniences.
Both Scenicruiser and Highway Traveler offer comfort.controlled air conditioning-warm in winter, cool in summer. And the six-foot picture windows give you the most dramatic sightseeing in American travel!


FREEI ILLUSTRATED MAP-WITH TOUR INFORMATION Mail to Groyhound Tour Dept., 71 W. Loke St., Chicago, Ill., for fullcoler Pleosure Map with details on 50 exciting Expense-Poid Tours.
Nome.
Address
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Sond me apocial informotion on a tour to:


Open êtouse

Make a good time a better time ...with Promium Qualily Falstulf Beer Open House Parties are in season again... with Falstaff on hand in millions of hospitable homes. Make your holiday party more enjoyable, too. Welcome each guest with smooth in golden mellow Falstaff . . . for three generations, America's Premium Quality beer.

[^8]


ON HIS IMPORTED SOLAR STOVE COLORADO BANK PRESIDENT WILLIAM WHITE FRIES UP A BATCH OF FRESH TROUT

## FAIR-WEATHER FISH FRYER

India's new solar stove enables U.S. backyard chefs to cook with sunshine
In India, a scorching land long on sun and short on fuel, a new stove has been developed that catches the sun's rays in a concave aluminum apron and reflects them with cooking intensity on the underside of a pan. The odd-looking contraption is fuelless, fireless, fumeless and soothes. But put on sale for 80 rupees (816.80), in impoverished India it also proved just about buyerless. Imported by Abercrombic \& Fitch Co. of New York, the Indian solar stove is being offred to gadget-loving American campers and backyard chefs for $\$ 75$.
For best results it must be used at least two hours after dawn and two before dusk and should be given a short sunbath to warm up the pan. Then the cook, standing back to avoid being blinded, puts in his trout or hamburgers and lets them simmer for about half an hour until his meal is cooked-unless, of course, clouds close in and turn the solar stove off.


EXPERIMENTAL MODEL is tested in New Delhi by Dr. Madam Pal Ghat, who sttpervisell its elevelepment.

Goudy Varimpa World's Champion Bowler tells The"Ideal" Way To Bowl A Strike


Approach. Feet move
Backswing. Andy's backfor wand naturally. (Andy makes in look as easy as
combing sour hair with Fitch Ideal!)
 than his shoulder. Body
relaxed, hoers slightly


Downswing. Step and Finish. Kiel bods in balslide on left foot, letting ane, hand and eves in
right lee act as a brake. line with target point.
 fishes iso to six turner Andy's hair in place
frown outline. frow foul line.


> Try Andy's "Ideal" way to groom your hair too!

Use this amazing new discovery that keeps your hair neat all dor without gooey oils and creams... keeps your hair and scalp cleaner, tool
Want to score " 300 " in the well-groomed league? Use Fitch Ideal Hair Tonic and your hair will be gomellowhing and neat all day long!

Ideal also helps keep hair and scalp cleaner, because it isn't wily, sticky or creamy - wont trap dirt to clog scalp pores. And its tingling tonic action is right down the alley. Relieves itching. acts to free scalp of laky dandruff.
Get a bootle of Fitch Ideal Hair Tonic at any drug counter today. Ask your Barber for a professional application too!


# 0 <br> NEW GIEI, IS HELIPED W ITH SCHOOL TIE <br> LADYLIKE AND LEARNED 

## Cheltenham sternly trains English girls

Photographed for LIFE by ESTHER BUBLEY

In somewhat the way England's strength on battlefields has been forged on the playing fields of Eton and Ilarrow, the strength of her upper middle elass homes and families has been formed by the rigors of her girls' schools, notably those like Cheltenham. A "ladies' college" for girls 11 to 18 , Cheltenliam sets its pupils in a relentless pursuit of learning and decorum, training them to be primly correet even while off eampus (right). It has been this way at Cheltenham for 100 years, and now, starting its second century, Cheltenham does not want or expeet to ehange. One of England's largest girls" "public" (in U.S. terms: private) schools, Cheltenham Ladies' College draws its 760 students-at about $\$ 700$ a year-mostly from professional families. Whether they go on to universities-as most do - or not, they leave as educated citizens. If, in a lesn rigorous world, they lose some of their primness, they never lose the sense of fitness that characterizes their class and their country.


GATHERED "IN THE GARDEN," students top of 20 -minute midmorning break, which includes computsorv downing of hun and mitk. with girtish gossip.




HO-MINUTE SYSMION OF PHAYEHS ANH HYMV MNGING. TIEN G:IRLS GO OFF TOFIRST CIANSFS OF THE DAY


I. ITIN TEWHER, Mise A. W. Grant, oceasionally interrupts a session in translations to jonh slow stmbent alsout the noed for "hoiling sou pullicly in oil."

## A ROUTINE FOR RELAXING



CIHERING TIIEIR TEAMS, student spectators watch
boarders. Most prized sports trophy is hockey stick that a field hockey matel between boarding students and nononce belonged to a headmistress named Miss Faithfull.


ON TIIE PLAYING FIELD two pirls devote a free peri-
or house teams, a girl must be able to dribble the ball be-
tween the chalked lines for a distance of at least 20 feet.



ON SIT RHIY NH:HF junior girls remove their uniforms, put on mufti and, shoeless, cut loose in sitting room hijinks.


A BRISK BRL sllivg is honsemistress Miss G. Kpitaux's methot of helping a youngster be well groomed.


PREPSRING FOR BED, a senior pours water left over after
kitchen session of cocoa-making into friend's hot water bottle.


INIFORM INSPECTION, from hat to, shoes, is required before the girls leave grounds for church. Here housemistress's assistant straightens girl's skirt.

## CHELTENHAM continued

## TEA AND TREATS

When a girl moves from one of the 11 "junior" houses into one of two "senior" houses, the starkness of her life eases somewhat. As a senior she may have a radio in her bedroom, although one housemistress makes a practice of confiscating any radio she can hear after 10 p.m. On free time she may go far afield-but only in supervised groups-to the nutlying village churches, a favorite outing for Cotswold Club members (opposite page) whose main hobby is tracing brass designs. But within the town of Cheltenham itself she may not attend dances, ride in any public conveyance or walk on heavily trafficked streets. Much of the town actually is mapped out as "out of bounds" to all girls, and, senior or not, no girl is ever allowed to bicycle around the Cheltenham Boys' College.


DOING "TOAST DUTY," A GIRL, INYITED TO SUNDAY TEA BY TWO OLDER SINTERS HEPAYS THE FAVOH HY CABLYING BHEAD SLICES TO THE TOANTER


PABENTS' FIRST VISIT, permitted only after a girl has heen at the school three weeks, reunites Catherine Scrase (leff) with family for a Sunday excursion.


PREFECTS "PIG TT" on outing that is special privilege of sehool monitors. Here they do away with a "tea" of bread, butter, eakes, jam, ice eream sundaes.


## You can have that lovely kind of Judy Garland complexion



Tmarinal notes by yours trulyJudy Sarland

Lux lather penetrates the skincleanses thoroughly yet rinses away completely. That's why Judy Garland, like 9 out of 10 Hollywood stars, uses it every day.

How about you?
Judy Garland's complexion is worth a fortune. But truthfully, isn't yours just as important to you? And doesn't it make sense to give your complexion the same careful care the stars do?

Hollywood stars depend on Lux Toilet Soap and Ise it regularly. In fact, more women all over the world buy more Lux than any other soap. There's a reason-many reasons.

Judy Garland, for example, stands by Lux's mildness and gentleness. There's nothing else like it. And she's especially fond of Lux's rich, creamy "rinse-away" lather. It penetrates the skin, really cleanses, but washes away completely -leaving no after-film to mar your complexion. Leaves nothing, in fact, but that fresh Lux glow.

Remember that Lever Brothers unconditionally guarantees that everything said about Lux Toilet Soap is true-and you may (have your money back) if you don't think it's the nicest complexion care you've ever had.
...only since 9 was 12 and made my first morie

> - even when you've - been wearing heary theatrical make-up!
what could be fainer than that?


9 out of 10 Hollywood stars believe in it and today more women all over the world use Lux than any other complexion care.

JUDY GARLAND starring in "A STAR IS BORN"
A transcona Enterprises Production Color by TECHNICOLOR filmed in CINEMASCOPE Presenled by WARNER BROS.

# COLLECTION OF KLDOS FOR GALANOS 



Strrot Nbeid by Eleg ince, present and past, Galanos sits in Costume Institute of Metropolitan Muscum where he
reecived "Winnie." Live girls wear his new elothes in satin, brocade, wool ( $\$ 325-\mathrm{s} 895)$. Designs on dummics go back 150 years.

29-YEAR-OLD DESIC.NER MAKES OFF WITII TOP TWO FASHION AWARDS

This lone male seated tailor-fashion in a erowd of live models and wax dummics has found sudden suecess on the frontiers of fashion. After three short years in his own business, James Galanos, 29, Philadelphia-born of Greek parents, has won U.S. design's two most important annual prizes-the Neiman-Marcus Design Award and the Coty American Fashion Critics" "Winmie." After an apprenticeship in Paris, Galanos started his business in Los Augcles in 1951 with $\$ 200$ and a staff of two. Five dresses which
constituted his first "collection" were snapped up by a local sture. Now, with 50 workers, Galanos' designs sell to 45 top U.S. stores. This season he sold warly 1,000 of a single $\$ 325$ style. Galanos dresses (he makes no suits) are not radical in design but are intrieately eut to look simple and are made of epectacular and expensive fabrics. Though makers of less costly elothes cannot copy the high-priced fabrice Galanos uses, they can-and undoubtedly will try to achicve his effect of clegant simplicity.

## She's really very

She may not be shy when it comes to telling the world what a wonderful guy she married. But how often does she speak up for the things she secretly craves for herself? (Like a Hamilton watch, for instance-she could have wanted one for years, but never eame right out and said so.) Prove you're every bit as wonderful as she thinks you are! Make this the special Christmas you give her the Hamilton her heart has long been set on.

## It means

so much more
to gire-or get-a

## (1)

Janis, $\$ 69.50$, Pamela, $\$ 89,50$, Nina, 879.50. Prices include Federal 1nx.



## EEGEE'S SUSAN STROLLER

will walk into your child's heart

## Dere SANTA.

Please send me SUSAN STROLLER, THE MOST WOMDERFUL DOLY AGIRL COULD HAVE. SALE HAS ALMOS + REAL HAIR I CAM
BRUSH, COMB, AND CURL. SHE WALkS WITH ME SHE CLOSES HER EYGS WHEU SHE SLEEPS AND CRIES FOR COMPANY,TOO.
LOVE, LINDA
P.S. MOMAY SAYS SHE COST MUCH LESS THNER. OTHER DOUYS LIKE HER.


Available in $29^{\prime \prime}, 23^{\prime \prime}, 18^{\prime \prime}$ and $14^{\prime \prime}$ sites. From $\$ 395$ to $\$ 25.00$

AT YOUR FAVORITE STORE

[^9]
## GALANOS continued



COCKTAIL DRESS of smooth black wool (8285) has lownotehed neekline, a Galanos specialty, filled in with pearls.


COAT DRESS of heavy tweed (\$285) is his substitute for a street suit. It is worn with silver fox boa (Mr. John, \$175).

# Even if you never baked one before, youll get angel food like this with new Swans Down Mix! 



Proluctin of General Foods
TODAY'S SHOPPING LIST
SWANS $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { WHITE } \\ \text { VELILW }\end{array}\right.$
MIXES $\begin{aligned} & \text { DEVIL'S FOOD } \\ & \text { ANGEL FOOD }\end{aligned}$

## The newSwing-Needle"

## SINGER Automatic

## does 101 stitch variations as simply as it sews a straight seam



## The secret-the Automatic has"FASHION Discs!

H ${ }^{\text {ERE }}$ is truly the most versatile, the most advanced of all machines-an automatic Swing-Needle machine that takes hard work, handwork, and guesswork out of your sewing!
No counting stitches. No tricky adjustments. With the Automatic you get a set of "FASHION Discs," each marked with a picture of the type of stitch it produces.
Just slip the Disc you want on your SINGER Automatic. Then watch your machine turn out either arrowheads, dominoes, scallops, zigzags, or any of 101 stitch
variations-completely automatically.
It's a marvel for decorative work. The Discs also save you hours on every step of dressmaking, from overcasting seams to shaping scalloped collars.
Finest straight stitching, too! Each Disc will also do the basic, perfect straight stitching that is so essential to home sewing . . . the kind of stitching for which all SINGER Machines are famous the world over. See this new all-purpose Automatic ... discover the most nearly human sewing machine ever designed.

Cabinet or portable. The new singer* Automatic Sewing Machine comes in black or eye-rest beige-in your choice of modern or period cabinets, or trim, easy-to-carry portahle case.
De luxe in every way, it's built with true SINGER dependability and backed by the nationwide service only SINGER can offer. The famous SINGER course of personal sewing lessons is included at no extra cost.


## New Twin Needle

lets you sew in two colors!
In addition to the regular needle, you also get the exciting new Twin Needle.
It lets you sew with two different color threads at once-as easily as you sew with a single thread. You can use it with any "FASHION* Disc"...get gorgeous two-color effects, shadowed monograms, toned embroidery, smart edgings.

[^10]SINGER SEWING CENTERS
there's one near you to serve you



A Modern Chest with unusually smart, graceful lines. Blond oak, equipped $\$ 5995^{*}$
with self-lifting tray. Model 13082 . Lane Table $\$ 257$. Chest price,

## The perfect Christmas gift for the one you love!.. A LANE CEDAR CHEST!

COMEWhere on this page you'll find exactly the right Lane Cedar Chest for . . .
Your Sweetheart-whose Lane will say "I love you" always. A Lane Chest will keep her trousseau lingerie, linens and blankets fresh and fragrant-safe from moths and dust-as no other storage method can.
Your Daughter - to protect her favorite sweaters and woolens . . . and (with the help of gift-giving friends and relatives) help her
collect lovely things for a home of her own some day.
Your Wife, Sister or Mother . . . A Lane is the perfect answer to her storage problems .... a handsome piece of furniture, too! A gift she "Il enjoy every day of the year!

You'll find Lane Chests at most leading department and furniture stores. When you see them, remember: Just one nice garment saved from moths can pay for a Lane!

Lane is the ONIY pressure-tested, aroma-tight cedar chest. Made of $1 / 4$-inch red cedar in accordance wilh U.S. Government recommendations, with a free mothprolection guarantee, underwritten by one of the world's largest insurance companies, issued upon proper application. Helpful hints for sloring are in each chest. The Lane Company, Inc., Dept. L. Alavista, Virginia, In Canada: Knechtels, Lid., Hanover, Ontario.


Blond Oak Chest with self-lifting tray. Model i3081. \$49.95*


Space-Saver Chest in blond oak. Opens at top, drawer in base. Model $\ddagger \mathbf{3 1 0 0} \mathbf{\$ 5 9 . 9 5 *}$


Space-Saver Chest. Blondoak. Opens front, 2 pull-out shelves. Model /C-128, \$69.95*


Handsome 18th-Century Chest in mahogany with self-lifting tray. Model $\$ 2601$. $\$ 59.95^{*}$

* $\$ 5.00$ higher in the West due to higher freight costs - slightly higher in Canada.


Modern Chest in Seafoam mahogany. Has self-lifting tray. Model j3086. $\$ 69.95^{*}$


Unusual Modern Chest in blond oak. Drawer in base. Model $12852, \$ 79.95^{*}$


Stunning Modern Chest in American walnut. Self-lifting tray. Model 3008 . $\mathbf{5 5 9 . 9 5 *}$


18th-Century Chest in mahogany. Fulllength drawer in base. Model / 2221. $\$ 79.95 *$



WEEPY PEE WEEClarinetist Pee Wee Rus-sell-cannot play. Hot Lips once plaved at leencfit to pay Pee Wee's hospital bills (Life, Feb, 12, 1951).

JOYOUS FAN, lifted up out of his seat by jazz leat (right), claps hands. The crowd was laryer, more attentive than any Hot Lips ever played to in Casino.

FRONT FLIP on stage is Dancer Lew Wills Jr.'s way of thanhing Pianist John Guarnieri and Trombonist Jack Teagarden for a lively Dixicland chorus.

Indigestion? Nausea? Diarrhea?
Hospital Tests prove Pepto-Bismol works where Soda and Alkalizers fail!


Pepto-Bismel helps soothe in the stomach... where overdoses of soda and alkalizers may actually prolong the upeet!
Pepto-Bismol also helpe calm distress in the intestinal tract . . . where soda and alkalizers never help 1

Pepto-Bismol'e epecial medicinal formula eoothes both the irritated stomach and inteetinal walls with a gentle coating action. It helps retard gas formation; calm heartburn, nauesa. Hoepital teets aleo prove it controls eimple diarrhea -without conetipating. No wonder Pepto-Biemol ie America'e leading family remedy for upset stomacbl

PS. Motuess! Pepto-Bismol is effective, mild, safe for children, too. They love its wonderful havor 1

Take Hospital Tested

Pepto-Bismol
... and feel good again!


K B907*
-Filled. Chaice of Brilliant Stones.


Brthutone Expension Bracelet and Lecket Set. tocket opens for inserting photes. Set \$1, plus tox.


Fendent 1/2012K Geld-Filied. Chelee of Brillient Stones.
OGS): $200=$


Gold-Filled 1/2012K Breoch Pin. Cholse of Brilliont celort
-Mokhed 4 Pe. Envemblo \$4.00 plus tax

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& \text { स6) } \\
& \text { K 100/2 } \\
& \text { K 100/1* }
\end{aligned}
$$

BIRTHSTONE RINCS, becunffully styled: Mountlings ore $1 / 2014 \mathrm{~K}$ Geld-Filled, set with bright, Iustrous stanes.


K 100/4


## Guaranteed for a Lifetime



Oh, how the young ones love "eidfiequas Fashioned and made just like Mommy's most oxpensive jowelry and sold with a written

Lffetime Guarantee. The ideal giff anytime.
Sold in all leading Chalin and Department Stores throughout United States and Canada.

| Jenuary CABNET | February AMETHYST | March Aquamarine | Agrll | $\stackrel{\text { May }}{\text { CMERALD }}$ | Jund ALEXANDRITE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } \\ & \text { RUBY } \end{aligned}$ | August PERTDOT | September SAPPHIRE | October ROSE 2IRCON | November GOLDEH TOPAZ | Otcember BLUE ZIREON |
| UNCAS MFG. CO. * AMERICA'S larcest Ring housk * Providence, R. I., U.S.A. |  |  |  |  |  |



# an exclusive feature of  

The BROADVIEW II-with 21 inch Panoramic Vision pieture. Smart contemporary eabinet, with decorative recensed speaker grille, in hand-rubbed mahogany or beached mahogany veneers. Superb performance on VHF and UHF, even in difficult fringe areas. Stromberg-Carlson Panoramic Vision models are prieed from $\$ 349.95$. Other 21 -ineh models from $\$ 199.95$ ineluding excise tax and warranty (slightly higher in South and West)


You've seen and heard a lot about the new panoramic autonobile windshields-how they widen your viewing angle and get rid of "blind spots".
Stromberg-Carlson had that idea first-with its
Panoramic Vision TV picture!
With Panoramic Vision you can sit practically anywhere in the room and still see every inch of the picture!
And with this true room-wide viewing, you can place your receiver where it looks best-and still give everyone a front row seat!
Before you decide on any television receiver, visit your nearby Stromberg-Carlson dealer. See for yourself what a big difference Panoramic Vision makes in your viewing enjoyment.
Only a Stromberg-Carlson has it!
"there is nothing finer than a
STROMEERG-OARLSON"
THOM@ERG-CARLSON COMPANY, ROEMESTEA A, NEW YOMK


PAGE AT WORK hlew broad tone, rasped out vocals, always tried to make music sound "happy."

## TRUMPET SEEN BUT NOT HEARD

Hot Lips Page, who was born in Dallas, started on the trumpet when he was 12. He led his own bands, later joined Artie Shav's group as one of the first Negroes in an all-white band. The most famous of his records are St. James Infirmary Blues and The Iluchlebuck, which he sang with Pearl Bailey. Though he was no imitator, his playing was often compared to Louis Armstrong's. "And if it weren't for that Satchmo," one mourning fan said, "Lips would have been the best."


HOT LIPS' SON Oran Jr., 15, was piven \$1,785 raised at benefit concert. He plans to use the money to help pay for his education in medical school.


HOT LIPS' HORN was placed on piano when session started but was not played by performers. Late at night Oran Jr. carried it to his New York home.
 AND CLOCKS IN ALL THE WORLD

le coultre Biachiond Y/atetas
Three of a seties of fashion-ledding watches in exquitsite, taste $t-$ with exclunive LeCoultre back-winding stem. Teft to right: Par Excellence 12; Royar U, Royal 69. In 14 K gold and platinum, many with diamonds, priced from $\$ 300$;
LE COULTRE
division of longines-witinauer watch company


## THE FIRST 12 WEEKS

August 16th, as this was written, was a scant 12 weeks ago-but in those 12 eventful weeks, SPORTS ILLUSTRATED has started prize fights and settled ancient debates; it has provided spectacular department store displays and colorful TV and radio program fare. It has sold, for its advertisers, 2 out of 3 of the following products: ships, shoes, sealing wax; also sports cars, luggage, cameras, men's and women's apparel. It has been cut up by kids, bound in leather by executives, welcomed by mothers.

In its 3-month life, SPORTS ILLUSTRATED's 851 pages of editorial ( 178 of them in full color) and 190 pages of advertising have opened a weekly window of magazine pleasure for more than 525,000 reader-families.
"I never realized that there could have been such a gap in our lives-until we began reading SPORTS ILLUSTRATED."一J. D. Gunther, V-P, Air Reduction Co., Inc., New York.

## SPORTS ILLUSTRATED's World

SPORTS ILLUSTRATED's business is pleasure. Here's where it has taken you in the three short months of its pleasant life. You started with the greatest race ever run between two humans. You wandered leisurely back through the golden history of great sports events.


Color cameras took you into the ring with Rocky Marciano, into the batter's box against Robin Roberts. You went to Saratoga for the sale of yearlings, rode a speedboat with the fastest man afloat. You had an expert's eye view of the U.S. Amateur, scouted the World Series, played golf at the Greenbrier, hiked in the Himalayas, and swam in the cool world underseas.

You've fished in the great Northwest, sailedtoBermuda, watched theduckssweep down from the North-and maybe you've
discovered, with SI's editors, that sports is a world without limit.

And the fun has only just begun.
"You have aroused my interest in other sports that I hardly read about previously." -Miss J. A., Salem, Mass.

## The Writers

Each week SPORTS ILLUSTRATED has brought betweenthecoversof asinglemagazine the finest writing that exists on sports. Outstanding authorities provide a regular battery of sports columns never before found in a single publication: Red Smith, Herman Hickman, John Bentley, Victor Kalman, Tex O'Reilly, Billy Talbert, Herb Wind bring to SPORTS ILLUSTRATED their appreciative, sometimes wry, always penetrating insights into the sports they have spent their lives enjoying.

Famous writers have turned their brilliant talents to the world of sports: John Steinbeck, James T. Farrell, Jerome Weidman, Cornelia Otis Skinner. And Paul Gallico has returned to sports-via SPORTS ILLUSTRATED.
"Never has it been such a pleasure to make out a check. SPORTS ILLUSTRATED is suberb, and is interesting in every respect." -Chester L. Kingsbury, 189 Court Street, Keene, N. H.

## Circulation and Success

SI is priced high for a weekly, but not too high for those who appreciate the uniqueness of a national sports magazine. Its newsstand price is 25 cents. Its regular subscription price is $\$ 7.50$. ( Its $\$ 6.00$ chartersubscriber offer was also the highest in magazine history.) Yet high price or not, the world of SPORTS ILLUSTRATED seems to be a hard world to resist.

Because of the originality of its idea, subscriptions exceeded 250,000 before the

magazine even had a name. Newsstand sale was immediate and fast. Paid circulation since the first issue has been well over 500,000 copies.

Charter subscribers were given the option of paying their bills at the Charter rate, $\$ 6.00$, or getting three months' additional copies for $\$ 7.50$. Out of the first 200,000 checks received, 96,000 were for \$7.50.

Subscription insert cards have appeared in several issues, for the convenience of families who had been away during the summer, and for newsstand buyers. More than 60,000 of these have come in to date, first at $\$ 6.00$, then at the regular rate of $\$ 7.50$.
"Since the days of the American frontier, sports have been the keynote of our way of life. Today, Americans have more time and income to indulge their love of sports. Translate this into dollars, and you come up with a multibillion dollar business..." -Charles Harris, Pres., Zero King Sportwear.


## Advertising Results

SPORTS ILLUSTRATED makes no claim that its impact alone has made business such a pleasure for its advertisers. But there does seem to be something about this wonderful world of sports that makes spending enjoyable. A few examples:

Eighty Ford dealers totalled more than $\$ 250,000$ worth of orders as a direct result of Ford's Thunderbird announcement in SPORTS ILLUSTRATED.
A couponed ad in SPORTS ILLUSTRATED for a leading life insurance company produced inquiries at a lower cost per thousand than any magazine carrying the copy.
One 71-line ad produced $\$ 5,000$ worth of business for a golf club maker in less than 3 weeks.
A single announcement ad sold two
$\$ 6,000$ sports cars in the first two days after it appeared (the total is now 12).
The Pedwin Division of The Brown Shoe Company, reporting dealers' tie-ins up $75 \%$ in one month had $86 \%$ the next, said, "We never felt effects like this from magazine advertising before."

A motion picture camera manufacturer said, "The way dealers snapped up our products when we told them they were going to be advertised in SI, our campaign is already a success."
Cunard Lines' travel-L. L. Bean's famous sporting goods catalogue-Knox's new line of hats-Brooks Bros. clothingand many other advertisers report specific success from their advertising in SI.

## 111 New Advertisers

Since publication, 111 new advertising accounts have joined the 201 with which SPORTS ILLUSTRATED started in business. And 1955 plans show the pace of new business for SPORTS ILLUSTRATED is rapidly increasing.



#### Abstract

"It brought us more action in our young sportswear department than we've had in two years."-John Brunelle, Buyer,Women's Sportswear, I.Magnin, Beverly Hills.


## Shopping for Pleasure

The nation's department stores, who have long used sports as an up-beat merchandising theme, welcomed SPORTS ILLUStrated like Rock Hill, S. C., welcomed Dusty Rhodes.

Since publication, literally hundreds of stores in 311 cities have used SPORTS ILLUSTRATED as a major selling medium. Somehow, something happens to sports themes that makes them make sales sense in SPORTS ILLUSTRATED-even unlikely subjects, such as poodles and ball players, football helmets and ducks and cowboys $\ldots$ as well as the new fabrics and the outdoor fashions.
"We are enthusiastic about your wonderful magazine, SPORTS ILLUSTRATED. We believe it fills a definite need in a most interesting and entertaining way.
"Sports are for women as well as men, and I like the way you cover both.
> "Sportswear is the fastest growing group of departments in every store. We here at Halle's are grateful for anything that calls attention to the places and occasions on which sportswear is worn. SPORTS ILLUSTRATED does both beautifully."Marjorie Reich, Fashion Director, Halle Bros., Cleveland.

## Influence

"Ezzard Charles came here to the University of Illinois to take a series of physical fitness tests under Professor Thomas K. Cureton. Charles read about Cureton's finness tests in an article in SPORTS ILLUSTRATED . . . Charles said he feels that he has aboul 3-4 more good years left in him and these tests may help him regain the heavyweight championship."Edward J. Wojtas, Champaign, Ill.
The International Boxing Commission liked two ideas suggested in the August 16th issue by SPORTS ILLUSTRATED's boxing columnist Budd Schulberg (also well known, we understand, in the field of literature and the cinema). Result: 49,600 people paid 600,000 pesos in Mexico City to see a good fight; and a second, for the world's bantamweight title, is now pending.
The Winged Foot Golf Club in Mamaroneck, N. Y. picked up an idea suggested by another SPORTS ILLUSTRATED article, "Golf's Greatest Putt." Result: four former U. S. Open Champions attempted Bob Jones' great 1929 putt-under the eye of

the master himself. Even a minor-sized N. Y. salle d'armes reported new fencing pupils as a result of Paul Gallico's impassioned piece on that exciting but satisfying sport.

## Vitality

"I can hardly wait for the next issue to come . . . SPORTS ILLUSTRATED is improving with each issue and I always look forward to the coming week so that I can enjoy your publication."-Bob Feller.
As a fast-closing news weekly, SPORTS ILLUSTRATED has been able to move with the speed and vitality of sports themselves. To readers, this is obviously ideal. And to advertisers it has an even more important meaning: immediacy combined with selectivity combined with modest cost.
"This new magazine is a natural and we plan to advertise in it in a big way."Harry Doniger, Pres., MacGregor Sportsweat.

## Opportunity

As a weekly, SPORTS ILLUSTRATED joined a selective group of publications. Before August 16th, there were just seven general weeklies.


Now there are eight: SPORTS ILLUStrated, life, Saturday Evening Post, TIME, Newsweek, U. S. News and World Report, The New Yorker, Business Week.

When America got its first national weekly of sports, advertisers got a new opportunity for sales. For many of them, SPORTS ILLUSTRATED has already become "the national magazine we've been waiting for." It is moderate in price. It has a selected audience. It has the vitality only a weekly can have.

Moreover, in an economy of abundance, pleasure is an increasingly important factor in making sales and profits. And not until now has America had a truly national weekly-whose business is pleasure -52 times a year.

## 525,000 WEEKLY CIRCULATION



ILLUSTRATED

William W. Holman, Advertising Director, 9 Rockefeller Plaza,
New York 20, New York


PLASticized CLOTH is used by Robert Cronbach to make birdlike forms of his sculpture, Flight. Wet fabric was stretched over aluminum rods. When dry, forms were strung together by wires.


WOOD CURLS, caught in fanciful scramble between panes of glass, are arrangements of Emil Hess who hangs them from the ceiling or uses them as table tops. He also makes designs on glass with tapes.


STEEL ROD, oxyacetylene torch and goggles are standard equipment for artists at New York City's Sculplure Center. In rear, Barbara Lekberg uses torch to weld metal to surface of sculpture.


HANDFUL OF DUST is collected by Enrico Donati at start of painting. Fascinated by lavalike, earth textures, he tries to achieve similar primeval effects (opposite page) bv building up surface with variety of materials, including scattering of ashes from his pipe.

## NEW MEANS FOR MODERNS

Artists try out rayon, rods and rubbish

There are strange goings-on in the art world today. Studios have been transformed into foundries, carpenter shops and laboratories. Artists, garbed in mechanics' aprons instead of smocks, wielding acetylene torches instead of chisels, are in the throes of experiment, surrounded by automobile paints, rayon fiber, liquid plastics, wood shavings, metal rods, glass, wires. This transformation, which has come about largely since the war, stems from the modern artist's desire to express new ideas, achieve new images and effects. With 20th Century aptitude he has begun to make use of modern industrial products. To dramatize luminosity he has learned to paint on orlon; to create lightweight, aerial sculpture he is molding forms out of plasticized fabric. Such experiments, of which a few are shown here, have resulted in often startling, sometimes impressive works and are helping to enlarge the territory in which an artist can work.


RAYON, DUST AND AUTO PAINT are all nset in the latest paintings of uthraalmetractionist Enrico Donali. Into a base of wet and gooey paint and glue lie works
saml, stones, tayun filer, coffee, vacumm cleaner dirt, building up an inch-lhich surfare, bere coare in texture, there smooth. He then worhs and motels it with
liek palette hnife. Donati prefers to the the natural cotors of his materials. The results, he says, are "sur faces as hard as roch, which dorit crack or break."

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INK ON ORLON produces brilliant colors' for abstractionist John Ferren, who stretches orlon over a window so that the light comes through and paints over it with bright, nearly translucent inks. The paintings must also be displayed in sindows. They give something of the effect of stained glass, although much brighter, the light from behind producing a luminous glow. Ferren has found a
sccond advantage in orlon: it does not shrink and stretch as a linen canvas does. brighter, the light from behind producing a luminous plow. Ferren has found a
sccond advantage in orlon: it does not shrink and stretch as a linen canvas does.


WOOD IN PLASTIC is used by Japanese-born Seulptor Leo Amino, who hero breaks open a mold. Amino pours transparent liquid plastic into the mold, lets it breaks open a mold. Amine pours transparcnt iquid plastic into the mold, lets it color and form to the final work. Then he fills the mold with plastic, bakes it hard and finally files and burnishes it to a high finish. His Hunter (right) has pieces of polished mahogany set inxide to accentuate the line of face and figure.


## An American Toy means real Christmas joy

These American toys are on sale at your local stores...
... or write manufacturer for name of nearest dealer


## America's Finest <br> ON-A-LITE*

Tree trimming is fun with ON-A-LITE. Just string the cord on the tree, place lights - ANYWHERE on the cord. Each light burns independently. Fireproof, foolproof, shockproof. Use INDOORS or OUTDOORS, use as many as 25 lights to ase as many as 25 lights to light set with lamps and $12^{\prime}$ light set with lamps and 12
cord, $\$ 2.98$. Without lamps, $\$ 1.98$. Extra sockets, 3 for 69 c .
ON-A-LITE CORPORATION Peeria 5, Illinois

"TONTO" holster set and Indian Headdress
Listen for the whoops of joy when your budding "Brave" or "Squaw" opens this package. An authentic, gaily-colored feather headdress, Indian gun and hol-ster-fust like the Lone Ranger's pal wears. Gun is popular break-open type. Feathered headdress and holster set $\$ 3.95$. "Tonto" holster set alone $\$ 2.98$.
ESQUIRE NOVELTY CO. 200 Fifth Ave., $\boldsymbol{N} . \mathbf{Y} .10$, N. Y.


## Real Junior Miss <br> SEWING MACHINE

When dolly hasn't a thing to wear, her littie "mommy" can whip-up a dress in nothing fiat I This $10^{\prime \prime}$ sturdy steel machine sews actual stitches - with thread-just like Mother's. "Perfectly safe, easy for any child to operate; and marvelous training." Base fastens to table. Guaranteed for life. Comes with complete instructions. \$5.98.
THE LESLIE-HENRY CO. 200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, N. Y.

## Transogram <br> LITTLE COUNTRY DOCTOR PLASTIC KIT

Realistic safe plastic models of doctor's equipment. Kit includes lung meter, health machine, microscope, vinyl uniform. stethoscope, etc., to provide fun for all littie play doctors. There's a complete Little Play Nurse Kit plete sister, too. Each packedinrigid piastic carryIng kit. $\$ 2.98$ each. Others at $\$ 1.98$ and $\$ 1.00 . \dagger$
transogram company, inc. 200 Fifth Ave.. New Yark 10, N. Y.


## Gay as Christmas!

 SPARKL-TEXThe original, popular, nonAlammable decorative drape for your Christmas tree base, mantel, and many other holiday decorations. Fire-proofed cotton snow glittering with adhering aluminum flakes of silver. or silver, red-and-green. $32^{\prime \prime} \times 64^{n}$ strip in celiophane bag, shown, 98c. Other sizes availabie at 49 c and $\$ 1.29$. UNION WAOOING COMPANY Pawtucket, R. I.

## KEYWORD

Crossword Game
The Best of All
Crossword Board Games
A great favorite with all ages. Fast, easy scoring makes piay interesting and delightful. Three exclusive features add to your fun! Rules include Solitaire, Partnership, and Keyword Partnership, and Keyword
for 2, 3, 4 players. Ifius., No. for 2, 3, 4 players. Iifus., No.
685 , wood tijes, $\$ 3$. No. 686 , 685, wood tiles, $\$ 3$. No. 686 ,
Ivoroid tiles and exclusive Timer, \$5. No. 684, Tekwood letters, $\$ 2$.
PARKER BROTHERS, INC.
Salem, Mass.

Famous Walking Spring Toy SLINKY*
The original squiggly, squirmy toy that walks down stairs and slopes. Slinky performs dozens of fascinating tricks ... provides fun-filled hours for children of all ages. Nothing to wind up, Slinky is the perfect toy for stuffing a merry Christmas stocking. $\$ 1.00$.
JAMES INDUSTRIES, INC. Paoli, Pa.

## Just Like Dad's <br> INTERNATIONAL harvester tractor

Looks, sounds like the real thing 1 Your 3 to 8 year-old can drive this tractor himself. Chain-driven action, rubber tires, fingertip steering. automatic tralier hitch. Pius built-in safety features. Guaranteed indestructible aluminum alioy with baked red enamel finish. $391 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ long. $27 \frac{1}{2} 2^{\prime \prime}$ high. $\$ 32.95$.
THE ESKA COMPANY
100 W. Secead St., Dubuque, lewa

ABOVE MANUFACTURERS ARE MEMBERS OF TOY MANUFACTURERS OF THE U. S. A., INC.
See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys.


## Here's an American round-up of toys...

These American toys are on sale at your local stores...


## Rollicking Rocking Toy! DONALD DUCK ${ }^{\text {w.o.o }}$ ROCKER*

This sassy inflatable Donald Duck Rocker will be your tot's favorite toyl Made of rusged Boltaflex plastic rugged Boitanex puilt-in noise-maker that squawks with every that squawks with every
merry bounce. Stands $24^{\prime \prime}$ merry bounce. Stands $24^{\prime \prime}$ long by $21^{\prime \prime}$ high and has patented construction for extra durability. Decorated in 5 colors with jaunty sailor hat and ribbon. For ages 3 to 8 . Only $\$ 2.98$.
KESTRAL CORPORATION
Springtield, Mass.


## The Original <br> LINCOLN LOGS*

Hours of real pioneer fun for youngsters . . . making minature cabins, stables, barns, bridges and wagons. Easy-to-handle, notched interlocking logs $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ in diameter. Stained brown and waxed. 79 pieces include red gables, chimneys, wheels and axles; green roof planks, building instructions. Ages 5 to $12, \$ 2.00$. Other sets $\$ 1.25$ to $\$ 7.00$.
LINCOLN LOGS
1750 N. Lawndale Ave.
Chicago 47, III.

## "LONE RANGER"

Top Grain Double Holster Set in Carrying Case
Designed in the true tradition of the Old West. It's a "Lone Ranger" Double Holster Set in top grain cowhide. Decorated with jewels and metal conchas with a real western flavor. Complete with 2 break-open guns in durable luggage carrying case, $\$ 9.95$. Other holster sets for as little as $\$ 1.98$.

ESQUIRE NOVELTY CO.
200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. 10, N. Y.

## Sparkiling <br> FROSTY SNOW*

An attractive, flameproof decoration for Christmas Tree - Mantel - any Holiday use. Gleaming multicolored flecks, frosting snow-white cotton, gives real sparkling "Frosty Snow" effect. $16^{\prime \prime} \times 64^{\prime \prime}$ drapSnow effect. $16 \times 64$ drapable sheet in Holiday wrap.
Made by the original makers Made by the original makers
of widely used "No Flame" cotton. $39 ¢$-Higher in some areas.
LOCKPORT MILLS, INC.
Lackport, N. Y.

## Weeks of Play in These <br> NEW FUN-PACKED BUSY BEE BOOKS

Days of busy fun in each book of 160 giant pages by famed CHILD LIFE editors. Hundreds of games, puzzles, play ideas, coloring pictures, nd full-color cut-out toys from 3-foot teepee to 8 -foot train! Two books each for ages 4-7, 6-9, 8-12. Can also be bought separately. Package of six, $\$ 6$.
GARDEN CITY BOOKS
Div, Doubleday $\&$ Co., Inc.
575 Madisan Ave., N. Y. 22, Y. Y.

ABOVE MANUFACTURERS ARE MEMBERS OF TOY MANUFACTURERS OF THE U. S. A., INC.
See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys.

## To thrill every girl and delight every boy!

## ... or write manufacturer for name of nearest dealer




## "MODEL" UNIT MOBILE CRANE

A junior road engineer's dream! "MODEL" Crane's clam sheii scoops up earth. swings wide on big $19^{-}$boom. Cargo hook lifts astonishingly heavy loads. Operations are controlled from cab. Front wheels steer by tow bar. Real rubber tires dual rear wheels and baked enamel finish on heavy steel body. Forages 6 to 12 \$13 95 11 Western states, $\$ 14.75$.
THE CHAS. WM. DOEPKE MFG. co. Ressmoyne, Ohie

## REVELL'S <br> "ADMIRAL'S FLEET"

FIVE authentic, miniature Naval models are in these construction kits! All parts, designed to accurate scale, precision-molded in easy-to-assemble plastic. Set contains Battleship Missouri, Baltimore Class Heavy Cruiser, Submarine Nautilus, PT (Patrol Torpedo) Boat, and Destroyer Sullivans. Complete with cement, paints, brush, incement, paints,
structions. $\$ 6.95$

REVELL, INC.
4223 Ocean Park Avo., Venice, Calif.


NEW "TWIN-SLING" DOUBLE HOLSTER SET
Authentically styied after the sets of the old Westerners, this new double holster set-complete with two Texan Junior repeating pistols-slings over both pistols-slings over both hips. Genuine ponyskinfor durability. Extra bullets for durability. Extra bullets
on belts, leather tie strings on pockets. Jewelled medallion and bright nickel stud decorations. \$5.95, complete.

1. HALPERN COMPANY

B10 Ponn Avo., Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

## Real-life detail! <br> "FRIENDLY FOLKS" MOTEL

Modern llving in miniature, and such fun to assemble! Inciudes 2 different guest rooms, full kitchen, adjoining bath. Registration office, signs, auto for vacationers, and a family of 6 with their own luggage. 75 pieces in all! 5 -color metal with unbreakable piastic furniture, figures. Easy instructions. Ages 3-9. \$6.95. KIDDIE BRUSH \& TOY CO., INC. Jonesville, Michigan


## Fisher-Price's

MUSICAL SWEEPER
Plays gay musical notes... and sweeps, too. A fungiving ald to the child beginning to walk. Satisfies need for educational and dramatic piay and desire to "help" Mother. Wire bound brush, dust compartment, colorful steel cover sturdy wood sides, wheels and $181 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ handle. For ages 2 to 6 years old. $\$ 2.00+\dagger$
FISHER PRICE TOYS, INC.
East Aurera, Erie County, N. Y.

## Real Music Maker! <br> "EMENEE" GOLDEN SLIDE TROMBONE*

No need for costly music lessons! Full scale of notes are played automatically as slide is operated by looking at fully visibie dial indicator. Plastic, gold-finished trombone has solid brass tubing for slide, sterilized mouth plece. Compiete with stand, song-book, and carrying case. 5 to teen-age. $\$ 7.00 . \dagger$ Other instruments from \$4.00 to $\$ 15.00 . \dagger$
EMENEE INDUSTRIES
200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. 10, N. Y.

## Geography Can Be Fun <br> GAME OF THE STATES

With this hishly entertaining and educational game, the youngsters can "drive" from coast to coast, learn the location of states, capital cities and their important products. Children make saies and deliver goods to all corners of the country. Ages 6 to 12. \$2.00. Another Milton Bradiey Key to Fun and Learning.
MILTON BRADLEY CO.
Springfieid 2, Mass.

## FOLDING DOLL COACH

Everyone stops to kiss the doll baby when her little "mother" has this beautiful, traffic-stopping carriage. In maroon-and-cream nontoxic simulated leather with aluminum frame and wheels, rubber tires, and 4 bow hood with sun visor. Tubuiar handie and foot brake. Washable: easily olded for storage. For girls olded for storage. For girls

PLAYTIME PRODUCTS INC.
442 N. Oetroit St., Warsaw, Ind.

ABOVE MANUFACTURERS ARE MEMBERS OF TOY MANUFACTURERS OF THE U. S. A., INC.
See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys.


## Each play-packed toy is American-made...

These American toys are on sale at your local stores...



## FLEXIBLE FLYER* <br> The Greatest Name on Snow

For the fastest, safest, best sledding it's Flexible Flyer. The only sled with "Airline" safety runners and "Supersteering." New automotive type bumper means Flexible Flyer is stronger and better looking. Ash wood throughout. Two coats varnish. Ilius. Super Model 251- $\$ 12.45$. . Other models from $37^{\prime \prime}$ to 65".
S. L. ALLEN \& CO., INC.

5 th and Glemwoed Ave.
Phita. 40, Pa.

## IDEAL'S <br> ROBERT THE TALKING ROBOT

Out of science flction comes Robert the Robot I He walks in any direction. His hands ciutch objects. Lights go on or off. Hetii recite a secret poem tool Metallic-flnish poem, lool Metainc-Mnish high - Impact piastic with winding crank, "control box." For ages $2-5$. . "it's
a wonderful toy, It's Ideal." a wond
$\$ 5.98$.
IOEAL TOY CORPORATION
200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, M. Y.

## Baby's Best Friends TOYLAND PET SHOP

A pack of personality pups, ready to join in baby's fun: for crib, tub, or carriage. Moided of sanitary, washMoided of sanitary, wash-
able, vinyl-plastic, soft and cuddly to hug or chew. Lightweight, easy to hoid. Each pet "speaks" when squeezed by tiny hands. For tots 1 month to 4 years. Choice of 5 pups. Sets of 3 at $\$ 2.98$, or 1 pup, individually boxed, for $\$ 1.00$.
MOLOED LaTEX PRODUCTS, INC. Patersen 3, New Jersey

## For Tomorrow's Spaceman SPACE CRUISER

Take off for the stars in this beautiful red, white and yellow space cruiser! Chain drive, ball bearings: twoway adjustable safety-type bucket seat saddie aliows use by older children. Flying saucer gun really shoots. Swiveling front wheel permits $360^{\circ}$ turns. $48^{\prime \prime}$ long. For boys and girls, 3 thru 8.
GARTON TOY COMPAHY
Sheboygan, Wisconsin


## "CIRCUS PARADE" TOY CHEST

It's fun to be neat as a pin with this gay, appealing
toy-storage chest. Of sturdy toy-storage chest, Of sturdy
furniture pine lacquered to furniture pine lacquered to
a hi-gloss finish. Circus a hi-gloss finish. Circus
animal decorations in eyeanimal decorations in eyeiid with riveted hinges takes a heap of banging. Boys and giris of all ages can pack plenty of toys in this big, roomy chest. $301 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 141 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ x $13 \frac{1}{2} 2^{\prime \prime}$ high. $\$ 12.95$.
THE MOOERN CRAFTS COMPANY 6160 Bartmer Ave., St. Louis 14, Me.

## PAINT

WITHOUT PAINTS*
Make full colored pictures with plain water! Like magic the artist just "paints" with a brush dipped in water over black and white pictures. Instantly, magic colors appear. Eight books containing 64 pictures to color, with story on each reverse side. Two brushes and verse side. Two brushes and
water-pan included. $\$ 1.50$. water-pan included. $\$ 1.50$.
Other Paint without Paint Sets at 75s.
THE PLATT \& MUNK CO., INC.
200 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. 10, N. Y.

## STRATOBLASTER

Repeating Cap Rifle with 3 Power Telescopic Sight
This big $26{ }^{3}$ inch shooter is an impresslve toy. Optlcal quality teiescopic sight brings the target up 3 times larger than seen with the naked eye. Shoots standard roll caps. Breech opens to load. Durable plastic, 5 times tougher than ordinary plastic toys. Ages 4 to 12. $\$ 2.98$.
RENWAL MANUFACTURING CO, inc. Teyland Park, Mineola, N. Y.

## "MDDEL Toys" <br> american-lafrance AERIAL LADDER

A Prestige Toy-the most authentic model fire engine authentic model fire engine on the market! Features in-
clude die-cast aiuminum clude die-cast aiuminum
extension ladder with revolving base, spring iadder lifts, extension jacks and auxiliary ladders. Length, $33^{\prime \prime}$; height (ladder extended), $42^{\prime \prime}$. Baked-on enamel finish. Ages 4 to 10. \$19.95. 11 Western states, $\$ 20.75$.
THE CHAS. WM. OOEPKE MFG. CO. Ressmayne, Ohie

ABOVE MANUFACTURERS ARE MEMBERS OF TOY MANUFACTURERS OF THE U. S. A., INC.
See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys.

## There's a barrel of fun in this Christmas parade

 ... or write manufacturer for name of nearest dealer

## JUNIOR ROADMASTER SIDEWALK BIKE

"Jack and Jili" deluxe modef with removable cross bar to convert from boy's to giri's style. Detachable trainer wheels. Chrysler Oilite bearing wheels with semi-pneumatic tires. Steei frame, luggage carrier. Chrome plated fender shieids, handle bar truss rods. Maroon or black with red and white trim. For ages 4 to 7. About $\$ 27.95$. $\dagger$
JUNIOR TOY CORPORATION
Hammond, Indiana

## \#1203 BANNERTONE* TEA SET

Fit for A aueen
She can pour tea for the nursery set or for grownup Sister's friends with her beautiful Bannertone Tea Set of moulded two-coior plastic. Tea pot, creamer, sugar bowi; 4 cake piates. cups, saucers in choice of dark blue or coral with white. Knives, forks, spoons finished in Banner's sifverlike Metaltone. Girls 4 to 12. $\$ 1.98$.

BANNER PLASTICS CORPORATION Patersen 3, New Jersey

## CLUE

The Graat Detective Game A best seller, Exciting and of intense interest throughout. Fascinating to adults and teen-agers alike. Clus has many enjoyabie features, entirely new in this age of smart games. Clus contains the finest equip-piayers-and is a detective game that would delight any sleuthl $\$ 3.00$. dellght PARKER BROTHERS, IMC. Salem, Mass.


## Carnival Fun <br> MERRY <br> MERRY-GO-ROUND

Perfect puli-toy for any boy or giri. The horses spin round and round and the music comes out ding-dong as the toy is pulled. The carousel horses and their jaunty riders are painted in safe, bright and appealing coiors. $18^{\prime \prime}$ long, with steel wheels that can take the bumps. $\$ 2.98$.

THE N. N. HILL brass company East Hampten, Conn.


## 100-Toys-In-1! <br> PEG BLOX

This new, different block set contains 44 bright, durable wooden blocks . . . 11 basic shapes ... that can be easily assembled into trucks, jeeps, planes, tractors, buildings, boats by means of connecting wooden dowels. Develops coordination, creative interest. Ages 6-12. With design sheet. $\$ 1.50$. Deluxe set $\$ 3.00$.
LINCOLN L0GS
1750 N. Lawndale Ave.
Chicage 47, III.

Bright and Sparkling
WALCO
COSTUME JEWELRY
Dress up like Mother with the beautifui bracelets, necklaces, pins and earrings you can make for yourself. Fancy-up your ties, belts, combs and hat bands. You get pearls, rhinestones, sequins and assorted beads; thread, wire, glue, needles; clasps, earring-backs, bar pins. Happy creative hours for girls 9 and up. Instruofion booklet. $\$ 3.00$. $\dagger$
WALCO BEAD CO.
37 West 37th St., Hew York 18, N. Y.

## Safe <br> PRANCER <br> HOBBY HORSE

Prancer is made by Thayer. Builder of Better Things for Babies. He is safely suspended from 4 thick corner posts by strong level springs, which can be adjusted for any young dude 2 to 8 . He's dapple white with bright red saddie and bright biue harness. $36^{\prime \prime}$ long, $151 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $33^{1 / 2^{\prime \prime}}$ tall. $\$ 14.95$.

THAYER INC.
Garduer, Massachusetts

ABOVE MANUFACTURERS ARE MEMBERS OF TOY MANUFACTURERS OF THE U. S. A., INC.
See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys. <br> \section*{You'll find toys for learning and toys for play} <br> \section*{You'll find toys for learning and toys for play}


These American toys are on sale at your local stores...



## GO TO THE HEAD OF THE CLASS

A game for the whole family. Players move from desk to desk and from grade to grade, depending on knowledge, ingenuity and luck in answering questions. The answering questions. "college" first, wins. Wonderful for first, wins. Wonderful for
home parties. Fun and excltement for 2 to 9 players. Instructions enclosed. $\$ 2.50$. Another Milton Bradley Key to Fun and Learning.
MILTON BRADLEY CO.
Springtield 2, Mass.

"BLOCK CITY"

## Scaled Model

## Construction Sets

Have fun making hundreds of different buildings-with these Washable, All-Plastic miniature concrete blocks. It's easy! It's fun! It's educational! Each set complete with blocks, doors, windows, fences, and 20 page instruction book. For Boys and Girls 5 to 12 . Set illus and Girls 5 to 12 . Set illus. $\$ 2.95$. Others at $\$ 4.95, \$ 7.50$ and

PLASTIC BLOCK CITY, INC.
4221 W. Lake St., Chicago 24, III.


## JUMBO BOX OF STICK'EM PICTURES*

Fun-time for hours on end! Elght books containing 32 pages of gummed pictures o cut out, in colors. 32 pages of outline pictures. Match the cut-outs to the outlines and "stick'em." No lue, no mess. Set complete with safe, steel kindergaren blunt-nosed scissors 2.00 . Other Stick'Em sets at $\$ 1.00$.

THE PLATT \& MUNK CO., INC. 200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. 10, N. Y.


## Gay, Washable <br> FOLDING <br> DOLL STROLLER

An absolute necessity for a little girl-to show off her favorite doll, or take kitty for a ride. Stroller folds easily ... to carry upstairs and put away. steel frame and wheels, rubber tires, step plate and attached shopping bag. Washable, bright red vinyl finish. Holds $26^{\prime \prime}$ doll. For ages 2 to 6. \$4.25. PLATIIME PRODUCTS INC. 442 N. Detreit SL., Warsaw, Ind.

## Amsco <br> 30" DOLL-E-HICHAIR Holds Her Largest Doll!

It's so much fun to feed dolly in this realistic hichair! Her feeding tray actually lifts . . . has colorful, amusing play beads. Nonskid feet keep dolly sately upright . . . she even has a sturdy foot rest. All steel and wonderfully well-made for years of play. In pink and lvory with gay nursery decorations. \$3.98. $\dagger$
american metal speclatties corporation
Hatbero, Pa .


## Transogram PRINCE VALIANT

A Game of Valor
Prince Valiant was one of King Arthur's noblest Knights. This exciting new game lets youngsters recreate his adventures . . sharpen their imaginations . . whet their appetites for history! No set paths to follow ...each player plans his own strategy. Two to six can play-and every move's a new adventure! \$1.98. $\dagger$
TRANSOGRAM COMPANY, INC.
200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, N. Y.

## ...Toys they'll enjoy-the American way!

... or write manufacturer for name of nearest dealer


## PAL SUPERBIKE

## 440 Series

A "Cadillac" of a velocipede . . . at "Ford" prices! Jumbo size, puncture-proof tires. Ball bearing front and rear wheels. Gleaming chrome plated handlebar and truss rods. Spring saddile. Bicycle type pedals. Finished in brilliant fire engine red and white. Three sizes. A real "PAL" for children 2 to 6. $\$ 14.95$ as illustrated.
pal prooucts oivision
Rea Motars, Inc.
Michigan City, Indiene

## Coiorful, action-packed! U-DRIVE-IT

Exciting new skill toy for motor bugs, age 3 on up! It's a big, sturdy steel superhighway with $36^{\prime \prime}$ of brilliantly colored, moving road. A turn of the real teering wheel controls a toy auto as it whizzes along There's even a horn and realistio dashboard Great eallic dashboard. Greal un for everyone ... emphasizes safe driving at the same time! \$2.98.it
NORTHWESTERN PROOUCTS CO.
2655 Spruce SL., St. Lowis 3, Mo.

## BETSY-WETSY WEEPS

Weeping, Wetting Doll
Betsy is the $131 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ doll little girls dream of-she even cries! By pressing her soft, realistic body, tears flow from her eyes. Betsy wets when she drinks liquid! Made of sanitary vinyl plastic ... dressed in shirt and diapers. Complete with 9pc. 1ayette. For ages 3 years p. layette. For ages 3 years derful toy, it's Ideal." $\$ 7.98$. IOEAL TOY CORPORATION 200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, N. Y

## Now Geography's Fun! <br> UNITED STATES BINGO

Gabriel's wonderful new kind of Bingo is a sure-fire hit for family fun-gives unior and his sister a "whiz" rating in geography, Loo. Includes 16 full-color cards showing states, points finterest: 96 product markers: reussble magic core ped For ages 8 to 12 core perin wo to seventeen can play $\$ 2.00$.

AM'L gabriel sons \& CO. 200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, N. Y.


## Junior Size

 P00L TABLEA handsome, authentic pool table that will make any 8 to 15 year old the envy of the neighborhood! Table is 28 high, measures $44^{1 / 2 "}$ by $25^{\prime \prime}$. Rail and legs are ivorycolored with contrasting maroon corners, diamonds and lez tips. Green, clothcovered playing surface. Complete with set of balls, comples, triangle instruc, instruction book. \$32.50. $\dagger$

THE BURROWES CORPORATION
200 Fifth Ave., New Yerk 10, N. Y.

## It's A Bullseye! <br> DART GAME

Try your skill at darts . . . America's most thrilling indoor sport. Play all-time favorite "20 Points" and many other exciting score games oncork-faced front of board. Then, reverse board and play thrill-packed "Dart Baseball", Set includes 3 plastic, precisionmade darts \& complete instructions, Ages 6-106. $\$ 2.98$.

OART BOARD EQUIPMENT CO.
2000 N. 10th St., Phile. 22, Pa.

## New "Rock 'N Ride" TEETERTOT SHOOFLY

Generations of youngsters have enjoyed the rocking action of the shoofly. Now, thanks to sturdy, steel coil suspension springs, your pre-schoolers can have extra bouncing exercise and play in the new Teetertot Shoofly. Made entirely of select hardwood and finished light maple. White safety strap and 6 coloriul play beads. Directions enclosed. 6 mos.- 2 yrs. $\$ 9.95$. the oelphos benoing company Oelphos, Ohic

## PLASTICVILLE <br> AU-6 AIRPORT WITH ACCESSORIES

A must for every airminded youngster! Set includes plastic administration building, hangar, landing strip. 2 jet planes, crash fire engine, ambulance, sedan and flagpole. Made in " 0 " gauge scale for the Lionel or American Flyer train platform or as an all year round toy with play value. In colorful litho gift box. $\$ 4.98$.

BACHMANN BROS. INC.
1400 East Erie Ave., Phila. 24, Pa.

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See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys.

# Toys for all talents, graded by ages... 

These American toys are on sale at your local stores...


## MISS FRANCES' ALL-DAY-LONG BOOK

For harassed parents! Ding Dong School's Miss Frances describes and llustrates grand activities for 2 to 6 year olds. Even tells you the right play for each time of the day. Sturdy book has 72 pages, with colorful ilustrations. $\$ 1.00$. Also Miss Frances' Ding Dong School Frances' Ding Dong School Book, Ding Dong School and Book-Elf Story Books $\$ 1.00$ and $25 e$.
RAND MCNALLY \& COMPANY
P.0. Bex 7600, Chicago 80, ili.

## Easy to Play

## KARIMBA XYLOPHONE

Now tots can caslly play those nursery songs they love so much. Six favorites are color-keyed to the eight colored bells speclally tuned to sound the notes of the scale. A spellbinding experience for youngsters from 4 to 12 years. Durable. . made of a special tough plastic. $16^{\prime \prime}$ long. $5^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $2^{1 / 2 "}$ high. Two mallets included. $\$ 1.98$.
KUSAN INCORPORATEO
2716 Franklin Rd., Nashville, Tenn.

## Moo! Baa! Dink! <br> LARGE FARM SET <br> No. 553

Watch your dellghted tot act out "Old MacDonald", Farmer in the Dell" and other merry farmyard frolics with this real-life playroom farm. 28 toys including modern barn with silo, ractor, team and waron, armer and wife cows, plgs, sheep poultry plus 7 piece fence. All toys made of durable. washable vinyl. of durable, wash

AUBURN RUBBER COMPANY, INC. Auburn, Indiana

## AMERICAN BLOCK WAGON <br> With "HI-LO" Blocks*

"Fire Engine Red" Wagon Pull Toy, yellow trim. Loaded with 30 patented 'Hi-Lo" Safety Blocks, deeply embossed with picures and letters in briliant harmless colors. Blocks incerlock with one another and grooved track in Wagon. For youngsters 6 mos. and up. Set No. 130- $\$ 2.00$. Others 59 ct to $\$ 3.00$.
halsam PRODUCTS COMPANY 414 Ravensweed Avenue Chicage 13, Hllinais


For The Singing Cowboy Jefferson's No. 98
"TEXAN JR." GUITAR
Indispensable as gun or holster! Youngsters soon learn to strum favorlte tunes. Brown and Ivory wood fibre guitar, western decorations, shoulder cord. Sturdily built: six nylon strings; $30^{\circ \prime}$ tall by $11^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Easy-to-follow playing instructions included wlth instrument. For ages 4-16. $\$ 3.98$.

JEFFERSON MFG. CO.
2433 N. Orianna St., Phila. 33, Pa.


## MONOPOLY

Parker Brothern' Trade-Mart Name for is Real Entate Trading Gan

## Most Popular of the

 World's Great Board GamesNo. 9 White Box Edition, illus.-with removable Bank Tray, gold-stamped Grand Hotels, double "Money" supply. For up to 10 players, 84. No. 5 De Luxe Set with reallstlc, plastic houses, hotels, $\$ 10$. No. 8 Popular Edition, for 8 players, $\$ 3$.
PARKER BROTHERS, INC.
Salem, Mass.

## CINDERELLA RUB-N-SCRUB*

Every little mother's-helper will welcome this realistlc housekeeping outfit! New Cinderella Rub-N-Scrua set includes perfectly scaled pail, scrub brush, unique long-handle squeeze sponge mop, scrub cloth, polishing mitt, soap powder and scouring pads. Perfect gift for 3 to 8 age group. $\$ 2.00 . \dagger$

## NORSTAR CORPORATION

 895 East 167th Street New York 59, N. Y.
## Sifo's <br> CLATTER WELL

The Clatter Well is a hardwood stacking and rolling toy. Used as a stacking toy the 7 colorful rings can be inserted or removed from center post. When rolled, the rings will clatter softly against the posts. No sharp edges or protruding posts. Absolutely safe. $\$ 2.00$.
THE SIFO COMPANY
353 Rosabel St., St. Paul 1, Minn.

See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys.

## Shop for American Toys on these pages!

## ... or write manufacturer for name of nearest dealer



## Five Years of Fun HUFFY-CONVERTIBLE**

This 4 year-old will enjoy his Huffy 'tll he's nine. He'll use lt for years as a safe, non-tip 4 -wheeler. When he's older, he has a rugged $2-w h e e l e r$. The small wheels make other toys. Fits-Sooner * frame adjusts to growing leass, "The Cadillac of the sand pile set," 1 t's made of the best materials. 2 sizes! Boys \& girls, 3-9. Guaranteed.
the huffman manufacturing co. Dayton 1, Ohio

## HOPALONG CASSIDY COWBOY OUTFIT

Rootln', tootln' western gear for every two-fisted hombre! The sanforized black twill cowboy pants show Hopalong, in full color, a-ridin' hls horse. Matching poplin shirt has gay plaid fannel yoke. A cowboy kerchief, tie holder. leatherette holster, belt, and pistol complete the outfit. Sizes to fit ages 2 to 14. All for \$4.981

HERMAN ISKIN \& CO., INC. 200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. 10, N. Y.

## Fun! Educational! HOSPITAL <br> NURSERY SET

Children aren't usually allowed in hospitals, but now they can play with and nurse a whole nursery full of "new" bables. 7 hospital cribs, 7 baby dolls, blankets. tables, chairs, sink, nlght table, scale, bottles, pans, everything to make nursery "real" to little girls from 4 to 10. Plastic, 5 times tougher than ordinary toys. $\$ 2.98$.
RENWAL MANUFACTURING CO., INC. Tayland Park, Mineola, N. Y.

## Christmas delight! <br> FIRE-PROOFED COTTON

Popular snow-like decorathon. Safe, non-flammable. Use for padding or decorating toys, tables, mantels, creche, and a hundred simllar uses. Avallable in rolls opening to $30^{\prime \prime} \times 30^{\prime \prime}, 30^{\prime \prime} \times 36^{\prime \prime}$, $30^{\prime \prime} \times 44^{\prime \prime}, 30^{\prime \prime} \times 48^{\prime \prime}$, and larger. Sizes mentloned above, $25 \%$ a roll and up.

UNION WAOOING COMPANY Pawtucket, R. I.


## Little Mothers Adore BABY TRIX*

As real as baby slstert A new revolutlonary principle of movement lets this Iffeaction doll wave her arms kick her legs, turn her head mall by herself! She also toddles, sits, sleeps, cries, drinks, wets like a real baby. In traveling case with layette. 16 tall. For giris 2 to 8 . Wlth Permaroot halr, about \$11.98. Without halr, about $\$ 9.98 . \dagger$
UNEEOA DOLL CO., INC.
200 Fifth Ave., N. Y. 10, N. Y.

## Boys Go For This METAL DUMP TRUCK*

This well-made metal dump truck glves hours of happy play in the play yard or on the playroom floor. Carrles everything from blocks to sand. Dumps through the tall gate when side lever is ratsed. Green cab and movable red dump with alumlnum trim. Rubber wheels. $17^{\prime \prime}$ long. For boys and girls. ages 4 to 12. 33.98. $\dagger$
hubley manufacturine co. Lancaster, Pa .

## Interlocking <br> AMERICAN PLASTIC BRICKS

Beautlful red brlck plastle building set. Ages 4 to 12 bulld "true-to-life" houses, bulldings, vlllages. Bricks interiock. Wlndows, Garage Doors open and close. Picture Windows; Transparent Jalousles; Green Roofs. "How to Build" Book. Set No. 725- $\$ 5.00$. Other Sets $-\$ 2.00$ to $\$ 15.00$

HALSAM PROOUCTS COMPANY 114 Rivenswand Avenue Chicage 13, Illineis

## Transogram's Four Way <br> TAK-A-PEG <br> DESK-ETTE*

Here's a sturdy desk with hldden treasure. Blackboard top swings up to reveal Tak-A-Peg set complete with pers and hammer, plus extra storage space for chalk penclls. pace for chalk, penclis, mooth selected wood in mooth, selected wood in maple nish. Relnfore rounded edges. Reinforced With concealed steel braces. $\$ 5.98 .7$ Others at $\$ 1.98$. $\dagger$
TRANSOGRAM COMPANY, INC.
200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, N. Y.

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See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys.


## Toys made to fill every Christmas request...

 These American toys are on sale at your local stores...

## Black and Gold BOSTON ROCKER

This faithful repllca of an old Colonial rocker is a lovely piece of furnitureMade by Thayer, Builder of Better Things for Babies. sturdy hardwood construction in rich black finish with gold trim and hand applled flower decorations. Designed for boys and girls 2 to 10 ...strong enough for adults. $\$ 9.95$. Same rocker with Swiss music box $\$ 12.95$. THAYER INC.
Thayer Square, Gardner, Mass.


## ROOK

Famous 4-Suit Card Game
The unique and exciting play of this ingenious 4 -suit card game makes it a great favorite for both families and parties. Many entertaining variations of Rook offer variety and endless fun for players of all ages. Cards are finest quality Single Pack, \$1. New 4-Pack Party Edition. $\$ 3.50$.
PaRKER BROTHERS, INC.
Salem, Mass.


## DING DONG SCHOOL'S ALGY BEAR

Algy is no stranger - he's been on famous Ding Dong School. He's the cuddliest sleepy bear a youngster ever held! Safe for children with dust allergies who can't play with ordinary toys... Algy's been specially treated. Has painted vinyl piastic face with moving eyes. He's $16^{\prime \prime}$ tall. For ages 6 mos. to 5 yrs... "it's a wonderful toy, it's Ideal." \$4.98. ideal toy corporation 200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, N. Y.

For Young Carpenters
CARRYING TOOL KIT
A tool set just like Dad's! Exact copy of master carExact copy of master car$61 /{ }^{\prime \prime} \times 7$ ", beautifully finished in natural wood. 19 ished in natural wood. 19
guaranteed tools include guaranteed tools Include
tempered spring steel hand tempered spring steel hand saw, steel cast plane, brace \& bit, steel wrecking hammer, etc., many not found in other tool sets for boys. For ages 7 and up. Full instructions enclosed. \$8.00.

## american tor

\& FURNITURE CO., INC.
6130 N. Clark St., Chicage 26, III.


## Ready-to-decorate <br> DOLL HOUSE FURNITURE

A whole doll house full of urniture. 5 rooms, 29 pieces, to decorate to sult a little girl's own tastes. Transfer sheet with many designs included plus brush and harmless water-soluble paint which can be washed off for repainting. Furniture is new plastic, 5 times tousher than ordinary plastic toys. For ages 5 to $10 . \$ 4.98$.
RENWAL MANUFACTURING CO., INC. Toyland Park, Mineola, N. Y.

## Streamlined Fun <br> DELUXE 2 CAR CONSTRUCTION SET

Your youngster will have a wonderful time assembling the sleek "Sun Dome" Hard Top and the dashing "Martinique" Convertible. Set contains: 2 chrome-like trimmed bodies, 2 frictionsiren motors, 8 die cast spoke-type wheels, rubber tires, clearview dome, windshield wipers, steering wheels. Brilliant colors with contrasting seats. \$4.98.
irwin corporation
200 Fifth Ave., New York 10, N. Y.

Miss Frances recommends DING DONG SCHOOL VELOCIPEDES
There's a world of heaithy activity in a "Ding Dong school" velocipede! It's recmmended by your child's favorite teacher, Miss Frances, of the Ding Dong School TV program. Safe, sturdy, easy to ride. Six different units to choose from. Prices from $\$ 13.95$ to $\$ 31.50$. See from $\$ 13.95$ to $\$ 31.50$. See your 10
evans products company Plymouth, Michigan

## MASTER <br> tINKERTOY* SET

With Electric Motor
New and exciting play value has been added to one of the world's most constructive toysl New Master Tinkertoy Set has multiple speed motor with 6 ft. plastic lead cord. Needs no transformer, U.L. Approved-safe even for smallchildren. $\$ 9.95$. Smaller sets without motor 69 ¢ to $\$ 2.89 . \dagger$
THE TOY TINKERS
Div. of A. G. Spalding \& Bros., Inc. Evanston, Illineis

See last page of this toy section for list of stores carrying these 104 American Toys.

## Your American youngsters deserve the best!

. . . or write manufacturer for name of nearest dealer


## New Creative Adventure PLASTI-PICTURE KIT

Watch your youngsters create pictures, words, designs from plastic stickers. No pastirg, no cutting. Small hands can easily press colorful triangles, circles, squares, rectangles, onto framed plastic board to framed plastic board to
make houses, trains, animals, ships-any object immals, ships-any object im-
aginable including letters and numbers. Plastic stickers lift off to be used over and over again. $\$ 2.00$.
KITS, INC.
Miamisburg. Ohia

## NOMA ELECTRONIC railroad station

So real you'll get wanderlust! Scaled to fit any train layout. Whisties toot, bells ring, engine roars down track as announcer calls stop. 4 Free interchangeable extra records announcing 4 different railroads. Large $16^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ station. Durabie plastic. No wiring needed. Operates on 2 standard flashlight batteries. $\$ 17.75$.

NOMA LITES, INC.
55 W. 13th St., New York 11, N. Y.


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MILTON 8RAOLEY CO.
Springfield 2, Mass.

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NEW! You can play all the latest WORD and CARD games with Word Rummy. Deck consists of 52 cards, 4 colors, one entire set of the aiphabet in each of the four colors, 2 sets of instructions, 1 simplified for "children", 1 for "adults". Entertaining game for the entire family. Deluxe set $\$ 1.25$; standard set, 98 e.
Euberionm cuas me. 1302 Industrial 8ank 81 dg . Oetrolt 26, Mich.

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CORONET TOY MFG. CO.
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REVELL, INC.
4223 Ocean Park Ave., Venice, Calit.


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4114 Ravensweod Avenue Chicago 13, Illinois


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METAL MOSS MFE. CO.
2215 \$. Michigan Ava.
Chicage 16, Il.

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He can ride to Banbury Cross-or to meet the Sandman, on this raithful reproduction of a golden Palomino. Wonder Horse DeLuxe is molded of tough plastic. Sturdy springs give realistic gaited action. Commended by Parents' Magazine and is Toy Guidance Council "Educator - ApCouncil
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the metal ware corporation Twe Rivars, Wisconsin


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## 

 ... or write manufacturer for name of nearest dealer

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## For Craftsmen of All Ages "HANDY-ANDY"* TOOL SET

For the child who likes to make things! This adulttype tool set will develop real craftsmanship and ability. Fine quality tools include saw, hammer, chisel, pliers, plane, wrenches, measuring devices and others. Precislon made, packed in steel box with packed in steel box with easy liftout tray. Instruc-
tions enclosed. Ages 5 to 15 . tions
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An immensely popular Board game, unlike any other, with original moves and thrilling sltuations. Don't count on victory until the last play. Sorry is full of surprises 1 Complete with playing board, pack of playing board, pack worky cards, pieces, rules for wooden pieces, rules for Sorry and Popular Point Sorry. $\$ 2.50$.
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With Curfs, Spurs, Carrying Case
A complete western "rig". Double holster set with 2 break-open guns, cuffs, and break-open guns, cuffs, and genuine leather decorated genuine leather decorated
with bejeweled metal conwith bejeweled metal coni-
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natlon, with 23 kt . gold foll for personalizing set, in luggage carrying case, $\$ 7.95$. The double holster set and guns, \$4.98.
ESQUIRE NOVELTY CO. 200 Fitio Ave., N. Y. 10, N. Y.

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KITS, GIRLS FROM SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST CHURCH TRAMP PAST A MARYLAND CORNFIELD TOWARD THE WOODS TO BEGIN THEIR THREE-DAY EXPERIMENT

Fleeing to the woods as they might after an atomic attack, some 33 Seventh Day Adventists from Takoma Park, Md. set out to see if they eould survive three days with meager gear. Adventists, who hold that the Second Coming of Christ is near at hand, believe it will be preceded by the apocalyptic troubles They have accordingly been leaders in civil defense work. Using special kits, the hikers ate dehydrated food and mate tents from tablecloths (belore). The November night proved too cold for two children who were tuken home. Every one clse survived but with no illusions that the real thing would be as easy.


IMPROVISING A TENT, Biology Professor Lester Ilarris drapes a plastic tablechoth over wooden frame. Tent took six cloths, accommordated Ilarris wife, children (right).


## Did you ever?

When you come sneezing home and grab for tissues-ever find The tissue Grandma offers is
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PLANNING CAMPAIGN TO ADD MONTGOMERY WARD TO HIS SZ31 MILLION EMPIRE, LOUIS WOLFSON GOES OVER A LIST OF COMPANYS RECENT SALES FIGURES

# IT'S EASIER TO MAKE A MILLION THAN A HUNDRED THOUSAND' 

## Louis Wolfson, big business raider and builder of \$231 million empire, now draws a bead on Ward's

## by HERBERT BREAN

「outs Wolfson, the brisk 42 -year-old Florida financier who is challenging dour 81-year-old Sewell Avery for control of the $\$ 700$ million mail-order house of Montgomery Ward, was recently asked if he felt that he had ever made any serious business mistakes during his career. Since in that career Wolfson has risen from helper in a family junkyard to control of a $\$ 231$ million industrial empire, the question might have appeared a trifle academic. But Wolfson pondered it with his usual polite and obliging air. Yes, said he after a moment, he had made a mistake once. It had been in the mid-1940s, when he and his associates had engaged for a while in producing grade B movies.
"But I'd understood your movies made money," said his questioner.
"Oh, they did," said Wolfson. "Several hundred thousand dollars. But we took a couple years to do it and that's tying up too much time and capital for that size result."
In most businessmen, contempt for a several-hundred-thousanddollar profit would be put down to sheer arrogance. In Wolfson's case it is not. His precise candor in such matters is due partly to the fact that for him making money seems neither a passion nor a labor, only a conditioned reflex.

At the agc of 20 , Wolfson left the junior class of the University of Georgia with a serious football injury, an unpromising scholastic record, a smoldcring ambition to prosper-and meager prospects.

Today he has a personal income of close to $\$ 1$ million a year (not including capital gains, family trust income and the like) and a personal fortune well into the millions. He and his tight circle of associates own 12 businesses outright and control 20 more (see map, next page). Wolfson himself heads seven of these as board chairman, is president of three more and is a director of three others.
Just as impressive as Wollson's assets is his technique for getting them. This technique has evoked considerable criticism and continuing suspicion. It has brought Wolfson under the scrutiny of various local and congressional investigations, including that of RacketSniffer Estes Kefauver. To Wolfson the harm has been negligible, aside perhaps from the hurt suffered by a man who regards himsclf as a pioneer of new business methods and instead finds himself under attack as an old-style buccaneer.

## The Woltson technique

THE Wolfson operating code resembles the most advanced and scientific methods of prospecting for gold, possibly because that is pretty much what it is. Wolfson continually scratches around among the balance sheets of U.S. corporations until he finds one with greater assets or larger profit potentials than appear on the surfacc. Not until his staff has assayed the property thoroughly does he start buying it. After getting his own men into key jobs, Wolfson


COAST-TO-COAST DOMAIN that Wolfson and associates have builn since 1932 includes 12 firms thal they own ourright, 20 more in which they have slock
conirol. Companies now have total estimated yearly profits of about 16 million, a share of which goes to the Wolfson charitable foundation in Jacksonville.

## LOUIS WOLFSON comtinued

may pursue one of two lines of action. He may decide simply to juggle management and operations into a more efficient, i.e., more profitable combination, or he may decide to siphon off the company's assets in the form of handsome dividends and increased executive salaries.

The latter procedure has brought Wolfson criticism as an "undertaker" concerned only with seizing wealthy companies and carefully and profitably draining of their assets, ultimately to bury them in the potter's ficld of insolvency. The most drastic and most censured episode of this sort occurred when Wolfson took over Washington's Capital Transit Company.

Years of big and bustling government had been highly profitable for Capital, which provides most of the District of Columbia's bus and trolley transportation. In 1949 it had some $\$ 7$ million in surplus cash lying about. Each share of its stock, which was selling for only $\$ 18.50$, represented more than $\$ 120$ in assets. Miraculously immune to the ills of other public transport companies, Capital boasted modern equipment, excellent scrvice, low rates and high public favor. Wolfson bid $\$ 20$ a share and gained control.

In seeking official approval for their venture, Wolfson's men had
firmly told the Interstate Commerce Commission and SEC that they were interested in Capital only as investors, not as operators. Once the deal was closed, however, Wolfson associates John Albert Broadus Broadwater and Doran Weinstein were installed as president and executive vice president. The board of directors, which must legally contain a majority of local residents, was filled almost exclusively with out-of-town Wolfson associates and friends. Next these directors began voting startling dividends. The conservative old management had paid out a total of $\$ 7.50$ per share during the preceding five years. Wolfson-style dividends were $\$ 3$ in 1950 (first full year under Wolfson control), $\$ 4$ in 1951 and a whopping $\$ 15.60$, with a four-for-one stock split, in 1952. In 1953 the figure was $\$ 1.60$-the equivalent of $\$ 6.40$ per original share. Executive salaries were more than doubled and the new directors got a fee of $\$ 100$ for attending meetings, although the old directors had been content with $\$ 40$. Associate Broadwater was voted a $\$ 10,000$ annual pension for life, whenever he might feel like retiring.
Mcanwhile bus and trolley mileage was curtailed some 20\%, fares increased four different times, and Capital's employes were refused a liberalization of their pension plan. The public began to fume and Washington newspapers began to gripe. Their suspicions were further



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AI B. ALTMAN \& CO., N. Y. and other fine afores everywhere.


ANGRY CRITICISM was heaped on Wolfson in Washington for high fares and big profits of his Capital Transit.

## LOUIS WOLFSON continueo

reinforced by a statement The Evening Star picked up from Wolfson: "I'll protect the stoekholders [of Capital Transit] within the limits of the law, in spite of anything-ineluding Congress and the Public Utilities Commission."

The Senate in 1953 voted $\$ 35,000$ for a look into the transit company. A few months later the District Public Utilities Commission started an investigation of its own. The Senate Committee on the District of Columbia concluded that the Wolfson management was maintaining the transit company's physical properties well (it has won the national transit safely award 10 times in the last 11 years) but that it otherwise was "wholly inconsistent with the philosophy of fair and reasonable return . . . wholly inconsistent with the stated intentions of representatives of the Wolfson group before the ICC."
Last summer the Puhlic Utilities Commission apparently succeeded in convincing Wolfson's men that while ordinary corporate management may treat stockholders as generously as it likes, a public utility is operated primarily for the benefit of the public. It was agreed that dividends would be limited to 20 a a quarter during the last half of this year and to $30 \dot{c}$ for the first quarter of 1955-a dramatic comedown.

Capital Transit is only one fief in the extensive Wolfson domain, but the Wolfson record there will undoubtedly be cited time and again during the forthcoming struggle for Montgomery Ward. The issues in that battle will be the flamboyant Wolfson methods es. the conservative-indeed, hidebound-policies of Ward's present management, headed by Sewell Avery. Ward's financial position is today among the most securc of any U.S. corporation because Avery has squirreled away total assets of $\$ 717$ million, nearly $\$ 300$ million of it in eash and government bonds. Ward stock, until Wolfson began buying it, was selling at $\$ 68$, paid a modest $5 \%$ and had a book value of $\$ 92.37$. (It is now selling at $\$ 72.25$.) But today Montgomery Ward properties are rundown, the working foree resentful of the imperious Avery and the board of directors creaky with five of nine members over 75 . Some indication of his present business repute was given last spring when Avery went to the hospital for an operation and the price of Ward stock advanced almost $\$ 5$.

Since the end of World War II, Ward sales have inereased $52 \%$, but Sears, Roebuek, expanding with the economy, has inereased its sales $186 \%$. Montgomery Ward, with its rich treasury and rich profit-making potential tightly bound by management, is thus an ideal Wolfson target.

Wolfson believes there are dozens of companics held prisoner by ultraconservative managements, like medieval maidens in a dragon's cave. For the economy to function at its best, he insists, thus encouraging new investment. Employes must be encouraged to more ereative work by gencrous wages and bonuscs. Wolfson's philosophy might be briefly defined as "spreading it around for everyone"-"it" in this case meaning a company's pecuniary and

When Im eating Jell-0
I wish I were a squirrel
...because I'm simply nuts about those delicious desserts!


## LOUIS WOLFSON continuco

productive assets. Naturally this cannot be done without completely taking over the company in question.

Wolfson never moves in to take over a company until he has conducted an intelligence operation involving months and sometimes years of quiet, painstaking investigation. Old managements suddenly left without anything to manage are usually stunned to discover how much "The Wolfsons," as they are sometimes called, know about their business' most intimate details. Wolfson operates with eight "associates" (see p. 192) who are bound together, not by any legal instrument such as a corporation charter, but simply by their mutual business interests. Two of them are his brothers. The others were mostly small, only moderately successful business or professional men until they encountered Wolfson. (There are also 14 lesser peripheral associates.) When a likely prospect is sighted, one or several associates are assigned to head up the investigation.
The investigators first study the company's overhead costs, profit figures, labor efficiency and the likc against the average figures for the industry. If the figures are out of line poor management is indicated, and The Wolfsons begin to get interested. Production rate, product quality, sales methods, manufacturing equipment and physical plant are carefully studied. The Wolfson representatives even look for exccutives living beyond thir means, because they believe that a man worried about his personal finances cannot devote adequate attention to his company.

## The strategy hoard

WOLFSON first began studying Montgomery Ward's possibilitics several years ago. Dozens of forner Ward officials, a group that, thanks to Avery's temperament, now includes a large crosssection of U.S. business brains, were interviewed. The Wolfson file on an ordinary company comprises a stack of typed reports possibly four feet high; that on Montgomery Ward would fill a fair-sized room. Eight copies of every important paper are made and distributed to the inner circle associates for study and discussion. The stock list is examined to find out who owns the company. Finally Wolfson and associates gather in a hotel room and thresh out the question of whether or not to buy. At these lengthy shirtsleeved sessions, thick with cigar smoke and argument, the associate best acquainted with the situation outlines its possibilities and the others aggressively try to pick holes in his prescntation. Wolfson's ideas are often attacked as savagely as those of any subordinate. If the decision is to buy, Wolfson then polls the group on prospective stock purchases. "How much do you want, Broad? ... How 'bout you, Buddy? . . . How much you putting in, Doran?"
The minimum annual income of an inner circle associate is $\$ 50,000$, and several of the eight make more than twice that. Even so, one may be short some of the amount he wishes to invest, in which case Wolfson lends it to him. After lesser associates have been told what is going on, The Wolfsons start buying up stock. When they have control they begin jettisoning executives, keeping only those who their surveys have indicated are competent. Often needed equipment is purchased, as was done at Mitwaukee's Nesco kitchenwares and utensils plant, where $\$ 2$ million was spent on new machinery and product redesign.

Wolfson currently has a supersecret list of some 75 U.S. companies that he believes can make much bigger profits than they now do. The three existing copies of the list are guarded carefully by Wolfson himself, Elkin ("Buddy") Gerbert, his closest associate and usual traveling companion, and "Miz Clements"-Monteen Clements Tomberlin, Wolfson's personal secretary, who has been with him 18 years and who types, with appropriate security precautions, all the reports on companies under Wolfson scrutiny.
This massive onslaught on the citadels of U.S. capital had its quiet beginnings on Jan. 28, 1912, when Louis Elwood Wolfson was born in St. Louis. When he was 14 months old the family moved to Jacksonville, where he grew up. Because his father was a Russian immigrant who ran a junkyard, there has been a tendency to portray Wolfson as an Alger hero risen from dire poverty. Actually Morris Wolfson ran a fairly large and successful scrap business and was able to keep his five sons and three daughters in reasonable comfort. Schoolmates remember Louis as a generous companion and superb athlete who won letters in track, baseball and football, was captain of the basketball team and was named All-Southern high school end. After his graduation in 1930 he went to the University of Georgia on a football scholarship.

At college his fondest dream was to make All-American. He also occasionally was heard to confide to friends that he "had to make


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If you are economy minded - buy the less expensive cuts and save one out of four dollars of your meat budget. Here's how:
$\checkmark$ A ADOLPH'S makes ordinary round and chuck steaks tender enough to broil like sirloin.ADOLPH'S makes rolled rump and shoulder roasts tender enough to oven roast like standing ribs.
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ADOLPH'S makes beef liver, heart, and kidney so tender your family will enjoy more of these highly nutritious and economy meats.
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Get a slice of round steak $1 / 2$ inch thick. Cut in half. Sprinkte ADOLPH'S on both sides of one piece and fork into meat: leave at room temperature for 30-45 minutes; then, pan broil both halves. Give tess conking time to the treated piece. You'll be abte to rell the difference blind-fotded.

Remember to use ADOLPH'S whenever you prepare meat. Available Seasoned and Non-Seasoned at grocers everywhere in the United States and Canada. Avoid imitations - insist on the original ADOLPH'S.

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Same Effective Medication . . . Same Wonderful Relief!



WOLFSON FAMILY lined up in 1936 shortly after Louis (back row, second from left) made his first big success in the pipe business. In row with him, flanking their father Morris, are brothers Cecil, Sam and Saul, all now assoca* ated with Louis in various Wolfson enterprises. Morris Wolfson died in 1947.

## LOUIS WOLFSON continuzo

some money." The friends now recall those words with the feelings of those who might first have heard young Tom Edison say he thought he'd fool around with electricity.
Unfortunately for Wolfson's first ambition, Georgia was provided with two of the greatest ends in the business, Wed Kelly and All-American "Catfish" Smith. Perhaps fortunately for the second ambition, Wolfson got into the Yale game of 1931 as a sophomore substitute. He tried to tackle Yale's famed Albie Booth and in the resulting pile-up his left shoulder was jammed back in its socket. His athletic career was at an end. His scholarly interests having been almost entirely confined to books on business, he left school the next year.
In 1932, with $\$ 10,000$ raised on family insurance policies and borrowed from a friend, he founded the Florida Pipe and Supply Company. "I felt that business was a ficld that had possibilities," says Wolfson, who has only a rather limited sense of humor. Florida Pipe and Supply got its real impetus from Wolfson's discovery that when J. C. Penney, the pious chain-store magnate, built a home for retired clergymen 25 miles southwest of Jacksonville some years before, a great deal of pipe had been left over. This was still stored in a warehouse and Wolfson bought it from Penney's son for $\$ 275$.
Thereafter he and his older brother Sam worked early and late, loading and delivering the pipe to plumbers, industrial piants and contractors, and donning Sunday suits in between to go out and sell more. In all, they disposed of the pipe for about $\$ 100,000-\mathrm{a}$ profit of $36,263 \%$. Under Louic's leadership the Wolfson brothers subsequently got into a variety of enterprises, including theaters, parking lots and the sale of rope, rubber and other industrial products. Sometimes they financed their projects themselves, and sometimes they invited friends to put in capital.
In 1946 Wolfson made his first major deal and drew his first major criticism. A $\$ 19.5$ million shipyard on the St. Johns River at Jacksonville was put up for sale by the government to the highest bidder. Every bidder, the government specified, must be a shipbuilder and must agree to maintain the facility in standby condition. What followed is difficult to trace through the welter of claim and counterclaim that arose at the time and during two subsequent government investigations. In any casc, after Wolfson had entered the first round of bidding, even though not qualified under the government's conditions, the entire set of bids was thrown out on a technicality. Wolfson then bought a controlling

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Free booklet on movie making. Write Bell \& Howell, Dept. L-11, Chicago 45, Ill.

## LOUIS WOLFSON continuid

interest in the Tampa Shipbuilding Company and he made his second bid of $\$ 1,926,500$. Wolfson's bid proved bighest although the government was considerably startled to discover that his figure was just $\$ 292$ more than its own presumably secret appraisal of the shipyard's worth. Wolfson's admirers adduce this as one more evidence of his uncanny skill at appraisal-a skill that first manifested itself when he amused college friends by biting saltcellar tops to assay the silver in them. Although Congressman Mitchell Jenkins (R., Penn.) made some scathing remarks about "mental telepathy" during the 1947 investigation, both that inquiry and a grand jury investigation in 1952 gave Wolfson a clean bill of health.

Next, Wolfson dismantled the St. Johns yard (the stipulation about maintaining the yard in standby condition bad been dropped) and sold it piecemeal for a $\$ 2.2$ million profit. He continued operating the Tampa yard until 1947, and then sold it too, for another capital gain profit of $\$ 3$ million.
This was a turning point in both Wolfson's financial position and his financial education. He had discovered a principle that has since become a Wolfson byword: it is easier to make a million than $\$ 100,000$. As he expounds this philosophy: "Supposing you're bidding for a contract, or to buy something. If the amount involved is $\$ 100,000$, there are lots of people interested and competing with you, because a lot of people can handle a $\$ 100,000$ deal, and most of them will settle for a $\$ 5,000$ or $\$ 10,000$ profit. But on a $\$ 1$ million deal you have only a few competitors because only a few people can handle that. On a $\$ 1$ million deal I want $20 \%$ to $25 \%$ profit and I can get it because I can appraise the competition, I know their strength and know where I am. On a really big job like a $\$ 26$ million construction contract there may be a possible $40 \%$ profit because there is no competition at all."
This theory was responsible for Wolfson's disappointment, as noted earlier, in moviemaking, the next field he invaded. During this period he had another very enlightening experience after contributing more than $\$ 150,000$ to the 1948 campaign of Fuller Warren for governor of Florida. Another major contributor was the operator of four Florida dog tracks once partially backed by Al Capone. When the Kefauver crime-investigating committee reached Florida in 1950, it called upon Wolfson to explain his involvement in the campaign. Wolfson testified that he had been interested in Warren's election simply because he and bis family owned a great deal of Florida real estate and had felt that Warren could do a great deal for Florida. Kefauver said afterward that the committee had found nothing illegal or "sinister" about Wolfson's interest in the campaign, but Wolfson is still sensitive about the subject and has since shied away from politics.

In 1949 Wolfson joined a group of dissident stockholders which took over Merritt-Chapman \& Scott. A few months later he captured Capital Transit. For Wolfson it was a good year, although one in which many other financiers began eying him narrowly, as they have done ever since.

## The education of Louls Wollson

WHILE his record in Florida is not reassuring and his record in Washington is plainly against him, recently there have been indications that, possibly because he has all the money he needs, Wolfson is becoming less interested in the quick buck than in the more lasting pleasures of a big job well done. He not long ago refused a $\$ 60,000$ bonus that the Merritt-Chapman directors wanted to give him, asking that it be distributed among the hourly workers instead. (He would have netted only 86,000 after taxes anyway.) He also turned down a $\$ 100,000$ annual salary offered him by the directors of the Devoe and Raynolds paint company after he acquired it and became its board chairman last June. Except in Washington, labor has had fairly pleasant dealings with The Wolfsons and usually considers their cntrance on the scene as a portent of more stable and more widespread employment.

In the 11 other companies that he has acquired since 1951 Wolfson has usually stepped up a formerly conservative dividend rate, but the largesse has never compared with that at Capital Transit, and Wolfson has done much to improve both plant and methods. One executive, a holdover from the previous management of a recently Wolfsonized company, said, "T've never had so much fun, indigestion and sense of accomplishment as I've had in the last year. He's done more for this company in the last 12 months than anyone else has in the last 12 years. He's quiet and soft-spoken and he listens you out. When he gets all the facts -and you've got to have them down cold-he'll ask, "Do you want it? Is it good for us? Okay, you got it!"


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secretary, Mrs. Monteen Clements Timberlin, keeps the top secret files on all of Wolfson's negotiations. Picture is inscribed to her from Wolfson,

## LOUIS WOLFSON continued

Wolfson's talent for inspiring loyalty is one of the main facets of a basically very uncomplicated personality. Twenty-two years and $\$ 230$ million after it all began, he still goes to the dentist he always went to, still employs the Jacksonville lawyer who has always handled his family's affairs, still gives jobs to old friends and former football players. When he meets a man he wants he says with unblinking candor, "I hope you like me because I like you, and I want you to come and work with me."
Thereafter he may drive his friend hard, occasionally giving orders with all the side-of-the-mouth curtness of a harassed football coach. But even when barked at, his associates regard Wolfson with an idolatrous affection that cannot be explained solely on the crass grounds that he has made a lot of moncy for them. Said one recently, "I would without questioning do anything in the world that Lou Wolfson asked me to do."
There is justification for such confidence. Wolfson is familiar with and can often recall down to the last dollar every significant figure in his dozens of companies' reports. He can cite Dow Jones averages on a second's notice. He has no constitutional need for sleep and probably docs not average six hours a night, a fact that troubles colleagues not only for his welfare but for their own, since Wolfson expects them to keep pace with him.

Unlike some of them, Wolfson has the physique for this stern regimen. He is a broad-shouldered 6 foot 2 , with the muscular legs and tanned, level-browed face of the typical ex-athlete, although without the pot belly that usually accompanies typical ex-athleticism in its 40 s .
His devotion to business is untempered by any apparent need for relaxation, mental or physical. He has never smoked. He will sip a highball rather than embarrass a hostess, but he has said he cannot understand how anyone can enjoy the taste of liquor. He is no gambler, although he likes a congenial poker game with friends.
He is studiously polite, coching an attentive ear and mind to what is said to him and replying in a soft drawl that turns "help", into "hep" and "million" into "mi-yun" with a courteous "sir" often added at the end. He is capable of such remarks as "I have enormous respect for any U.S. senator," and "Sir, my political party is really the American party." The overall effect is to give him a somewhat overpowering and unreal aspect.
He took his longest vacation in a decade last summer when he went to the Beverly Wilshire in Beverly Hills to relax for 10 days. Recalling the interlude recently, he claimed he spent most of it lying around the hotel pool sunning himself, but added, "Of course, I was dropping in on the Devoe and Raynolds plant too." He lives with his wife and four children in a handsome $\$ 200$, 000 home facing Biscayne Bay in Miami Beach, although he is away traveling, mostly on trains, about a third of the time.

When he is not on the road, his home is his headquarters. The main offices of the Wolfson enterprises are in Jacksonville, but he goes there only a couple of days a month. He does not take his business home, but keeps it there, in a modestly furnished office on the first floor where he gets 50 to 60 long-distance calls a day.

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## THESE ARE FOUR MAIN WOLFSON COHORTS



## alexander rittmaster

Rittmaster is an expert in running the sort of proxy battle that Wolfson now faces at Montgomery Ward. A former investment counselor, he is also one of Wolfson's sharpest private eyes in the exhaustive investigations of the inner secrets of firms that Wolfson contemplates taking over.

## LOUIS WOLFSON continueo

Wherever he is, Wolfson is almost always thinking, and usually talking, business. He is a fond and gentle parent but his children occasionally complain that when he is playing with them Daddy's expression has a tendency to grow abstracted, as his mind wanders off onto the balance sheet of New York Shipbuilding or some other enterprise.

He is an ardent sports fan, and follows with especial loyalty the fortunes of the University of Georgia ("my school"), University of Florida ("my home state"), the University of Miami ("my home town") and Notre Dame ("my friend Frank Leahy"). Aside from business papers he reads little. When he does, he dips into the lives of financiers and industrialists. "I'll read a passage over 15 times until I see just what the mistake was that the man made and how it can be avoided," Wolfson said recently. "What kind of mistakes? Well, you take William H. Vanderbilt saying "The public be damned.' [This was some time after Wolfson's "I'll protect the stockholders in spite of anything" remark about Capital Transit.] No man is big enough to say that if he is in business. He's got to respect the public."

Wolfson will need all of his genius for cold business calculation and warm personal influence to convince a majority of Ward's 68 ,000 stockholders that Louis Wolfson can do a better job for them than Sewell Avery. For one thing, many Ward stockholders apparently approve of Avery's cautious methods or they would have

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## LOUIS WOLFSON continuto

long since sold out. At the last annual meeting Avery held proxies for $78 \%$ of the stock.

Again, the Montgomery Ward system of electing directors was expressly set up to confound borers both from within and without. Only three directors a year come up for election. Under Illinois law, cumulative voting is permitted, which means that the holder of one share of stock has three votes but can cast all of them for one director if he so desires. This enables a group to concentrate its voting strength on a single candidate and enormously enhance his chances of election. These two devices combine to hamstring attempts to overthrow the present management. Wolfson and associates have attacked the problem by filing suit in a Chicago circuit court in an effort to invalidate the Ward system of electing directors.

Wolfson's reputation for cutting up surpluses into rich dividends may frighten some stockholders but should attract others not averse to seeing the Ward dividend rate increase while the stock itself goes up. Furthermore Wolfson is planning a two months' tour this winter to some 40 cities in which he plans to rent meeting rooms and explain his plans to Ward stockholders. His boyish sincerity and softspoken directness should make a formidable appcal.
To whatever Wolfson says in the next few months Wall Street will listen both intently and suspiciously. The U.S. financial community still has not made up its mind how to take Wolfson. Some of its more conservative members refuse to discuss him publicly. Wolfson is not merely a newcomer, he is a man of unconventional methods and motives. Wall Street's reserve is intensified by the fact that never before has so large and proper a body of stockholders as Montgomery Ward's been subjected to so open and direct an onslaught.

Wolfson has attempted to define his motives with his usual frankness: "I won't do anything for money for myself any more," he earnestly remarked a few weeks ago. "Once making money was high on my list of ambitions. I thank the Lord that now it is 'way down on the list. When we first talked about Montgomery Ward, even people in my own organization told me, 'It's too big. You're going in over your head.' I like a challenge like that. I've enjoyed proving to them it's not over our head.
"Here's another thing. We have about 20,000 stockholders in our companies now. If I can take in a company like Ward with 68,000 stockholders or so, and 70,000 employes-more than twice as many as we have in our present companies-and put those stockholders' money to work and show them how it is needed to create jobs, and if I can restore the initiative and confidence of the employes in the business that is their livelihood-well, if I can do that I will have gone a long way to awaken corporate management generally to its responsibilities and to reawaken confidence in American corporations. That's my real ambition."
Such evangelistic piety is not likely to make Wall Street grow misty-eyed. Wolfson will have to prove in much more tangible ways that he has become what Wall Street considers a responsible member of the business community. This he will probably try to do. And the more he tries, the more he will serve to keep lazy or inefficient managements alert-and to that extent, at least, he will be contributing to the country's financial vigor.


HOME AND HEADQUARTERS for Wolfson, his $\$ 200,000$ modern-style house overlooks Miami's Biscayne Bay. His office is on ground floor al right.


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## THE FRENCH CLORIFY A MILITARY HERO

The movie world is currently entering an impressive Napoleonic era, involving major productions on two continents. In France, the hero's ghost (right) rises before the Arc de Triomphe as the finale to Sacha Guitry's epic Napoleon, a three-hour extravaganza on which the actor-producer managed to spend the almost unheard-of amount-for France-of 500 million franes $(\$ 1,450,000)$. In the film are some 52 stars including Danielle Darrieux, Orson Welles, Michele Morgan and Jean Gabin and, in addition, 32,000 extras.

The making of Guitry's Napolcon has been kibitzed by French historians, one of whom has already accused the producer of 16 er rors of fact. The purists also hated Guitry's epic on Versailles last year. But like that film, Napoleon will surely be a succès fou-in Hollywood language, a box-office smasheroo.


## A Big Year for Bonaparte

## BRANDO PLAYS HIM AS A Great lover

What M. Guitry's film does for Napoleon's military glory, 20th Century-Fox does for his fame in the boudoir in Désirée. A 83 million CinemaScope production based on a recent bestseller, Désirée has Marlon Brando capably playing the amorous litule Corsican and Jean Simmons acting the obscure silk merchant's daughter whom he woos in the rain (right) and to whom, in the film's version of history, he finally surrenders after Watcrloo.

As lavish in its own way as its French counterpart, Désirée nevertheless sticks strictly to love and intrigue ( $p .200$ ) and avoids all major military engagements. These it leaves to Guitry \& Co., who do them up with considerable and complex splendor (see next page).



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BIG TEAR FOR BONAPARTE continued

## SCENES OF BATTLE MAKE



ADVANCE AT JENA of French Hussars is shot amid ripening grain on a field near Grassc. During filming Guitry commanded 3,000 local soldiers.

RETLRN FROM ELBA shows Napoleon about to land. General is played by two men in film-thie is Raymond Pellegrin who plays the older Bonaparte.

AT WATERLOO allied infantry engages French cavalry. in battle scenes 22 actor-soldiers were casualties, received emergency treatment for wounds.


## IN EPIC OF FRENCH FILX



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BIG YEAR FOR BONAPARTE cantinued

## ROMANCE FILLS 'DESIREE'



COMFORT is given by Désirée (right) to Josephine (Merle Oberon) divorced by impatient Na poleon because she has failed to give him an heir.

DANCING LESSON is given to Napoleon by Dé. sirée outside Josephine's room. He tells her he is marrying a Hapsburg and will have to learn to waltz.

HIS SWORD is given Désirée by Napoleon after Waterloo. According to the movie she is intermediary sent to arrange general's final surrender.


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ATILETIC PORTIOX OF PARTY WAS SLEEPING BAG RACE HFRE BEING RUN EY GFROM LEFT SID LUTTLNEN, JO SORGENFREI, AL STOLKEK AND JO ANN WINGET.

# Life Goes to a Frous- Postox Parity 



NIGITCAPPED TOAsT is given with fraternity beer mugs by John Cogan and Jay Vedova (in woolen
caps) to Joan Earles and Bill Nolan, who preferred having their drinks in hand-lettered chamber pots.

STUDENTS IN SEATTLE

PLAY PAJAMA GAMES

For sixty years the brothers of the University of Washington fraternities have given planned pajama parties, establishing a eollege tradition even more venerable than goldfish swallowing or panty raids. On a recent Saturday night the Kappa Sigma house added a refinement. In a rented dance hall they put five of their own iron beds together with a $7 \times 12$ plain wooden frame and four tall posts, Covering the five mattresses with a durable canvas sheet, they then enjoyed what they called a "four-poster fling.

The 66 members of Kappa Sigma and 100 guests eame in outfits which ranged raffishly from shorties to nightshirts and were paired so each man's matched his date's. They used the huge four-poster as a lumpy dance floor or an erratic trampolin and, at one point, a bunnyhopping snake line directed its twisting eourse right up and over the bed. At 1 a.m. the shuddering four-poster could stand no more. It began to fall apart and soon the party was over.


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| :--- | :--- | :--- |

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perpless eiectilc, IME., 515 W. Dist Stuet, M, Y. 27, M. Y World's Largest Manufacturer of Inlra-Red Appliances CANADA-Write for name of repreaentative.


IIAIR CLRLING CONTEST was conducted with dates keeping their hands over girls' eyes and lieckling insistently. All the girls finished in a dead heat.


CIIARLESTON CONTEST is held on four-poster. Brooke Townsend (abore left) and Roger Gavin were best bed dancers after bouncy demonstration.


GUEST DRUMMER Ernie Pearson, a member of another fraternity, climbed on the bandstand during the regular hand's intermission and performed solo.


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Back in the golden years lefore the turn of the century, people of importance met and dined at the fabulous Chapin \& Gore Restaurant in Chicago.

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## 66 Best in the world"



[^12]

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## TFoux-PPDtex $\mathscr{P}$ Parly commuro



RESTING AFTER RACE, Al Stocker, who won in 30-yarl sleeping bag dash, and Jo Ann Winget, who tied for third, lean against bed hackhoarl.


IUDDLING ON TIE HOOD, Bill Nolan, a guest from nearly Seattle Jniversity, gives an end-of-party Kiss to date, Washington coed Joan Earles.


Hanes T-shirt neckband? It's the Nylon reinforcement. It defies sagging I The shirt is combed cotton-soft, absorbent and shrink-reaistant. Hanea briefs are Nylon-reinforced, too, in leg openings and supporting seams. Seat is double thick for double wear. And see how white both briefs and T-shirt look? Hanes' exclusive whiter-than-white finish sparkles through wash after wash. T-shirt \$1 (boys' 65 c to 75 c ). Briefs
89 c to 95 c (boys' 59 c to 69c). To get more than you bargained for in underwear, sportswear, sleepwear, be sure
the name's

MISCELLANY


## A DEER IN DOUBLE

Along the autobahns in Cermany, the places where deer trails cross the highway are indicated by luminous signs showing pictures of deer and announcing: "From here, for the next 800 meters." The signs are intended as warnings to protect deer from
motorists, but they also serve deer in another wayas a last bit of cover to hide behind before dashing across the road. The one ahove came out from behind and into the headlights of Max Ehlert, whose eamera caught this striking tableau of a deer in the double.


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NEW PROCESS


WHOLE KERNEL CORN


[^0]:    ETHYL CORPORATION New York 17 . N. Y. Lthyl Aasiknost lide in Cenodo

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[^2]:    No more fuss changing from rug tool to floor tool . . . because this new attachment is both! You clean your rug with a powerful tool that even gets up "deep-below-the-nap" dirt. Then lift, it turns itself over and . . . you clean your floors with a powerful tool that even gets up "deep-in-the-cracks" dirt! And, remember, onl; G.E. gives you this new timesaving and worksaving attachmentl

[^3]:    elas4 Iateraatianal tatax Corporotion . . . PLAYTEX PARK . . . Dover Del.
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[^4]:    Waich for the brand-new, grand new
    SDinnet Wime MINCE PIE-in-a-can ALSO AT MOST GROCERS' NOW

[^5]:    A SIMPLE TEST. Hold any non-wet-strength tissue under the faucet. Water makes a hole instantly

[^6]:    pendulous birds on her turkey farm, Mrs. Wyatt MeLaughlin of Lockney, Texas tried massage and surgery without success. Then she turned to the well-establishod principles of the lingerie trade. Sewing together halters, she fitted them to the birds, found they uplifted the erops gently but firmly, reducing the sag and allowing grain to pass along more casily.

[^7]:    $\star$ The Continental Insurance Company

    * Niagara Fire Insurance Company
    * Fidelity-Phenix Fire Insurance Company * American Eagle Fire Insurance Company * The Fidelity and Casualty Company of New York

[^8]:    THE NATION'S TOAST FROM COAST TO COAST

[^9]:    EEGEE DOLL Division of Goldberger Doll Mfg. Co., Inc., New York 10, N. Y.

[^10]:    64. Don't be misled. sInger sells and services its products only through its company-owned SINGER sewing centers, identified by the Trade-Marks SINGER and red "S" on the window, and listed in your telephone directory only under SINGER SEWING MAChine company.

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[^11]:    ELECTRICAL DIVISION
    OLIN MATHIESON CHEMICAL CORPORATION
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[^12]:    Old Jim Gore 100 Proof Bottled in Bond Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey, Chapin \& Gore 93 Proof Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whikkey, 6 Years Old. Disiributed hy mekesson a aosbins, inc., New york, New york.

